

O'ZB KIST N R SPUBLIK SI LIY V O'R
M XSUS T ALIM V ZIRLIGI

ISLOM KARIMOV N MID GI
T SHK NT D VL TT XNIK UNIV RSIT TI

**MASHINASOZLIKDA
PAYVANDLASH VA
TAQAMILASHNING ASOSIY
USLUBLARI**

T shk nt 2017

Tuzuvchi: Ermatov Z.D.

Mashinasozlikda payvandlash va taomirlashning asosiy uslublari: 5320300 ó T xn 1 gik m shin 1 r v jih zl r (va metallga ishlov berish) b k 1 vri t yo-n lishi uchun m øruz m tni, T.:TosDTU, 2017 ó 152 b.

M øruz m tnid eritib v b sim stid p yv ndl sh, eritib q pl sh v k vsh rl shning riv jl nish t rixi v z m n viy j r yonl ri n z riyasining s siy m ølum tl ri k ltirilg n. Eritib v b sim stid p yv ndl sh, eritib q pl sh v k vsh rl shd qo-lil nil dig n turli xil p yv ndl sh usulli ri v jih zl ri yoritilg n.

5320300 ó T xn 1 gik m shin 1 r v jih zl r (m shin s zlik va metallga ishlov berish) b k 1 vri t yo-n lishi uchun mo-lj ll ng n.

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KIRISH

T xnik s h sid k skin ożg rishl r XIX sr xiri XX sr b shl rid s zil b shl di. 1802-yild rus limi k d mik V.V. P tr v birinchi božlib yoy z ryadsizl nishini t dqiq t qildi v chdi. 1803-yild u t m nid n «G lv nik-v ltli t jrib l r h qid yangilikl r» kit bid yoyli z ryadsizl nish yord mid m t ll erishini b yon qilg n. Yoyli z ryadsizl nish yuq ri d r j li issiqqliq m -nb i v yuq ri d r j d yorituvch nligi bil n m liy qožll nishg t z kiritilm di, chunki, yoy t øminl nishi uchun z rur božg n t k kuchl nishini y tk zib b ruvchi m nb yožq edi. Bund y m nb l r f q tgin XIX sr xirid p yd božldi. Yoy z ryadsizl nish chilishi d vríg el ktr t xnik endigin t shkil etil yotg n edi, el ktr t xnika s n ti esa yožq edi. 1821-yild ingliz y t kchi fizigi M.F r d y el ktr m gn tizmni eksp rim nt l t dqiq t qilishid el ktr m gnit induksiyani chdi v shu rq li el ktryurutuvchi v el ktr g n r t rning qurilm l r prinsipini ishl b chiqdi.

Ingliz fizigi D.M ksv ll m t m tik his bl shl r bil n j r yond h sil božl dig n el ktr m gnit m yd n xususiyatl rig t dqiq tl r n tij sid t ngl m ishl b chiqdi.

1870-yild fr nsuz limi Z.T. Gr mm m x nik el ktr m gnit m shin uchun uzukli 1 ng r ishl b chiqdi, bu el ktr g n r t r v zif sini b j rishi mumkin, uning ishi m x nik en rgiyani el ktr en rgiyag yl ntirib b rishdan iborat edi. 1882-yild rus muhandisi N.N. B n rd s erim ydig n kožmir el ktr d bil n el ktryoyli p yv ndl sh usulini ixtir qildi. Ožzining ixtir sig N.N. B n rd s «El ktr g f st» n mini b rdi. 1886-yild u «El ktr t k t øsiri yord mid m t ll rni biriktirish v jr tish usull ri» g rus p t ntini ldi. N.N. B n rd s yoyli p yv ndl sh t xn 1 giyasini v p yv nd birikm 1 r turl rini ixtir qildi (uchm - uch, ustm -ust v b.), bul r h zirgi kund h m ishl tilm qd ; q lin m t ll rni p yv ndl shd u p yv nd birikm ni yonb shl b j yl shtirish usulini qožll g n. Yupq tunuk listl rni p yv ndl shd esa, p yv nd birikm ni payvandlashga t yyorl sh uchun list ch k si b rtini bukib t yyorl g n. P yv ndl sh sif tini

shirish uchun ul r flyus ishl t r edi: po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shd esa kv rsli qum, m rm r ishlatilar edi, misni p yv ndl shd esa bur v n sh tir qo-łlanilar edi.

1888 ó 1890-yill rd rus muhandisi N.G. Sl vyan v eriydig n m t ll el ktr d bil n yoyli p yv ndl shni t klif etdi. XX sr b shl rid n beri el ktr yoyli p yv ndl sh usuli m t ll rni biriktirishd y t kchi s n t usuli bo-łlib k lm qd .

Bosim bilan kontakli uchma-uch payvandlashni London qirollik jamiyatining aøzosi, Peterburg fanlar akademiyasining faxriy aøzosi ingliz fizigi E. Tompson birinchi bo-łlib 1877-yilda amalda qo-łladı. Birmuncha keyinroq, N.N. B n rd s tomonidan hozirgi vaqtida qo-łlanilayotgan mis elektrodlar bilan nuqtali va rolikli kontaktli payvandlash usulini ishlab chiqildi. 1903-yilda eritib kontaktli uchma-uch payvandlash ishlab chiqildi.

1885-yild fr nsuz limi nri Lui L Sh t 1 atsetilenni kisl r dd yondirib, h r r ti 3000° d n yuq ri 1 ng h sil qildi. Bir n ch yild n k yin uning yurtd shl ri muh ndisl rd n Edm n Fush v Sh rl Pik r h r r ti 3100° g ch bo-łg n 1 ng b r dig n ts til n ó kisl r d g r lk sining k nstruksiyasini t klif etdil r (bu k nstruksiyal r h zirgi d vrg ch d yarli o-zg rm di). G z 1 ng sid p yv ndl sh n shund y b shl ndi. 1906-yild n b shl b uni R ssiyad qo-łl y b shl dil r. D stl b bu yangi usulni vt g n p yv ndl sh d b t dil r, gr kch « vt s » ó oøzi, v «g n s » ó h sil bo-łmoq so-zl rid n ling n.

El ktr yoy yord mid p yv ndl sh, m x niz tsiyasi, vt m tiz siyasi j r yonl ri s h sid s siy xizm tl r Ukr in lik lim k d mik . . P t ng t gishli. Ikkinchı j h n urushi d vrid flyus stid vt m tik p yv ndl sh mud f z v dl rid t nk v rtill riya qur ll rini ishl b chiqishd k tt h miyatg eg edi.

S n tning j d l riv jl nishi v t xnik ning h mm s h l rid gi m t ll rni p yv ndl shd : el ktr n nur, l z r, yuq ri h r r tli pl zm , ultr t vush v b shq yangi eff ktiv p yv ndl sh usull ri qo-łl nilmoqda.

1-M ØRUZ .

P YV NDL SH USLUBL RI T SNIFI

R j

- 1.1. P yv ndl sh m hiyati
- 1.2. P yv ndl sh uslUBL ri t snifi
- 1.3. P yv nd ch kning v t rmik t Øsir z n sining h sil bo-lishi
v tuzilishi

Tayanch so-zlar va iboralar:

Payvandlash, pl stik d f rm tsiyal sh, birikish j r yoni, ksid q tl m, flyus, himoya gazlar, p yv ndl sh v nn si, suyuql ntirib p yv ndl sh, bosim ostida p yv ndl sh, ch k m t li, t rmik t Øsir z n si.

1.1.P yv ndl sh m hiyati

P yv ndl sh ó m t ll r, q tishm 1 r v turli m t ri ll rni pl stik d f rm tsiyal sh yoki biriktiril yotg n qisml r r sini qizdirish bil n t ml r r birikish n tij sid jr lm s birikm h sil qiluvchi t xn 1 gik j r yondir.

t ml r r kuchl r t Øsiri natijasid birikm 1 r h sil qilish j r yonig m t ri ll rni p yv ndl sh d yil di. M Ølum bo-lishich d t 1 m t lining yuz d gi t ml ri erkin, to-yinm g n 1 q 1 ri m vjud, bul r t ml r r kuch t Øsiri m s f sid bo-lg n h r xil t m v m 1 kul 1 rni o-z ichig 1 di. g r ikki m t ll d t lni t ml r r kuch t Øsiri m s f sig ch yaqinl shtirs k, yaøni m t ll ichid q nd y m s f d bo-lishs shung ch , und tut shg n yuz 1 rning bir butun ul nishini ko-r miz. Birikish j r yoni en rgiya x rjisiz v t z o-z ixtiyoriy m liy qisqa vaqt ichida k ch di.

yrim m t ll r x n h r r tid n f q t ddiy tut shishd , b lki kuchli qisishd h m birikm ydi. Q ttiq m t ll rning birikishig uning q ttqliigi x 1 qit b r di, tut shish qismig q nch lik ishl v b rilmasin, ul rni tut shtirishd ko-p j yl ri tut shm ydi.

Birikish j r yonig m t ll yuz 1 rining kirligi yomon t øsir et di. Bularga ó ksidl r, yog-lı plyonk 1 r v b shq 1 r h md g z m 1 kul 1 rining ds rbl shg n q tl mlari qiradi, v metal yuzasi uz q v qt t z s ql nishi uning yuq ri v kuumd ushlab turishiga b g-lıq (10^{-8} mm sim. ust.).

P yv ndl shd gi qiyinchilikl rni b rt r f etish uchun b sim v qizdirish qo-ıl nil di.

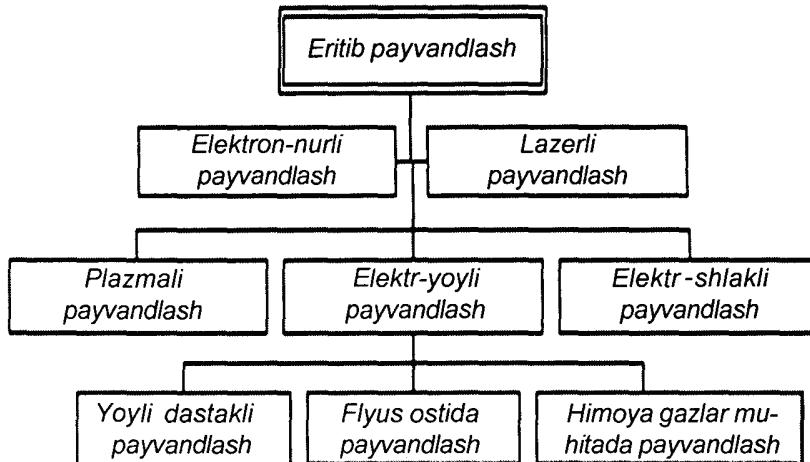
H r r tni shirib b rish bil n qizdirishd m t ll m yin bo-ıl b shl ydi. Shu tarzda qizdirishni davom ettirsak m t ll suyuq holatga keladi; bu h 1 td suyuq m t ll h jmi umumiyl p yv ndl sh v nn sini h sil qil di.

P yv ndl sh d vrid suyuq m t ll h v dagi z t v kisl r d bil n f 1 t øsirl sh di, bu es ch k must hk mligini p s ytir di v nuqs nl r p yd bo-ıshig lib k 1 di. P yv ndl sh z n sini h v muhitid n him ya qilish uchun h md ch k sif tini shirish uchun, k r kli bo-ılg n el m ntl r qo-ıshiladi, bu elementlar m t ll elektrod o-ız kning yuz q tl mig m xsus m dd 1 r qo-ıshiladi, yoki kukunsim n h 1 tid k v k o-ız k ichig q pl n di va pr ssl n di. Himoya gazlar muhitida p yv ndl shda payvandlash z n sini h v muhitid n him ya qilish uchun, in rt v f 1 g zl r v ul rning r 1 shm 1 ri k ng qo-ıl nil di. Flyus ostida payvandlashda himoya m qs did el ktr d tr fig zich q tl m bil n d n d r m t ri l, yaøni flyus q pl n di. P yv ndl sh j r yonid eriyotg n flyus yoki m xsus m dd 1 r, shl k q tl mini h sil qil di, bu q tl m erig n m t llni h v muhitid n ish nchli him ya qil di.

Biriktiril yotg n qisml rg t `sir et yotg n b sim, m t lld mur kk b pl stik d f rm tsiyani h sil qil di, n tij d m t ll erig n m t 1 sing ri q b shl ydi. M t ll d f rm siyal nish n tij sid p yv nd qirr 1 r bo-ıyl b h r k tl ng nd, o-zi bil n turli hil kirl rni v ds rbl shg n g z q pl ml rini lib k t di. N tij d m t llning yangi t z q tl mi sizib chiqib birikm h sil bo-ıl di. P yv ndl sh usulig nisb t n m t lld pl stik d f rm siyal nish yoki erish j r yoni s dir bo-ıl di, bu j r yonl r bil n bir q t rd turli hil kimyoviy birikm 1 r hamda suyuq h 1 td n krist lliz tsiya h 1 tig o-tish k bi j r yonl r s dir etil di.

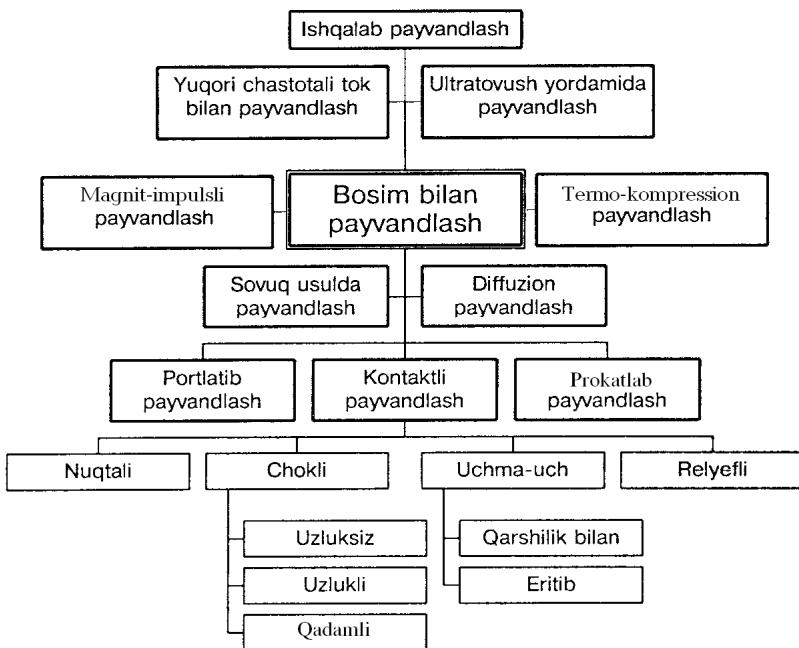
1.2. P yv ndl sh uslubl ri t snifi

Eritib p yv ndl shning s siy usulli ri t snifining sx m si 1.1 - r smd ko-rs tilg n.



1.1-r sm. Eritib p yv ndl sh usulli ri t snifi

Bosim ostida p yv ndl shning s siy usulli ri t snifining sx m si 1.2-r smd ko-rs tilg n.



1.2-r sm. B sim bil n p yv ndl sh ussull rining t snifi

1.3. P yv nd ch kning v t rmik t øsir hududining h sil bo-lishi v tuzilishi

Ch k m t lli q tishi bil n und gi struktur o-zg rishl ri tug m ydi. M s 1 n, po-ł tni p yv ndl shd birl mchi krist llitl r ul r h sil bo-łg n z h tiyoq yuq ri h r r tl rd (750...1500°C) m vjud bo-ł dig n ust nitd n ó ugl r d bil n 1 girl vchi el m ntl rning γ - t mird gi q ttiq eritm sid n ib r t bo-ł di.

S vitish j r yonid ust nit p rch 1 nib, po-ł tning t rkibi v s vitish t zligig q r b b shq f z l rg : pl stiklik f rritg , nch must hk m p rlitg must hk m, bir q, pl stikligi k m m rt nsitg yl n di.

P yv ndl sh hududining s vitish t zligi d td k tt v struktur o-zg rishl ri xirig ch yuz b rishg ulgurm ydi. Bin b rin, p yv nd birikm ni s vitish t zligini o-zg rtirib, uni

qizdirib yoki sunøy s vitib, b øzi ch g r l rd ch k m t llining ikkil mchi krist ll nishini v uning m x nik x ss l rini b øzi ch g r l rd b shq rishi mumkin. Qizdirish m nb i jr tib chiq r dig n issiqlik yordamida p yv ndl shd , issiqlik s siy m t llg t rq l di. Uning hududl ri p yv ndl sh v nn si ch g r sid erish h r r tig ch qiziydi v v nn d n uz qroq hududd esa tr f-muhit h r r tid bo-l di. Bu h l m t ll struktur sig t øsir etm y q lm ydi. M t llni qizdirish v s vitish n tij sid s siy m t ll struktur sining v x ss l rining o-zg rishi yuz b r dig n hududini t rmik t øsir z n si (TTZ) d b t l di.

yni nuqt h r r tining v qt m b ynid o-zg rishi t rmik sikl d yiladi. TTZ ning h r q ysi nuqt si p yv ndl shd o-zining t rmik siklig eg bo-l di. D m k, TTZ d gi m t ll p yv ndl sh n tij sid bir n ch tur t rmik ishl vl rg duch r bo-l di. Shuning uchun TTZ d struktur si v x ss l ri turlich niq jr lib tur dig n hududl r b rligi kuz til di.

H r bir p yv ndl n dig n m t ri l TTZsid o-zining, shu m t ri l uchun x s bo-lg n struktur hududl riga ega bo-l di. TTZ ning bund y struktur si bir xilm sligi k m ugl r dli po-l tni eritib p yv ndl shd yaqq l ko-rinib tur di (1.7-r sm). Ch k m t llig b v sit *to-liq erim g n hududi* tut shib tur di. Bu ó ch k m t llid n b v sit s siy m t llg o-t dig n yupq (bir n ch mikr ng t ng) p l s ch bo-lib, s siy m t llning qism n erig n d n l rid n ib r t bo-l di. To-liq erim g n hudud m t lli kimyoviy jih td n bir xil em s, und kuchl nishl r t øsir qil di. Und n k yin *qizib ketish hududi* k l di. Bu hududd m t ll 1130°C d n yuq ri h r r tl rg ch qiziydi, d nl r kuchli o-sib ulgur di v s vitilig nid m yd l nm ydi. Bu y rd d nl rning ch g r l ri bo-zich em s, b lki ul rning ichid ign l r yoki pl stink l r ko-rinishd gi pl stik f z ó f rrit jr lib chiqishi mumkin. Bund y struktur vidm nsht d struktur d b t l di. Uning m x nik x ss l ri yom n, xusus n z rbiy q vush qligi p st. To-liq erim g n v qizib ketish hududlari birg likd ch k tr fi z n si d b t l di. 900-1100°C d *meþorlash* (to-l q yt krist ll nish) hududi h sil bo-l di, uning struktur si m yd d nli bo-l di. Bu hududd m t llning yuq ri h r r td turishi d v miylici unch

ko-p em s, d n o-sib ulgurm ydi, s vitilg nd es m yd 1 n di. Shuning uchun, m t ll bu y rd : eng yuq ri m x nik x ss 1 rg eg bo-l di. Chala krist llizatsiyalash hududi h r r tl r di p z ni 7236900°C bil n b lgil n di. Bu hududd xirgi struktur q yt krist ll nishg ulgurm g n yirik d nl rd n v ul r r sid j yl shg n q yt krist ll nishd h sil bo-lg n m yd d nl rd n ib r t bo-l di. M t ll bu y rd : m x nik x ss 1 ri bo-yich me-yorlash hududid gig nisbatan yom n, bir q qizib ketish hududd gig nisbatan yaxshir q. *Rekristallizatsiya hududid* m t ll 500-723°C h r r tg ch qiziydi. Metallning struktur si o-zg rm ydi, bir q s vuq h lid pr k tk qiling n m t ll, yoki t rmik ishl v b rilg nd n k yin (m s l n, t bl shd n k yin) 1 girl ng n m t ll p yvndl ng n bo-ts , u h ld bu hududd m t llning b shl ng-ich struktur si tikl n di. Bund must hk mlik bir z k m yadi, bir q m t llning pl stikligi rt di.

500°C h r r td n p st h r r tg ch hudud (6) d struktur ning o-zg rishi yuz b rm ydi. Bir q, m t ll bu y rd : m t llni qo-shni hududl ri isitib turg nid n jud s kin s viydi v shuning uchun 100°C h r r tg ch d nl rning ch g r l ri bo-yich r l shm l rning mikr sk pik z rr ch l ri jr lishi mumkin. Bu h dis m t llning eskirishi d b t l di. Eskirish n tij sid q vush qlik k m yadi, bung p yvndl sh v qtid m t llning issiqlikd n k ng yishi qib tid h sil bo-l dig n pl stik d f rm siyal r h m yord m b r di. Qizitilg nd ko-k tusl r h sil bo-l dig n h r ratg ch (200-400°C) qizig nid m t llning mo-rtl shuvi ko-k tusd sinuvch nlik d b, hudud 6 es mo-rtlilik hududi d b t l di. T rmik t osir z n sining eni ch k uzunligining birligig to-g-ri k l dig n issiqlik en rgiyasining miqd ri p g n en rgiyasig b g-lik. Qo-lid yoy bil n p yvndl shd , m s l n, po-l tni p yvndl shd TTZ ning eni 566 mm ni t shkil et di, g z 1 ng sid p yvndl shd 25 mm g ch y t di.

Nazorat s v ll ri:

1. XIX srg ch q nd y p yvndl sh usull ri qo-lil nilg n?
2. P yvndl sh j r yonig m o-lum t b ring.

3. M t llni p yv ndl shg nim tosqinlik qil di?
4. Eritib p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
5. Eritib p yv ndl sh usull rini q nd y t snifl sh mumkin?
6. B sim stid p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
7. B sim stid p yv ndl sh usull rini q nd y t snifl sh mumkin?

2-M ƏRUZ . **YOYLI D ST KLI P YV NDL SH**

R j

- 2.1. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh m hiyati
- 2.2. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh p stining jih zl nishi
- 2.3. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh uchun m t ll q pl m li el ktr dl r
- 2.4. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh r jiml ri
- 2.5. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh t xnik si

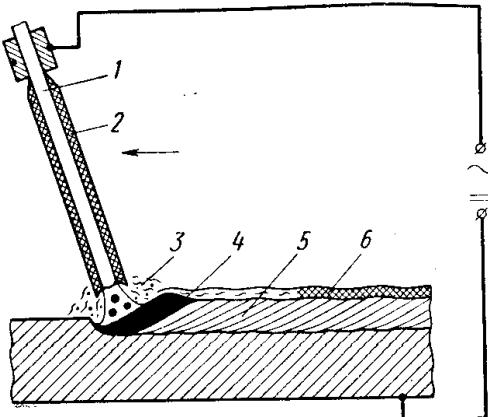
Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh, yoy uzunligi, el ktr d o-z gi, el ktr d q pl m si, g z yoki g z-shl k him ya, p yv ndl sh v nn si, p yv nd ch k, shl k q pl m si, p yv ndl sh p sti, el ktr d q pl m l rning komponentlari, p yv ndl sh r jimi.

2.1. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh m hiyati

Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh ó yoyli p yv ndl shd , yoy yonishi, el ktr d uz tilishi v siljitishi qo-ld b j ril di.

Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl shd , yoy yonishi, p yv ndl sh d vrid uni ushl b turish, p yv ndl n yotg n yuz bo-yich siljitishni p yv ndchi qo-ld b j r di. N rm l yoy uzunligi el ktr d di m trid n 0,561,1 g shm ydi. El ktr d di m tri 366 mm ni t shkil et di. P yv ndl sh ishl rining s siy h jmini 906 350 v 18630 V kuchl nishd b j ril di.



2.1 ó r sm. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh chizm si:

1 ó el ktr d o-z gi; 2 ó el ktr d q pl m si; 3 ó g z yoki g z-shl k him ya; 4 ó p yv ndl sh v nn si; 5 ó p yv nd ch k; 6 ó shl k q pl m si.

2.2. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh p stining jih zl nishi

B j ril dig n ishl rning turig , buyumning o-lch ml rig v ishl b chiq rish turig q r b, p yv ndching ish o-rni turlich t shkil etilishi mumkin. Bu ish o-rinl ri k tt g b ritli buyuml rni, insh tl rni m nt j qilish (o-rn tish) yoki t yyorl sh uchun muqim p yv ndl sh k bin sid n yoki v qtinch lik p yv ndl sh p stid n ib r t bo-lishi mumkin.

g r p yv ndl n dig n buyum k tt bo-lm s v k tt s riyal rd t yyorl ns , u h ld ish o-rni muqim p yv ndl sh k bin 1 rid t shkil etil di, bu k bin 1 rning o-lch ml ri bitt p yv ndchi uchun k mid 2,0x2,5 m, b 1 ndligi k mid 2,0 m bo-l di. K bin h v ning t biiy h r k ti his big yaxshi sh m ll tib turilishi kerak uning uchun d v rl ri p lg ch 200...250 mm y tk zilm sligi lozim. Eshik o-rnig h lq 1 rd br z nt p rd sib qo-yil di. K bin ning d v rl ri o-tg chid mli m t ri ld n, ko-pinch m t lld n yasal di. Ichk ri t m nd n d v rl rg o-tg chid mli q pl m yoki chiq r ngli bo-yoq ch pl n di, bu r ngl r yaltir m ydi v xir sirt h sil qil di. H v ni

umumiyy v m h lliy usulda sh m ll tish m jburiydir. K bin g p yv ndl sh yoyini t øminl sh m nb yi, uni t øminl sh el ktr t rm g-ig ul sh uchun, biriktirgich- jr tgich yoki m gnitli yurgizib yub rgich o-rn til di. g r p yv ndl sh o-żg rtkichd n f yd l nil dig n bo-łs , uni k bin d n t shq rid , v zni o-łk zm ydig n x n d o-rn til di.

P yv ndl sh p stl rig o-żg ruvch n t k m xsus tr nsf rm t rl rd n, o-żg rm s t k es o-żg rtirgich v to-ğ-rił gichl rd n b ril di.

K bin d chil ng rlik sb bl ri (b lg- ch , zubil , qisqich v shu k bil r) qo-ylig n t kch li d stg h, el ktr dl r uchun zich yopil dig n quiti o-rn til di, chunki b øz n el ktr dl r o-żami ling nid n k yin ikki s td n ko-żpr q ishlatilmaydi. El ktr dl rni qizdirish uchun quritish shk fi yoki quritish o-żhog-i z rur bo-ładi, o-żhog-ni p yv ndchil rning ish h jmig v p yv ndl sh sh r itig q r b bir n ch p st uchun bitt o-rn tish mumkin. g r p yv ndchi yig-ışh-p yv ndl sh m sl m sid n yoki pn vm yuritm li sb bd n f yd l n dig n bo-łs , k bin g siqilg n h v o-łk zil di. K bin d p yv ndchi uchun m t ll st l v b l ndligi bo-żich r stl n dig n o-żindiqli stul turishi k r k.

2.3 Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh uchun q pl m li m t ll el ktr dl r

Yoy d st kli p yv ndl sh uchun q pl m li m t ll el ktr dning m t ll o-ż gig m xsus q pl m q pl ng n bo-ł di.

B rch turd gi el ktr dl rg qo-ylig n t l bl r quyid gil rd n ib r t:

- yoyning turg-ın yonishini v ch kning yaxshi sh kll nishini t øminl sh;

- p yv nd ch k m t lini b rilg n kimyoviy t rkibd lish;

- el ktr d st rj ni v q pl m ning bir t kis h md s kin suyuql nishini t øminl sh;

- el ktr d m t lini minim l s chr tish v p yv ndl shning yuq ri unumd rligini t øminl sh;

- shl kning s n jr lishi v q pl m 1 rning y t rllich
must hk m bo-lishi;

- m ølum v qt r lig-id el ktr dl rning fizik-kimyoviy v
t xn 1 gik x ss 1 rining s ql nishi;

- t yyorl sh v p yv ndl sh v qtid z h rliligi minim 1 bo-lishi
k r k.

El ktr dl r xususiyati el ktr d o-z gi v q pl m sining
kimyoviy t rkibig q r b niql n di. Erig n m t ll kimyoviy
t rkibig v uning m x nik xususiyatl rig , el ktr d o-z gining
kimyoviy t rkibi yan d kuchlir q t øsir et di.

El ktr dl rning q pl m 1 ri shl k h sil qiluvchi, g z h sil
qiluvchi, ksidsizl ntiruvchi, 1 girl vchi, turg-unl shtiruvchi v
b g-l vchi k mp n ntl rd n t shkil t pg n.

Shl k h sil qiluvchi k mp n ntl r suyuql ng n m t llni
h v dagi kisl r d v z t t øsirid n muh f z qil di v uni qism n
t z 1 ydi. Ul r yoy r lig-id n o-t yotg n el ktr d m t li t mchisi
tr fid shl kli q biql r, ch k m t li sirtid shl kli q tl m h sil
qil di. Shl k h sil qiluvchi k mp n ntl r m t llning s vish
t zligini k m ytir di v und n m t ll bo-lm g n qo-shilm 1 rning
jr lishig yord m b r di. Shl k h sil qiluvchi k mp n ntl rd
tit n k ns ntr ti, m rg n s rud si, d l shp ti, k lin, bo-r,
m rm r, kv rs qumi, d l mit bo-lishi mumkin.

G z h sil qiluvchi k mp n ntl r yonishid p yv ndl sh
z n sid g z yord mid him ya h sil qil di, g z him yasi h m,
shuningd k, suyuql ng n m t llni h v dagi kisl r d v z td n
mu h f z qil di. G z h sil qiluvchi k mp n ntl r yog-ch uni, ip-
g zl m k l v si, kr xm l, zuq uni, d kstrin, s llyul z d n
ib r t bo-lishi mumkin.

ksidsizl ntiruvchi k mp n ntl r p yv ndl sh v nn sining
suyuql ng n m t lini ksidsizl ntirish uchun z rur. Bul rg m yil
t mirg nisb t n kisl r dg yaqinr q bo-lg n el m ntl r, m s l n,
m rg n s, kr mniy, tit n, luminiy v b shq 1 r kir di. Ko-pchilik
ksidsizl ntiruvchil r el ktr d q pl m 1 rg f rr q tishm 1 r
t rzid kiritil di.

L girl vchi k mp n ntl r q pl m t rkibig ch k m t llig
issiqlika b rd shli, y yilishg chid mli, k rr ziyaga b rd shli k bi

m xsus x ss 1 r b rishi v m x nik x ss 1 rini yaxshil sh uchun z rur. L girl vchi el m ntl rg m rg n s, xr m, tit n, v n diy, m libd n, v lfr m v b øzi bir b shq el m ntl r kir di.

Turg-unl shiruvchi k mp n ntl r i nl nish p t nsi li unch k tt bo-lm g n el m ntl r, m s 1 n, k liy, n triy v k lsiyalar kiradi.

B g-ø vchi k mp n ntl r q pl m 1 rning b shq t rkibl rini o-z r v st rj n bil n b g-ø sh uchun ishl til di. Bund y t rkibl r sif tid k liy yoki n triyli suyuq shish , d kstrin, j 1 tin v b shq 1 r ishl til di. Suyuq shish s siy b g-ø vchi m dd dir. Suyuq shish silik t, yaøni ishq r m t ll (n triy yoki k liy) 1 rning kr mniy kisl t 1 ri tuzi his bl n di. s s n n triyli suyuq shish ó n triy silik ti ishl til di. Uning kimyoviy f rmul si Na₂ · SiO₂.

$m = \frac{SiO_2}{Na_2O}$ Bu nisb t suyuq shish m duli d b t 1 di. M dul

q nch lik yuq ri bo-ls , suyuq shish shunch lik yopishq q bo-l di. El ktr d q pl ml rid m duli 2,2 d n 8 g ch bo-lg n suyuq shish ishl til di. Yoy yan d b rq r r yonishi uchun b øzi bir q pl ml rg k liyli suyuq shish qo-shil di.

B rch q pl m 1 r quyid gi t 1 bl rga javob berishi k r k:

- yoyning turg-un yonishini t øminl sh;

- el ktr d suyuql ng nid h sil bo-l dig n shl kl rning fizik viy x ss 1 ri ch kning n rm 1 sh kll nishig v el ktr d bil n qul y h r k t qilishg to-sqinlik qilm sligi k r k;

- shl kl r, g zl r v m t ll r sid, p yv nd ch kl rid g÷ v kl r h sil qiluvchi r ksiyal r bo-lm sligi k r k;

- q pl m m t ri ll ri yaxshi m yd 1 nuvch n bo-lishi h md suyuq shish bil n v o-z r r ksiyal rg kirishm ydig n bo-lishi k r k;

- q pl m 1 rning t rkibi ul rni t yyorl shd v ul rning yonish j r yonid z rur bo-lg n m hn t sh r iti s nit riya-gigiy n t 1 bl rig j v b b rishi k r k.

El ktr d q pl m si turl ri.

Kisl t q pl m li el ktr dl r (-1, M-5). Kisl t q pl m l rd t mir v m rg n sning ksidl ri (s s n rud ko-riinishid), qumtupr q, tit nli k ns ntr t v ko-p miqd rd f rr m rg n s bo-l di. Q pl m t shkil etuvchil rning p rch 1 nishi (s llul z , yog÷ ch uni, d kstrin, kr xm lning p rch 1 nishi) n tij sid suyuql ng n m t llning g zli him yasi vujudg k l di. Kisl t q pl m li el ktr dl r bil n eritib q pl ng n m t ll t rkibi jih tid n q yn yotg n po-l t t rkibi k bi bo-l di v 0,12%, Si 0,10%; Mn 0,6-0,9%, S v P ning h r birid n 0,05% bo-l di. Bu guruh el ktr dl r f z d gi b rch v ziyatl rd o-zg rm s v o-zg ruvch n t k bil n p yv ndl shg yar qli v suyuql nuvch nligining k tt ligi bil n tavsifl n di. Bund y el ktr dl r bil n ltingugurt v ugl r di ko-p bo-lg n po-l tl rni p yv ndl sh t vsiya qilinm ydi, chunki bund y el ktr dl r bil n h sil qiling n ch kning m t lli s n krist lli yoriql r h sil qil di. Kisl t q pl m li el ktr dl r bil n ch kk 1 r (milkl ri) z ngl g n, kuyg n m t ll rni zikh ch kl r h sil qilib p yv ndl sh mumkin. Kisl t q pl m li el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl shd quyid gi h ll rd g÷ v kl r h sil bo-l di:

- q pl m d m rg n s miqd ri ko-p bo-lg nd ;

- ugl r d v kr mniy miqd ri ko-p bo-lg n f rr m rg n s ishl tilg nd ;

- t rkibid kr mniy miqd ri ko-p bo-lg n m t llni p yv ndl g nd .

s siy q pl ml ri el ktr dl r (-13/45, K-50).

s sli q pl m k lsiy, m gniy k rb n tl rid n (m rm r, bo-r, d l mit, m gn zit), pl vik shp td n v shuningd k f rr - q tishm 1 r (f rr m rg n s, f rr silisiy, f rr tit n v b shq 1 r) d n ib r t. Suyuql ng n m t ll k rb n tl rning diss - si tsiyal nishid n h sil bo-lg n k rb n t ngidrid g zi v k rb n ksidi bil n him ya qilin di. s siy q pl m li el ktr dl r, ko-pinch , t sk ri qutbli o-g rm s t k yord mid turli f z viy v ziyatl rd p yv ndl shd ishl til di. Bund y el ktr dl r yord mid eritib qoplangan m t ll ko-pinch ddiy po-l tg m s k l di v und z miqd rd kisl r d, v d r d, z t bo-l di.

Und gi ltingugurt v f sf r miqd ri, d td , ul rning h r bir 0,035% d n shm ydig n miqd rd m rg n s v kr mniy miqd ri el ktr dl rning q nd y ishl rg mo-łj ll ng nig b g-łiq h ld (0,5 d n 1,6% g ch Mn v 0,3 d n 0,6% g ch Si) bo-ł di. Ch kning m t lli krist ll nish yoriql rining p yd bo-łishig q rshi must hk m, eskirishg chid mli, issiqliq h m, s vuqq h m y t rlich yuq ri z rbiy yopishq qlik ko-łrs tkichl rig eg . s siy q pl m li el ktr dl r q lin m t ll rni, ishl tish sh r iti g-łir bo-łg n j yl rd f yd l nil dig n buyuml rni v g zl r t shil dig n buyuml rni, shuningd k, quyilg n ugl r dli, k m 1 girl ng n yuq ri d r j d must hk m po-ł tl rni v ltingugurt h md ugl r dli po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di. g r p yv ndl n yotg n buyuml rning ch kk l ri kuyundi, z ng, m y bil n q pl ng n yoki el ktr d q pl mi n ml ng n bo-łs h md uzun yoy bil n p yv ndl shd s siy q pl m li el ktr dl r p yv ndl sh v qtid g÷ v kl rning p yd bo-łishig jud s zgir bo-ł di. Ch k m t llining m x nik x ss l ri q pl m g xr m, m libd n, f rr m rg n s v f rr silisiy qo-shish bil n r stl n di.

Rutil q pl m li el ktr dl r (-3, -4, -3, -4).

Rutil q pl m t rkibig t biiy min r l rutil k ns ntr ti, qumtupr q, k lsiy, m gniy k rb n tl ri v f rr m rg n s kir di. Rutil k ns ntr ti s s n tit n (II)- ksiddid n ib r t. Qumtupr q q pl m t rkibig gr nit, d l shp ti v slyud t rzid kiritil di. Ch k m t lli t rkibid gi v d r d miqd ri q pl m d rg nik m dd l rning bo-łishig b g-łiq. Ch k m t llining krist ll nish yoriql ri h sil bo-łishig q rshi chid mliligi xuddi kisl t q pl ml rniki sing ri. Bu guruh el ktr dl r yoy uzunligi o-żg rg nid yoki ksidl ng n sirtl r bo-łyl b, shuningd k d stl b b rq r rl vchi q pl m l r bil n eritib quyilg n m t ll bo-łyl b g÷ v kl r h sil qilm ydi. P yv ndl sh j r yonid rutil q pl m l r yoyning turg-żun yonishini t əminl ydi, ch kk yaxshi sh kl b r di, m t llining uchqun bo-łib s chilishi minim l bo-łishig sh r it yar t di. P yv ndl sh v qtid z r rli g zl r k m jr l di.

Rutil q pl m li el ktr dl r bil n buyuml rni f z ning b rch v ziylatrid o-żg ruvch n t k bil n h m, o-żg rm s t k bil n h m p yv ndl sh mumkin. Rutil q pl m li el ktr dl r bil n eritib

qoplangan m t lld 0,12% ; 0,460,7% Mn; 0,160,3% Si; S v P ning h r birid n 0,04% d n bo-l di.

S llul z q pl m li el ktr dl r (-1, -2, M -2).

S llul z q pl m l r s s n yonuvchi rg nik m t ri ll r (s llul z , kr xm l) d n ib r t bo-lib, yoyd ul r p rch l nish j r yonid erig n m t llning g z him yasini t o-minl ydi. Ul rd shl k h sil qiluvchil r rutil, tit n k ns ntr t, m rg n s rud si v silik tl r, ksidsizl ntiruvchi es f rr m rg n s hisoblanadi. Bu el ktr dl rd ishl g nd m t lning uchqunl nib s chr shi v shl k h sil bo-libishi k m bo-l di. Ul r f z ning b rch v ziyatl rid o-zg ruvch n t k bil n h m, o-zg rm s t k bil n h m ishl sh uchun yar qlidir.

El ktr dl r turl ri. Ishl til dig n q pl ml r nih yatd xilm - xil bo-lg ni uchun el ktr dl r bo-zich q pl ml rining t rkibig q r b em s, b lki nim p yv ndl nishi, ch k m t li h md n shund y turd gi el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl ng nd h sil bo-l dig n p yv nd birikm l rning m x nik x ss l rig q r b turl rg bo-libin di. El ktr dning h r q ysi turig el ktr dl rning bir n cht rusumi m s k l di. M s 1 n, 42 turig M -2, -6, M -04 v b shq el ktr dl r to-g-ri k l di. El ktr dning rusumi uning s n t b lgisi bo-lib, d td , o-z k v q pl m ni t vsifl ydi.

9467-75 «K nstruksi n v issiqq chid mli po-l tl rni el ktr yoy yord mid p yv ndl shd ishl til dig n m t ll el ktr dl r. El ktr d turl ri». Ugl r dli v k m l girl ng n k nstruksi n po-l tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun el ktr dl rning to-zqiz turi: 42, 42 , 46, 46 , 50, 50 , 55, 60; must hk mligi shirilg n v yuq ri bo-lg n l girl ng n k nstruksi n po-l tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun b sh turi: 70, 85, 100, 125, 150 ko-zd tutilg n. Bund n t shq ri, issiqq chid mli po-l tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun el ktr dl rning to-zqiz turi: 09M, 09MX, 09X1M, 05X2M, 09X2M1, 09X1M , 10X1M1 , 10X3M1 , 10X5M mo-lj ll ng n.

El ktr dning turi E h rfi v ch k m t llining k f 1 tl n dig n must hk mlik ch g r sini 10^{-1} MP his bid ko-rs t dig n r q m bil n b lgil n di. h rfi shu el ktr d bil n eritib q pl ng n ch k

m t lining pl stik x ss 1 ri yuq riligin ko-rs t di. Bund y el ktr dl r eng m øsuliyatli ch kl rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di. Ugl r dli v 1 girl ng n k nstruksi n po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shg mo-łj ll ng ko-pchilik el ktr dl rning o-ż kl rini t yyorl sh uchun -08 v -08 rusumli siml r qo-łl n di.

10052-75 « 1 hid x ss 1 ri ko-p 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni yoy yord mid p yv ndl sh ishl til dig n el ktr dl r. El ktr d turl ri». K rr ziyab rd sh, 1 vb rd sh v issiqb rd sh po-ł tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun el ktr dl rning 49 turi: -12 13, -06 13, -10 17, -12 11, -12 11, -14 11, -10 16 4, -08 24 6, -04 20 9, -07 20 9, -02 21 10 2, -06 22 9, -08 16 8 2, -08 17 8 2, -06 19 11 2 2, -02 20 14 2 2, -02 19 9, -08 19 10 2, -08 20 9 2, -10 17-13 4, -08 19 10 2, -09 19 10 2 2, -08 19 9-2 2, -08 19 9 2 2, -09 16 8, -09 19 11-2, -07 19 11 2, -08 24 12, -10 25-13 2, -12 24 14 2, -10 25 13 2, -10 28 12 2, -03 15 9 4, -10 20 9 6, -28 24 16 6, -02 19-15 4 3 2, -02 19 18 5 3, -11 15 25 6 2, -09 15 25 6 2, -27 15 35 3 2 2, -04 16 35-6 7, -06 25 40 7 2, -08 60 7 7, -08 25 60-10 2, -02 20 60 16, -04 10 60 24, -08 14-65 15 4 2, -10 20 70 2 2, -10 20 70 2 2 2 ko-żd tutilg n.

El ktr dlarni rusuml sh. El ktr dl rning to-liq sh rtli b lgisi quyid gi m ølum tl rni t shkil etishi k r k (2.2-r sm):

1 ó turi;

2 ó rusumi;

3 ó di m tri;

4 ó el ktr dl rni mo-łj ll ng nligi;

5 ó q pl m q linligi b lgisi;

6 ó el ktr dl rni sif t guruhi;

7 ó eritib quyil dig n m t ll xususiyatini ko-rs tuvchi b lgil r guruhi 9467-75 bo-yich ;

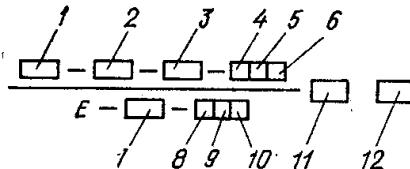
8 ó q pl m turini b lgisi;

9 ó p yv ndl sh ruxs t etilg n f z viy h 1 tni ko-^rs tuvchi
b lgi;

10 ó ruxs t etilg n t k ko-^rinishi v qutbini ko-^rs tuvchi b lgi;

11 ó 9466-75 ning st nd rt b lgisi;

12 ó el ktr d turini b lgil b b ruvchi.



2.2-r sm. El ktr dl rning sh rtli b lgil ri

Mis I: 46 turid gi, -13/45 m rk li, di m tri 3 mm,
k m ugl r dli v k m 1 girl ng n po-^l tl rg mo-^lj ll ng n (),
q lin q pl m li (), 2 - guruh sif tid gi, s sli q pl m li (),
h mm f z viy h 1 tl rd p yv nl shg mo-^lj ll ng n (1), d imiy
t kning t sk ri qutbig v h r q nd y s lt yurish kuchl nishig
mo-^lj ll ng n el ktr dning m rk 1 nishi quyid gich bo-^l di:

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 - \quad -13/45 - 3,0 - \quad 2 \\ \hline -432(5) - \quad 10 \end{array} \quad 9466 - 75, \quad 9467 - 75$$

2.4. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh r jiml ri

P yv ndl sh r jimi d g nd p yv ndl sh j r yonid
b j ril dig n sh rtli r yig-ⁱndisi tushunil di. P yv ndl sh r jimi
p r m trl ri s siy v qo-^{shimch} p r m trl rg bo-^{lin} di.
P yv ndl sh r jimining s siy p r m trl rig t kning k tt ligi, turi
v qutbi; el ktr dning di m tri, kuchl nish, p yv ndl sh t zligi v
el ktr d uchining ko-nd 1 ng t br nish k tt ligi kir di, qo-^{shimch}
p r m trl rg ô el ktr d qul chining k tt ligi, el ktr d
q pl m sinning t rkibi v qalinligi, s siy m t llning b shl ng-ⁱch
h r r ti, el ktr dning f z d gi v ziyati (v rtik l, qiya) v
p yv ndl sh v qtid buyumning holati kir di.

K m ugl r dli po-ł tlarni p stki h l td uchm -uch
p yv ndl sh uchun t k miqd rini t nl shd k d.

K.K. Xr n vning quyid gi f rmul sid n f yd l nish mumkin:

$$I_p = (20+6d)d,$$

bunda I_p ý ó t k, A;

d ó el ktr d m t ll st rj ninig di m tri, mm.

V rtik l v ship ch kl rni p yv ndl shd p stki h l td
ch kl rni p yv ndl shg nisbatan t k qiyim ti 10620 % k m
bo-ł di.

Birikm l rni ustm -ust v t vr sh klid p yv ndl shd k tt
t k ishl tilishi mumkin. Chunki bund y h ll rd erib t shilish
h ll ri k m bo-ł di.

2.5. Yoyli d st kli p yv ndl sh t xnik si

Yoyni yondirish uchun p yv ndchi el ktr d uchini m t llg
t kkiz di, k yin t zd uni 264 mm ch tl shtir di. Shu v qtd yoy
h sil bo-ł di. Bu yoy d im bir xil uzunlikd bo-łishi uchun
el ktr d erishig q r b s kin- st p stg tushirib b ril di. Yoy
h sil bo-łgunig q d r p yv ndchi yuzini q lq n yoki m xsus
q lp q bil n to-łishi k r k.

Ikkinchı usul quyid gil rd n ib r t: p yv ndchi
p yv ndl n dig n m t ll yuz sini el ktr d uchi bil n ur di v
so-łngr t zd s l orqag ch tl tib, yoyni yondir di.

Yoy mumkin q d r k lt bo-łishi k r k. Yoy k lt bo-łls , ch k
yaqinid m yd m t ll t mchil ri k m h sil bo-łlib, el ktr d bir
t kisd uchqun s chr tib s yisht eriydi, p yv ndl n dig n m t ll
yan d chuqurr q eritil di.

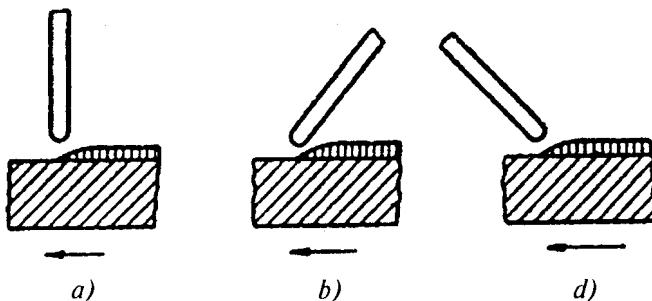
Uzun yoy s siy m t llning z rur d r j d chuqur erishini
t əminl m ydi. El ktr d m t li es erishid jud ko-łp s chr ydi.
N tij d n t kis ch k h sil bo-łlib, ksid qo-łshilm l r nch
ko-łp yadi.

Yoyning uzun-qisq ligi h qid uning yonishid chiq dig n
t vushg q r b aniqlash mumkin. Yoy n rm l uzunlikd
bo-łg nid bir t kisd v bir xil t vush eshitil di. Yoy h dd n

t shq ri uzun bo-łs nch k skin v q ttiq, t z-t z uzilib
p qill ydig n t vush eshitil di.

Yoy uzilg n h ll rd u uzilg n j y yaqinid gi
p yv ndl nm g n m t lld q yt d n yondiril di, so-ngr yoyni
uzilg n j yig k ltirish, yoy uzelishi n tij sid h sil bo-łg n
kr t rni sinchikl b p yv ndl sh v p yv ndl shni d v m ettirish
k r k.

El ktr dni ch k uzs t br tm sd n to-ğ-ri surib b rg nd u erib
ipg o-xsh sh ingichk v lik h sil qil di. El ktr d v rtik l h ld
yoki ldig qiyal tib yoki rq g qiyal tib ushl g n h ld
p yv ndl n di (2.3-r sm).

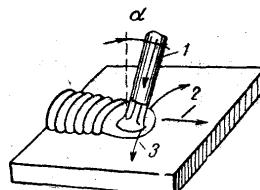


2.3 - r sm. P yv ndl shd el tr dl rning turli holatl ri:

ó v rtik l; b ó burch gi ldig (ldig qiyal tilg n); d ó rq g
qiyal tilg n holatl r (str lk bil n p yv ndl sh yun lishi ko-řs tilg n).

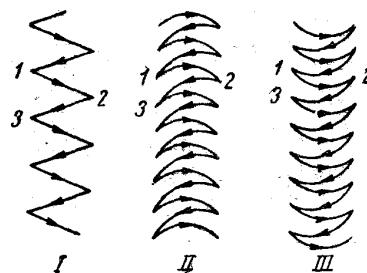
El ktr d uchi eritg nd uning o-qi yo-n lishid suril dig n
m t ll t mchil ri v nn ning eritilg n m t lig tushishi uchun v lik
yotqizishd el ktr dni v rtik l chiziqq nisb t n m ȳum burch k
stid , qiyal tib tutish k r k. El ktr dni p yv ndl sh yo-n lishig
t sk ri t m ng h m qiyal tish mumkin. Q pl mli el ktr dning
v rtik l t kislikk nisb t n qiyal sh burch gi α 15620° bo-łishi
k r k. P yv ndchi el ktr dning qiyalik burch gini uzg rtirib
m t llning erish chuqurligini r stl shi, ch k v ligining yaxshi
sh kll nishig yord m b rishi h md v nn ning s vish t zligig
t øsir qilishi mumkin. Ch k tubini p yv ndl shd , yupq listl rni
p yv ndl shd , shuningd k q nch q tl m bo-łishi n q tøy n z r,

g riz nt l v ship ch kl rni p yv ndl shd ingichk v lik
 yetqizil di. P yv ndchi el ktr dni ch k uzr q nch lik s kin surib
 b rs , v lik shunch lik k ng chiq di. Ingichk , 1 kin b 1 nd
 v likd eritilg n m t ll h jmi kichkin bo-l di. Bund y v lik t z
 s viydi v m t lld erib, jr lib chiqm g n g zl r ch kni
 g v kl shtirib qo-yishi mumkin. Shuning uchun ko-pinch
 k ng ytirilg n v likl r ishl til di. Bund y v lik h sil qilishd
 p yv ndchi el ktr dni ch kk ko-and 1 ng r vishd t br nm
 h r k tl ntir di. El ktr d uchi uch xil (2.4-r sm); el ktr d o-qig
 bo-yil b yuq rid n p stg q r b ilg ril m h r k t, ch k chizig-i
 bo-yil b ilg ril m h r k t v ch kk ko-and 1 ng r vishd , uning
 o-qig nisb t n tik t br nm h r k t qilishi k r k. El ktr dning
 t br nm h r k tl ri m t ll ch tl rining qizishig yord m b r di
 v p yv ndl sh v nn sining s kinr q s vishini t ominl ydi.



2.4-r sm. El ktr dni uch yo-n lishd surish

M t ll eritib k ng v likl r h sil qilishd el ktr d uchining
 h r k tl nish sx m l ri 2.5 - r smd ko-rs tilg n.



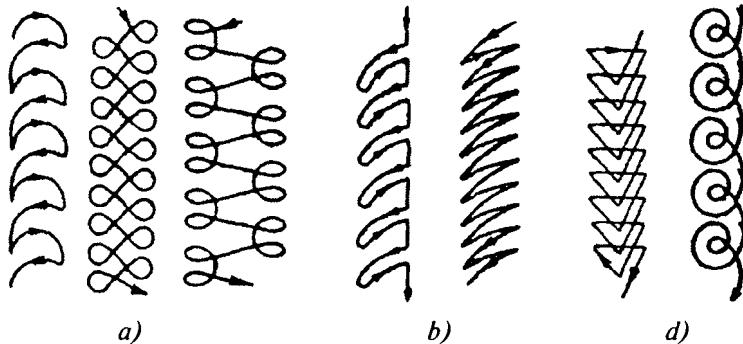
2.5-r sm. K ng ytirilg n v likl rni eritib q pl shd el ktr d uchi bil n
 t br nish h r k tl ri:

I ó to:g̡ri chiziqli, II ó egri chiziqli, bo:r̡tiqligi bil n p yv ndl ng n hudud t m n, III ó egri chiziqli, bo:r̡tiqligi bil n p yv ndl nm g n hudud t m n.

1, 2 v 3 nuqt 1 rd el ktr dni surish t zligi k m yadi, n tij d m t ll ch tl ri yaxshir q qiziydi.

V likl r eni el ktr dnning 2,563 di m trig t ng k ls jud sif tli chiq di. Bund y h ll rd erig n m t llning b rch kr t rl ri 1, 2, 3 bitt umumiy v nn bo:l̡ib qo:shilish di v shu bil n s siy hamda eritib qo:shil dig n m t ll yaxshi erib birik di.

V lik jud yenli bo:l̡s , nuqt (1) d gi m t ll hamda yoy nuqt (3) g q ytg nig q d r q tib q l di v n shu y rd m t ll ch 1 p yv ndl n di. Bund n t shq ri, p yv ndl shd ish unumi p s yib k t di. 2.6 - r smd m t llning ikk 1 ch tini, 2.6- b r smd f q t bitt ch tini qizdirish (m s l n, q linligi h r xil listl rni p yv ndl shd) uchun el ktr d uchini q nd y h r k t qildirish k r kligi ko:rs tilg n. Ch kning o:r̡t sini qizdirish uchun el ktr d 2.6 - d r smd ko:rs tilg n sx m bo:yich surib b ril di.



2.6-r sm. El ktr dni h r k tl ntirishning l hid h ll ri:

ó ikk 1 ch tini j d 1 qizdirishd , b ó bir ch tini ko:pr q qizdirishd , d ó ch kning o:r̡t sini qizdirishd .

Eritib v lik yotqizishd p yv ndchi ch k yonid turishi v el ktr dni ch pd n o:ngg yoki ch k o:qi bo:yich surib el ktr dnning o:zig t m n t rtishi mumkin.

Eritib v lik yotqizish tug g nd n k yin uning ch tid gi kr t ri k tm sligi uchun yaxshil b p yv ndl nishi k r k.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. S n t v qurilishd q nd y tur p yv ndl sh p stl rid n f yd lanil di?
2. El ktr t rm gøig ul n dig n p yv ndl sh siml ri q nd y t nl n di?
3. El ktr p yv ndchi ishl yotg nd q nd y m xsus kiyiml rini kiyish k r k?
4. Ch kning chilishi burch gi nim g xizm t qil di?
5. P yv ndl sh r jimi q nd y p r m trl rd b ril di?

3-M aRUZ . FLYUS STID P YV NDL SH

R j

- 3.1. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh m hiyati
- 3.2. Flyus stid p yv ndl shd ishl til dig n p yv ndl sh m t ri ll ri
- 3.3. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r
- 3.4. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh r jimi his bi
- 3.5. Flyus stid vt m tik v yarim vt m tik p yv ndl sh t xnik si

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

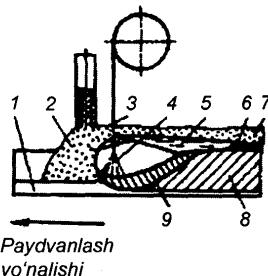
Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh, p yv ndl n yotg n d t l, flyus q tl mi, p yv ndl sh simi, p yv ndl sh yoyi, erig n flyus, shl k q tl mi, flyus q ldig-i, p yv nd ch k, p yv ndl sh v nn si, l girl vchi el m ntl r, oksidl vchi flyusl r, oksidl m ydig n flyusl r, kisl r dsiz flyusl r.

3.1. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh m hiyati

Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh ó bu yoyli eritib p yv ndl shdir, bund yoy, p yv ndl sh flyusi stid yon di.

Flyus stid p yv ndl sh usuli 1939-yild Ukr in F nl r k d miyasining El ktr p yv ndl sh institutid . . P t n ishtir ki bil n, N.G. Sl vyan v g÷ yasi s sid ishl b chiqildi v o-sh nd bu usulg «flyus stid qoplamasiz el ktr d bil n t zk r vt m tik p yv ndl sh» n mi b rilg n.

Flyus stid p yv ndl shd p yv nd yoy buyum v p yv ndl sh simi r sid yon di. Yoy t øsirida sim eriydi v erish tezligig nisbatan p yv ndl sh z n sig uz til di. Yoy flyus q tl mi bil n q pl ng n bo-ladi. P yv ndl sh simi (yoy bil n birg) m xsus m x nizm yord mid (vt m tik p yv ndl sh) yoki qo-lad (yarim vt m tik p yv ndl sh) p yv ndl sh yo-n lishig q r b siljitim di. Yoy issiqligi t øsirid s siy m t ll v flyus eriydi. Erig n siml r, flyus v s siy m t ll p yv ndl sh v nn sini h sil qil di. Flyus suyuq p rd ko-riinishid p yv ndl sh z n sini h v d n him yal ydi. Yoy yord mid erig n p yv ndl sh simining m t lli p yv ndl sh v nn sig t mchil b o-t di, u y rd erig n s siy m t ll bil n r 1 sh di.



3.1-r sm. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh chizm si:

1 ó p yv ndl n yotg n d t l; 2 ó flyus q tl mi; 3 ó p yv ndl sh simi; 4 ó p yv ndl sh yoyi; 5 ó erig n flyus; 6 ó shl k q tl mi; 7 ó flyus q ldig-i; 8 ó p yv nd ch k; 9 ó p yv ndl sh v nn si.

Yoyni uz ql shtirg n s ri p yv ndl sh v nn sining m t lli s vushni b shl ydi, chunki issiqlik yo-qol b shl ydi, so-ng q tib

ch k h sil qil di. Erig n flyus (shl k), ch k yuz sid shl kli q tl m h sil qilib q t di. Erim g n rtiqch flyus qismi s vutilib q yt ishl til di.

3.2. Flyus stid p yv ndl shd ishl til dig n p yv ndl sh m t ri ll ri

P yv ndl sh simi. P yv ndl sh simid n q pl mli el ktr dl rning eriydig n oż kl ri yas l di. Flyus stid v himoya g zl ri muhitid p yv ndl shd p yv nd sim eriydig n q pl masiz el ktr d sif tid ishl til di.

2246-70 "**P yv ndl sh poł t simi**" g koż p yv nd sim 0,3; 0,5; 0,8; 1; 1,2; 1,4; 1,6; 2; 2,5; 3,0; 4; 5; 6; 8; 10 v 12 mm di m trd ishl b chiq ril di. Birinchi y ttita di m trli siml r s s n him ya g zl ri muhitid yarim vt m tik v vt m tik p yv ndl shg mołj ll ng n. Flyus stid yarim vt m tik v vt m tik p yv ndl sh uchun 266 mm di m trli sim ishl til di. Di m tri 1,6612,0 mm bołg n simd n el ktr dl rning oż kl ri t yyorl n di. Sim gırılıgi kożpi bil n 40 kg g b r dig n buxt - oż m sifatid ishl b chiq ril di.

2246-70 kimyoviy t rkibi turlich bołg n poł t siml rning quyid gi 77 t m rk sini ishl b chiqishni n z rd tut di:

a) t rkibid 0,12% g ch ugl r d bołg n v kam h md ożt ch ugl r dli, shuningd k b oži bir k m l girl ng n poł tl rni p yv ndl shg mołj ll ng n k m ugl r dli siml r, shul r juml sig , -08, -08, -08, -08, -10, -10 21 r kir di;

b) t gishli m rk l rd gi k m l girl ng n poł tl rni p yv ndl shd ishl til dig n m rg n s, kr mniy, xr m, nik l, m libd n v tit n bil n l girl ng n siml r; bund y siml rg j mi 30 ta rusumli simlarni tashkil etadi, shu juml d n simlar -08 , -08 2 , -12 v b shq l r kir di;

c) m xsus poł tl rni p yv ndl sh v eritib yopishtirish uchun mołj ll ng n kożp l girl ng n -12 11 , -12 13, -

08 14 v b shq m rk d gi siml r; j mi 41 t m rk ni tashkil etadi.

P yv ndl sh simining b lgisi (p yv ndl sh) h rfi bil n v uning t rkibini bildiruvchi h rfiy-r q mli b lgi bil n b lgil n di. Birinchi ikki r q m simd ugl r dning f izining yuzd n bir qismi miqd rini ko-rs t di. So-ngr h rf v r q m (r q ml r) bil n n vb ti bil n l girl vchi el m ntl rning n mi v f izl rd miqd ri ko-rs tilg n bo-l di. L girl vchi el m nt miqd ri 1 % d n k m bo-ts , bu el m nting n mini bildiruvchi h rfning o-zigin qo-yil di. L girl vchi el m ntl rning sh rtli h rfiy b lgil ri 3.1-j dv ld ko-rs tilg n.

3.1-j dv l

L girl vchi el m ntl rning b lgil nishi

N mi	El m ntning M nd lyev d vriy sist m sid gi sh rtli b lgisi	M t llni m rk l shd gi b lgisi
z t	N	*
Ni biy	Nb	
V lfr m	W	
M rg n s	Mn	
Mis	Cu	
S l n	Se	
K b lt	Co	K
M libd n	Mo	M
Nik l	Ni	
B r	B	
Kr mmiy	Si	
Tit n	Ti	T
V n diy	V	
Xr m	Cr	X
lyuminiy	Al	

* Yuq ri l girl ng n po-l tl rd b lgi xirgi m rk sini qo-yish mumkin em s.

Po-l t m rk si xirid gi h rfi uning jud yuq ri sif tli ek nligini v und ltingugurt hamda f sf r miqd ri jud k m ek nligini bildir di.

P yv ndl sh siml rining di m trl ri es r q m bil n ul rning m rk l ri ldig yozib ko-rs til di.

Mis I: 3- 10 2 M 2246-70.

Bu quyid gich o-qil di: simning di m tri - 3mm, p yv ndl sh uchun mo-lj ll ng n, ugl r d ó 0,10%, m rg n s - 2%, kr mniy v m libd n 1% tr fid, ltingugurt v f sf rl rning miqd ri 0,01%d n k m ytirilg n. Ko-pgin h ll rd p yv ndl sh siml rining m rk l r xirid quyid gi h rfl rni uchr tishimiz mumkin:

" " ó simning sirti mis q tl mi bil n q pl ng nini bildir di.

" " ó ushbu sim q pl m li el ktr d t yyorl shg ishl tilishini bildir di.

" " ó bu sim el ktr-shl k usulid eritilg n po-l td n t yyorg nliginini bildir di.

" " ó bu sim v kuum-yoyli usulid eritilg n po-l td n t yyorg nliginini bildir di.

" " ó bu sim v kuum-induksi n usulid eritilg n po-l td n t yyorg nliginini bildir di.

Simning sirti t z v silliq, kuyindisiz, z ngl m g n v m ysiz bo-libshi k r k. P yv ndl shning m x niz tsiyal shtirilg n usull rid ishl til dig n sim sirtig mis q pl b chiq rilishi mumkin.

P yv ndl sh flyusl ri. P yv ndl sh flyusl ri ó m t ll bo-lm g n h rxil el m ntl rd n t yyorl ng n bo-lib, uning d n ch l ri 0,25 d n 4mm g ch bo-l di. P yv ndl shning m x niz tsiyal shtirilg n usuli bil n ishl shd flyusl rd n f yd l nil di. Flyusl r yoy t øsiri stid eriydi, g zli v shl kli him yal vchi f z l rni h sil qil di, p yv ndl sh v nn sini ifl sl ntiruvchi qo-shimch l rd n t z l ydi h md ltingugurt v f sf rni biriktirib lg n h ld ch k yuzid shl k ko-finishd q t di.

P yv ndl shd ishl til dig n flyusl rg bir q t r t l bl r qo-yil di:

1. P yv ndl sh v qtid yoyning b rq r r yonishini t øminl sh.

2. Ko-zd tutilg n kimyoviy t rkibli v k r kli xususiyatg eg bo-lg n p yv nd ch kini t øminl sh.

3. Yaxshi sh kll ng n p yv nd ch kini t o-minl sh.

4. P yv nd ch kini nuqs nsiz lishni t o-minl sh.

5. Ch k yuz sid n shl kni s n ko-chishini t o-minl sh.

Yoyni b rq r r yonishi flyus t rkibid y ngil i nl shuvchi k mp n ntl r qo-shish bil n t o-minl n di. P yv nd ch kning t rkibi s s n p yv ndl n yotg n m t ll v el ktr d siml rining flyus bil n t o-sirl shishni his bg ling n h ld t o-minl n di. Ch kning yaxshi sh kll nishi v ch k sirtid n shl kning s n ko-chishi flyusning fizik-kimyoviy xususiyatl rini b shq rish usuli bil n m lg shiril di (flyusning erish h r r ti, suyuql yin qish d r j si, m t ll-shl k qo-shimch 1 ri, g÷ v kl r bo-äm sligi s s n flyus t rkibig kiritiluvchi l girl vchi v ksidsizl ntiruvchi k mp n ntl r t o-minl ydi.

Yuq rid s n b o-tilg n mill r n z rd tutils flyusl r jud xilm -xil h md turlich bo-ä di v ul rning bir n ch b lgil ri bil n kl ssifik tsiyal sh mumkin.

Flyusl rni kl ssifik tsiyasi. Flyusl rni quyid gi s siy b lgil ri bo-äich kl ssifik tsiyal sh mumkin:

1. Flyusl rni t yyorl sh usuli bo-äich :

a) eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl r.

b) eritm y t yyorl ng n (s p l) flyusl r.

c) flyus-p st 1 r.

2. Mo-äj ll nishi bo-äich :

a) m ödum bir p yv ndl sh usulig mo-äj ll ng n (yoysi p yv ndl sh uchun, el ktr-shl k usulid p yv ndl sh uchun).

b) m ödum bir m t llni p yv ndl sh uchun (po-ä tni p yv ndl sh uchun, lyuminiyni, tit nni, misni, m gniyni, br nz ni v h k z 1 rni p yv ndl sh uchun).

3. Kimyoviy t rkibi bo-äich :

Oksidl vchi flyusl r. Ul r o-äz rini t rkibl rig m rg n s v kr mniy ksidl rini ko-p miqd rd qiritg n bo-äib p yv ndl sh j r yonid v nn m t llini qism n ksidl ydi v o-äz r i t z m rg n s v kr mniy ko-finishid ch k t rkibig o-äib ul r bil n ch kni b yit di. ksidl vchi flyusl r s s n ugl r dli v k m l girl ng n po-ä tl rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di.

b) ksidl m ydig n flyusl r. Ul rni t rkibid m rg n s v kr mniy ksidl ri d yarli bo-łm ydi, s s n b rq r r b g-ł mli ksidl rd n t shkil t pg n bo-ł di. Juml d n k lsiy kside, m gniy kside, lyuminiy kside v ul rd n t shq ri k lsiy ft ridi qo-łshilg n bo-ł di.

Bund y flyusl r s s n o-rt v yuq ri 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di.

d) Kisl r dsiz flyusl r. Ul rning t rkibi ishq riy v y r-ishq riy m t ll rining ft rli hamda xl rli tuzl rid n v t rkibid kisl r d bo-łm g n b shq birikm l rd n t shkil t pg n bo-ł di. Bund y flyusl r kimyoviy f lligi yuq ri bo-łg n r ngli m t ll rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di. Juml d n lyuminiy, m gniy, tit n v b shq 1 r.

Eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl rming t rkibid gi k mp n ntl rni eritish yo-łli bil n t yyorl n di. Erig n flyusl r m t llni vt m tik p yv ndl shd s siy p yv ndl sh shyosi sif tid ishtir k et di.

-348- , -348- , -348- , -348- , -60 v -
9 turd gi flyusl r m x nik p yv ndl sh uchun ugl r dli v k m 1 girl ng n p yv ndl sh simi bil n ugl r dli v k m 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun qo-łl nil di. -8 rusumli flyusl r ugl r dli v k m 1 girl ng n p yv ndl sh simi bil n k m 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shd v ugl r dli hamda k m 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni el ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull rid ishl til di. -15 , -18, -200, -20 v -20
rusumli flyusl r o-rt 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni v yuq ri 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni eritib q pl sh hamda yoyli vt m tik p yv ndl sh uchun qo-łl nil di. -22 rusumli flyus el ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh v yoyli vt m tik eritib q pl sh v k m hamda o-rt 1 girl ng n po-ł tl rni p yv ndl shd ishl tishg mo-łj ll ng n. -26 , -26 v -26 rusumli flyusl r z ngl m ydig n, k rr ziyab rd sh v issiqb rd sh po-ł tl rni vt m tik hamda yarim vt m tik p yv ndl shd ishl til di. -17M, -43 v

-47 rusumli flyusl r yuq ri must hk mlikli ugl r dli, k m hamda o-rt 1 girl ng n po-ł tl r yoyli p yv ndl sh v eritib q pl shd qo-łl nil di.

P yv ndl sh uchun eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl rni kimyoviy t rkibi 3,2-j dv ld k ltirilg n

3.2 - j dv l

P yv ndl sh uchun eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl rning kimyoviy t rkibi, %

Flyus rusumi	SiO ₂	MnO	CaO	MgO	Al ₂ O ₃	CaF ₂	Fe ₂ O ₃	S	P
							k mid		
-348-	41,06 44,0	34,06 38,0	6,5	5,06 7,5	4,5	4,06 5,5	2,0	0,15	0,12
-45	38,06 44,0	38,06 44,0	6,5	≤ 2,5	5,0	6,06 9,0	2,0	0,15	0,15
-348-	41,06 44,0	34,06 38,0	6,5	≤ 4,5	4,5	3,56 4,5	2,0	0,15	0,12
-45	38,06 44,0	38,06 44,0	6,5	≤ 2,5	5,0	6,06 9,0	2,0	0,15	0,10
-60	42,56 46,5	36,06 41,0	3,06 11,0	0,56 3,0	5,0	5,06 8,0	1,5	0,15	0,15
-9	38,06 41,0	38,06 41,0	≤ 6,5	≤ 2,5	10,06 13,0	2,06 3,0	2,0	0,10	0,10
-8	33,06 36,0	21,06 26,0	1,06 7,0	5,06 7,5	11,06 15,0	13,06 19,0	1,56 3,5	0,15	0,15
-20 , -20 , -20	19,06 24,0	0,5	3,06 9,0	9,06 13,0	27,06 32,0	25,06 33,0	1,0	0,08	0,05
-22	18,06 21,5	7,06 9,0	12,06 15,0	11,56 15,0	19,06 23,0	20,06 24,0	1,0	0,05	0,05
-26 , -26 , -26	29,06 33,0	2,56 4,0	4,06 8,0	15,06 18,0	19,06 23,0	20,06 24,0	1,5	0,10	0,10

Iz h: Flyus rusumining n ml nishid gi ind ksl r quyid gil rni ngl t di: ó shish sim n; ó p mz sim n; M ó m yd

Eritib t yorl ng n flyusl rning vfz llikl ri:

- kimyoviy t rkibining bir xilligi;
- yuq ri m x nik must hk mligi;
- yuq ri n mb rd shligi.

Eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl rning k mchilikl ri. Uning bird n-bir k mchiligi eritib t yyorl n dig n flyusl r t yyorl shd ul r rkibig m t ll kukunl rini t z h ld kiritib bo-lm sligid dir.

Eritib t yyorl ng n flyusl rni ishl b chiqish. Flyusni ishl b chiq rish quyid gi j r yonl rni o-z ichig 1 di: x m shyol rni (m rg n sli rud , kv rs qumi, bo-x, pl vikli shp t, v b shq 1 r) k r kli o-lch ml rg ch m yd 1 n di; ul rni m xsus g-irlilik nisb tl rid r 1 shtiril di; g z 1 ng li yoki el ktr yoy p chl rd eritil di; d n d rl nadi, yaoni m xsus o-lch mli flyusl r d n ch 1 rig eg bo-lishi uchun. Flyusni d n d rl sh uchun erig n flyusni qizish k r k shund flyus suvd s vib m yd bo-l kl rg p rch 1 n di. So-ŋ flyusni b r b nl rd yoki quritish shk fl rid quritib el kd n o-tk zib fr ksiyal rg jr til di.

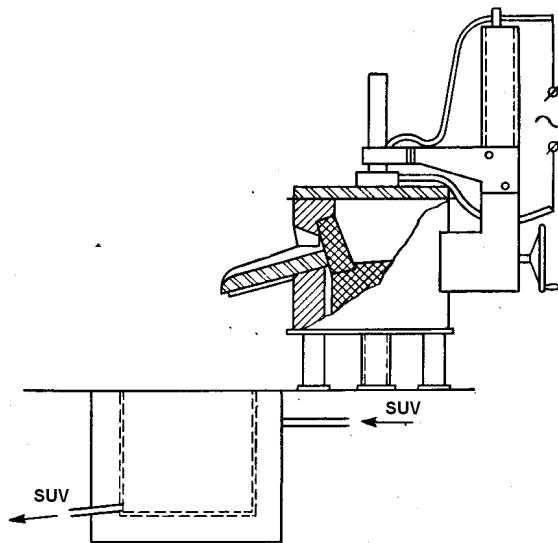
D n d rl sh ikki usuld , yaoni ho-l v quruq usull rd m lg shiril di.

Quruq usuld d n d rl shd , m xsus p chd suyuql ntirilg n flyus m xsus idishl rg s lib s vutil di, so-ŋ ul rni m yd 1 b el b lin di. Bu usul s s n n m t rtuvchi flyusl rni t yyorl shd ishl til di.

Ho-l usuld p chd eritilg n flyus p chd n chiq zil di v m xsus q r suvi bo-lg n h vuzg ingichk qim ko-riinishd quyil di, yrim h 1 tl rd bu tush yotg n flyus qimini suv qimi bil n p rch 1 b turil di (6.3-r sm). H vuz t gig yig-ilg n flyus yig-ilb lin di, quritil di v el b lin di.

Flyusl rni p chd eritg nd n so-ŋ ul rni p chd yan q nch v qt ushl b, so-ŋ t shq rig chiq rilg nig q r b flyusl r shish sim n yoki po-k ksim n bo-lishi mumkin. Bir xil t rkibd gi po-k ksim n flyus shish sim n flyusd n 1,562 m rt y ngil bo-l di. Po-k ksim n flyusl r s s n k tt p yv ndl sh t ki v t zligid p yv ndl shd ishl til di hamda ch kning yaxshi sh kll nishini t ominal ydi.

Eritilg n p yv ndl sh uchun mo-lj ll ng n flyusl rning h jm g-irligi, tuzilishi, r ngi v flyus d n ch 1 rining o-lch ml ri 3.3-j dv ld k ltirilg n.



3.3 - r sm. Ho-‡ usuld b k bil n flyusni m yd l sh v eritish uchun el ktr o-‡h q.

T yyorl ng n flyusl r m xsus m t ll yoki p lietil n idishl rd s ql n di.

S p l flyusl r turli xil t bi t shyol ri v f rr q tishm l rning m x nik r l shm sid n t shkil t pg n.

-35 rusumli flyus -08 v -08 k m ugl r dli p yv ndl sh siml ri bil n k m ugl r dli po-‡ tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun ishl til di. K-46 rusumli flyus k m ugl r dli v k m 1 girl ng n po-‡ tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun ishl til di. K-47 v

K-30 rusumli flyusl r yuq ri s vuqq chid mli ch kl rni p yv ndl sh uchun ishl til di. K-45 rusumli flyus yuq ri 1 girl ng n po-‡ tl rni p yv ndl sh uchun ishl til di. K-40,

K-18, K-19 rusumli flyusl r -08 v -08 k m ugl r dli p yv ndl sh siml ri bil n eritib q pl sh ishl ri b j ril di.

S p l flyusl rning vz llikl ri. S p l flyusl rni t yyorl nish t xn 1 giyasi ul r t rkibig h r q nd y m t ll kukunini t z h 1 td qo-‡shish v shu bil n p yv nd ch kni ushbu m t ll bil n

1 girl sh imk niyatini b r di. Shu s b bli bund y flyusl r univ rs 1 flyusl r bo-lib his bl n di.

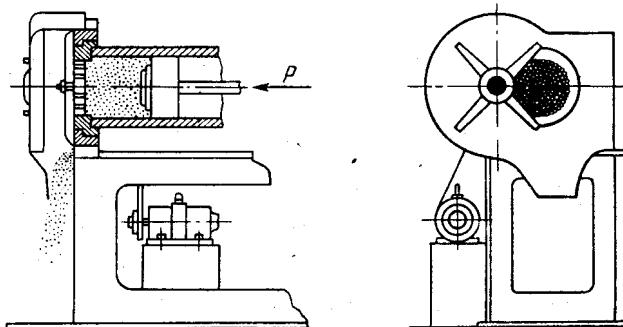
3.3-j dv l

Eritilg n p yv ndl sh uchun mo-lj ll ng n flyusl rning h jm g-irligi, tuzilishi, r ngi v flyus d n ch l rining o-lch ml ri

Flyus rusumi	D n ch - l rning tuzilishi	D n ch l rning r ngi	D n ch l rning o-lch mi, mm	H jm g-irligi, kg/dm ³
-348-	shish sim n	S riq v jig r r ngl rning b rch tusl ri	0,3563,0	1,361,8
-348-			0,2561,60	
-45		ch kul r ng, s riq v jig rr ngning b rch tusl ri	0,3563,00	1,361,60
-45			1,2561,60	
-9		ch s riq v jig rr ngning b rch tusl ri	0,2561,60	
-60	P mz sim n	q, s riq r ngning b rch tusl ri v jig rr ng	0,3564,00	0,761,0
-20		q v ch kul r ng	0,3564,00	
-26		ch kul r ng	0,35-3,00	
-8	Shish sim n	S riq v jig rr ngning b rch tusl ri	0,2562,50	1,561,8
-20		ch kul r ng v	0,3563,00	1,261,7
-20		ch h v r ng	0,2561,60	
-22		S riq r ngning b rch tusl ri v ch jig rr ng	0,2562,50	1,561,8
-26		Kul r ngning b rch tusl ri v ch yashil	0,2562,50	1,361,8
-26	Shish sim n v p mz sim n d n ch l rnin g r l shm si	Kul r ngning b rch tusl ri v ch ko-k	0,2564,00	0,961,3

S p l flyusl rning k mchilikl ri. Bu flyusl rning s siy k mchilikl ri ul r t rkibini kimyoviy bir xil em sligi, m x nik must hk mligi p stligi, n m t rtuvch nligi yuq riligi bil n n m yon bo-l di.

S p l flyusl rni ishl b chiqish. X m shyol r (kr mn zyom, m rg n sli rud , pl vikli shp t, f rr q tishm l r v b shq l r) ni p rch l b, m yd l b, m øyorl b v h sil bo-lg n r l shm yaxshil b r l shtiril di. So-ñg suyuq shish suv eritm sid k r kli nisb td r l shtiril di. V d n d rl sh qurilm sid n o-tkz ib sh rsim n d n d r birikm l r h sil qil di (3.4-r sm). N m d n d rl r quritil di v t bl nil di.



3.4-r sm. *S p l flyusl rni ishl b chiqish uchun gr nulyat r*

3.3. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r

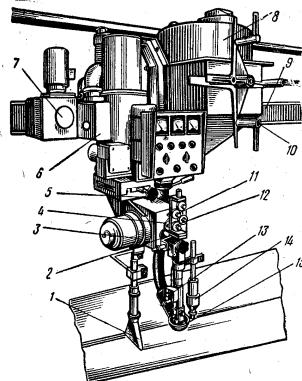
M x niz tsiyal shg n flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl shni b j rish uchun jih zl r j ml nm si k r k bo-l di: t øminl sh m nb i, p yv ndl sh pp r ti, m x nik jih zl r v qurilm l r bul r buyumni yig-ishd niqlik uchun v sif tli p yv nd birikm ni h sil qilish uchun k r kdir. Ushbu t xn l gik jih td n bir-birig b g-elq bo-lg n jih zl r j ml nm si p yv ndl sh uskun l ri d b t l di.

P yv ndl sh pp r ti d b p yv nd birikm ni b j rishd p r tsiya v usull rni m x niz tsiyal shtirish v vt m tl shtirish uchun k r k bo-l dig n el ktr sb bl r hamda m x nizml r

j ml nm sig ytil di. P yv nd birikm ning b j rish j r yoni uchun p r tsiya v usull rni quyid gich jr tish mumkin: p yv nd yoyini qo-zg÷ tish v t 1 b etilg n r jiml rd yoy yonishini turg-unligini t o-minl sh, p yv ndl sh z n sig el ktr dni uz tish, ch k o-qi bo-zyl b el ktr dni yo-n ltrish, t 1 b etilg n t zlik bil n yo-n ltrilg n yo-n lish bo-zich yoy siljishini p yv ndl n yotg n qirr 1 r bo-zich siljish, p yv ndl sh z n sig flyusni uz tish, ishl tilm g n flyusni yig-zish, p yv ndl sh j r yonini to-xt tish v kr t rni p yv ndl b to-ldirish.

Yogni qo-zg÷ tish, el ktr d simini uz tish r jimni ushl b turish v p yv ndl sh j r yonini to-xt tish qurilm sig p yv ndl sh k ll gi d yil di.

g r p yv ndl sh k ll gi to-g-til sh m x nizmi tizimi bil n, flyus uchun bunk r, sim uchun k ss t l r o-zzi yur r r v ch g biriktirilg n bo-ls u o-zzi yur r p yv ndl sh vt m ti d yildi (3.5-r sm). O-zzi yur r p yv ndl sh vt m ti m xsus o-rn tilg n yo-n ltirgichl r bo-zyl b h r k tl n di v bir yoki bir turli buyuml rni p yv ndl sh uchun mo-ldj ll ng n.



3.5 ó r sm. El ktr yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun vt m t:

1 ó ishl tilm g n flyusni t rtuvchi qurilm ; 2 ó el ktr d uz tish m x nizmi; 3 ó uz tish m x nizmining yuritgichi; 4 ó r dukt r; 5 ó ko-nd l ng k rr kt r; 6 ó ko-t rish m x nizmi; 7 ó yuruvchi m x nizm; 8 ó flyus- pp r t; 9 ó r lsli yo-ld; 10 ó kr st vin ; 11 ó simni to-g-til sh m x nizmi; 12 ó uz tuvchi r lik; 13 ó mundshtuk; 14 ó yoritgichli ko-rs thich; 15 ó flyus uchun o-r .

3.4-j dv ld flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun o⁻zi yur r p yv ndl sh vt m tl rining t xnik t vsifi k ltirilg n.

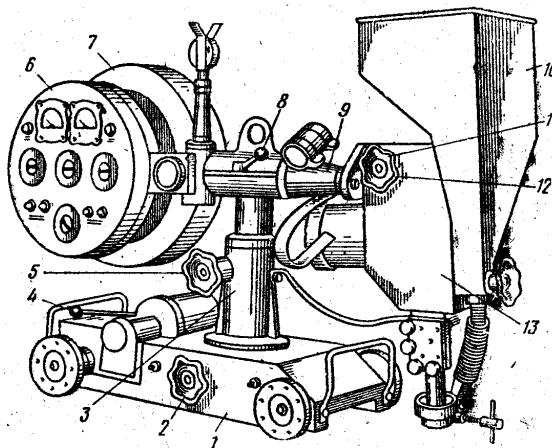
3.4-j dv l

**Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun p yv ndl sh
vt m tl rining t xnik t vsifi**

Tur	N min 1 p yv nd- l sh t ki	El ktr d simining di m tri, mm	El ktr d simini uz tish t zligi, 10^{-2} m/s	P yv nd- l sh t zligi, 10^{-2} m/s	Bunk r h jmi, dm ³	T øminl sh m nb i turi
O ⁻ zi yur r k ll gl r						
-1401	1000	265	1,5614,8	0,363,3	55	-1001
-1416	1000	265	1,4613,9	0,363,3	55	-1001
-1425	1000	465	1,4613,9	0,363,3	ó	T -1601
	1000	366	1,263,9	0,662	22	T -1001
silib qo ⁻ yil dig n k ll gl r						
-1423	315	1,663	1,3612,5	ó	ó	-504
-	1000	365	1,5614,8	ó	ó	-1001
1001						

P yv ndl sh birikm ni b j rish j r yonid p yv ndl sh qirr l ri yo⁻n lishi bo⁻yich , b v sit buyum yuz si bo⁻yich yoki r ls yo⁻li bo⁻yich h r k tl nuvchi p yv ndl sh pp r tig p yv ndl sh tr kt ri d yil di (3.6-r sm).

P yv ndl sh k ll gi to⁻g⁻ril sh m x nizmi tiziml ri bil n, flyus uchun bunk r v sim uchun g⁻lt gi bil n p yv ndl n yotg n buyum t p sig siljim ydig n qilib m hk ml ng nqurilm g sm p yv ndl sh pp r ti d yil di. sm p yv ndl sh pp r tl rini qo⁻ll shd buyum o⁻zi m x nik jih zl r (m nipulyat rl r, yl ntirgichl r, r likli st ndl r) yord mid h r k tg k ltiril di, yoy es h r k tsiz bo⁻lib tur v r di. sm p yv ndl sh pp r tl ri r v ch l rg h m o⁻rn til di, m s l n, uzun to⁻g⁻ri chiziqli ch kl r h sil qilish uchun yoki p yv ndl sh pp r tini bir p zitsiyad n ikkinchi p zitsiyag o⁻tk zish v h k z l r uchun r v ch l rg o⁻rn til di. sm p yv ndl sh pp r tl rning t xnik t snifi 3.4 ó j dv ld k ltirlig n.



3.6-r sm. P yv ndl sh tr kt ri:

1 ó r v ch ; 2 ó ko-nđ 1 ng k rr kt r; 3 ó ustun; 4 ó muft d st si;
5 ó fiks t r m x vigi; 6 ó b shq ruv pulti; 7 ó g÷lt k; 8 ó d st ; 9 ó sh yin;
10 ó flyus uchun bunk r; 11 ó d st ; 12 ó v rtik l k rr kt r; 13 ó
p yv ndl sh k ll gi.

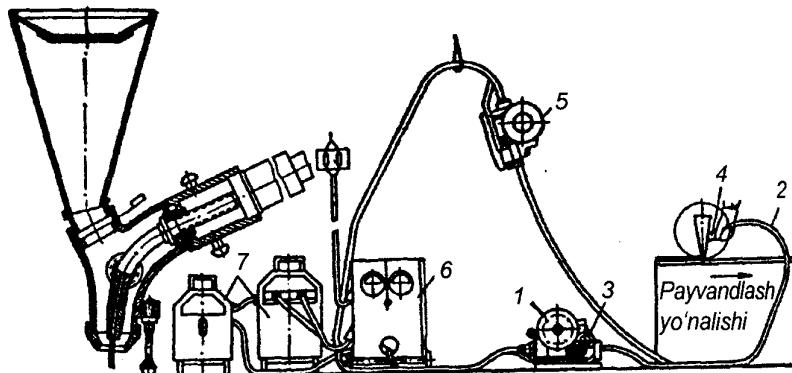
3.5ój dv ld p yv ndl sh tr kt rl rining t xnik t snifi
k ltirilg n.

3.5 - j dv l

**Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun p yv ndl sh
tr kt rl rining t xnik t snifi**

Tur	N minal p yv nd l sh t ki	El ktr d simining di m tri, mm	El ktr d simini uz tish t zligi, 10^{-2} m/s	P yv nd- l sh t zligi, 10^{-2} m/s	Bunk r h jmi, dm ³	T øminl sh m nb i turi
-501	500	1,662	0,862,0	0,461,9	6	-504
-17 -1	1000	1,665	1,4611,1	0,463,5	6,5	-1001
-1000-4	1000	265	1,7610	0,363,3	12	-1001
-1000-5	1000	265	1,7610	0,363,3	6	-1001
-1001	1000	265	0,4610	0,363,3	6	-1001
-1004	1000	265	0,5610	0,363,3	6	-1001
-1602	1600	366	0,5610	0,363,3	6	-1601

P yv ndl n yotg n qirr l r bo-yyl b yoyni p yv ndchi qo-li bil n h r k tl ntir dig n v f q tgin el ktr d simini uz tish m x nizmi o-rn tilg n qurilm g *shl ngli yarim* vt m t d yil di (3.7-r sm).



3.7 - r sm. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh uchun yarim- vt m t:

1 ó uz tish m x nizmining k ss t si; 2 ó el ktr d simi v el ktr t kini uz tish uchun egiluvch n shl ng; 3 ó uz tish m x nizmining r likl ri; 4 ó tutkich; 5 ó uz tuvchi m x nizm; 6 ó yarim vt m tik el ktr uskun li pp r t qutisi; 7 ó p yv ndl sh tr nsf rm t ri.

Flyus stid yarim vt m tik p yv ndl shd (3.7-r sm) kichik di m trli p yv ndl sh simi k ss t (1) d n egiluvch n m xsus shl ng (2) bo-yyl b uz tuvchi m x nizm (3) yord mid tutkich (4) t m n suril di, tutkichd n es sim p yv ndl sh z n sig uz til di. P yv ndl sh t ki tutkichg egiluvch n shl ng (2) rq li k ltiril di. Flyus p yv ndl sh z n sig yoki shl ng bo-yyl b siqilg n h v bil n pn vm tik uz til di, yoki o-ž g-iirligi his big tutkich (4) ning v r nk sid n tushiril di.

3.7-j dv ld flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun p yv ndl sh yarim vt m tl rining t xnik t vsifi k ltirilg n.

**Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh uchun p yv ndl sh yarim
vt m tl rining t xnik t vsifi**

Turi	P yv ndl sh t ki,		El ktr d simini uz tish t zligi, 10^2m/s	T øminl sh m nb i turi
	n min l	r stl sh ch g r l ri		
-5-1	630	80-630	2,2-16,7	-500
-500	500	125-500	3,3-16,7	-500
-1197	500	-	3,3-20	-504

3.4. Flyus stid p yv ndl sh r jimi his bi

Flyus stid p yv ndl sh r jimi s siy p r m trl rig quyid gil r kir di: p yv ndl sh t ki, yoyd gi kuchl nish, p yv ndl sh t zligi, p yv ndl sh simini uz tish t zligi.

1. P yv ndl sh t ki kuchi quyid gi f rmul bil n niql n di:

$$I_{\text{pay}} = (80 \text{ ó } 100)h_1.$$

Bund h_1 ó erish chuqurligi, mm.

Bir o-tishli bir t m nli p yv ndl shd $h_1 = s q$ bul qilin di, ikki t m nli p yv ndl shd $h_1 = (0,660,7)s$ (tirqishsiz yigish, p yv ndl sh ch tl rini t yyorl b), bu y rd s ó p yv ndl n yotgan d t l q linligi. Burch k ch kl rni p yv ndl shd uchm -uch birikm l rni p yv ndl shd gi his blaslar b j ril di, p yv ndl sh qirr l ri 90° g chil di.

2. El ktr d simi di m tri, mm

$$d_e = 1,13 \sqrt{I_{\text{pay}} / j}.$$

Bund j ó t k zichligi, /mm².

3. P yv ndl sh t zligi:

$$v_{p y} = /I_{p y}, \text{m/s} \quad t.$$

4. Yoyd gi kuchl nish:

$$U_{yoy} = 20 + \frac{50 \cdot 10^{-3}}{\sqrt{d_e}} \pm 1, \text{ V.}$$

3.5. Flyus stid vt m tik v yarim vt m tik p yv ndl sh t xnik si

Flyus stid p yv ndl shni o-zg ruvch n t kd h m, o-zg rm s t kd h m b j rish mumkin. Flyus stid h sil qiling n p yv nd ch k m t lli, t xmin n, 1/3 qism suyuql ng n qo-shimch m t ri ld n v 2/3 qism q yt suyuql ntirilg n s siy m t lld n ib r t bo-l di. Suyuql ntirilg n flyus g-irligi suyuql ntirilg n qo-shimch shyo g-irligig nisb ti, t xmin n, 1:1 nisb td bo-l di.

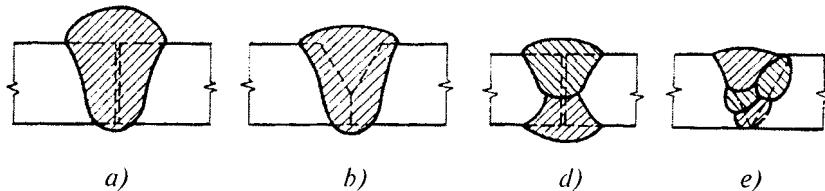
Flyus stid p yv ndl shd buyumni yig-ish v qirr 1 rni t yyorl sh yoyli d st ki p yv ndl shg nisb t n niqr q b j ril di. niq bir r jimg o-rn tilg n vt m t b rilg n j r yon bo-yich p yv ndl ydi v qirr 1 rni t yyorl shd v buyumni yig-ishd g-ishl rni his bg 1 lm ydi v to-g-ril y lm ydi.

P yv ndl shd n ldin d t ll r st ndl rd m hk ml n di yoki b shq uskun 1 r bil n turli qurilm 1 r yord mid yoki sif tli q pl mli el ktr dl r bil n d st ki p yv ndl sh usulid h r j yd n tut shtirib p yv ndl n di. H r j yd n tut shtirish uzunligi 50670 mm bir-birid n r liq m s f si 400 mm d n shm sligi k r k, ch tl rini h r j yd n tut shtirish ch k ch tid n 200 mm d n k m bo-lm g n m s f d bo-lishi k r k. H r j yd n tut shtirg nd shl k v m t ll s chr tqil rd n yaxshil b t z l ng n bo-lishi k r kdir.

Ch k bo-yil b p yv ndl shd el ktr dni ch kk kiritish v p yv ndl shd n so-ing buyum ch kid n t shq rig chiq rib t shl sh uchun qirr 1 rg kiritish v chiq rish pl nk l ri p yv ndl b qo-yil di. Pl nk t yyorl sh sh kli s siy ch k qirr 1 ri t yyorl nishi sh klig m s k lishi k r k.

Uchm -uch ch kl rni vt m tik p yv ndl shd qirr 1 rg ishl v b rilib v ishl v b rilm sd n b j ril di. Ushbu h ld h m

ch k bir v ikki t m nli h md bir v ko-p q tl mli bo-lishi mumkin (3.8-r sm).



3.8-r sm. Flyus stid b j rilg n uchm -uch ch kl r turl ri:

ó bir t m nli (birikm qirr 1 rg ishl v b rilm sd n b j rilg n); b ó bir t m nli (birikm qirr 1 rg ishl v b rilib b j rilg n); d ó ikki t m nli (birikm qirr 1 rg ishl v b rilm sd n b j rilg n); e ó bir t m nli ko-p q tl mli (birikm qirr 1 rg ishl v b rilib b j rilg n).

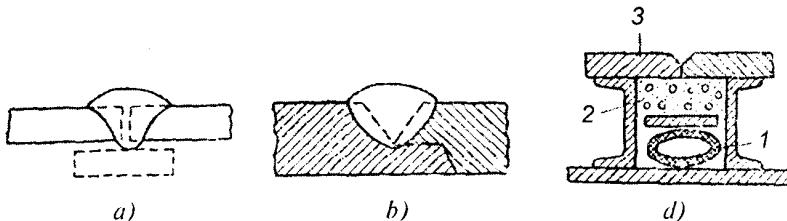
g r po-l t qizdirilg nd t øsirl nm s , u h ld q linligi 20 mm bo-lg n uchm -uch birikm 1 rni bir o-tishd bir t m nli ch k bil n qirr 1 rg ishl v b rm sd n p yv ndl sh mumkin. 566 mm q linlikd gi d t ll rni uchm -uch p yv ndl shd qirr 1 r to-lq erishi uchun, q ldirilg n tirqish bo-yyl b p yv ndl n di. Qirr 1 rg ishl v b rm sd n tirqishsiz bir t m nli p yv ndl shni q linligi 14 mm g ch bo-lg n m t ll rni p yv ndl sh mumkin.

Bir t m nli uchm -uch p yv ndl sh unch m -suliyatli bo-lm g n p yv nd ch kl rd yoki buyum k nstruksiyasini ikki t m nli p yv ndl shg imk ni bo-lm g n h ll rd qo-lil nil di. Erig n m t llning k tt h jmiliigi, erish chuqurligi k tt ligi m t llni tirqishl rg qib k tishig v ch k sh kll nishini buzilishig lib k lishi mumkin.

Bu h 1 tni b rt r f etish uchun, flyus stid vt m tik p yv ndl shd n ldin erig n m t ll qib k tm sligi uchun buyumni t gid n flyus yostig-id yoki sib qo-yib yoki po-l t yoki mis stquym l rd n yoki d st ki usuld p yv ndl b lin di.

vt m tik p yv ndl sh usulid h r j yd n p yv ndl b il shtirib lish mumkin bo-lm ydig n h ll rd , m s l n, kichik di m trli silindrik buyuml rning h lq sim n ch kl rini p yv ndl shd , ldin qo-lid p yv ndl b il shtirib lin di, k yin vt m tik usuld p yv ndl n di.

Yupq tunuk 1 rni p yv ndl shd lib t shl n dig n mis stquym ishl til di (3.9- r sm), bund y t rli d r j d niq yigish v qirr 1 rni mis stquym g ch kning butun uzunligi bo-yich zich b stirib qo-yish t 1 b etil di (m ksim 1 tirkish 0,256 0,5 mm). Ch k tubi z n sid v lik h sil qilish uchun mis stquym d riqch 1 r qilinib, u b øz n flyus bil n toldiril di.



3.9-r sm. Flyus stid vt m t p yv ndl sh sx m si:

ó mis yoki po-l t stquym d ; b ó «qulf» qilib biriktirishd ; d ó flyus yostig-id (1 ó r zin shl ng; 2 ó flyus; 3 ó buyum).

Q lib k t dig n po-l t stquym (4.6- r smg q r ng) yupq tunuk 1 rg p yv ndl shd ishl til di, bund jipsl shtirib p yv ndl n dig n el m ntl r r sid mis stquym d p yv ndl shd gig q r g nd k tt tirkish bo-lishig yo-l qo-yil di, stquym bil n buyum r sid gi tirkish 1 mm d n shm sligi k r k.

Q lib k t dig n stquym d p yv ndl shning bir turi qulf qilib p yv ndl shdir (3.9- b r sm), bu usul kichik di m trli, q lin d v rli silindr rd h lq sim n ch k h sil qilishd qo-l nil di.

Flyus yostig-id n f yd 1 nilg nd (3.9- d r sm) mis stquym d p yv ndl shd gig q r g nd , yigishning jud niq bo-lishi t 1 b qilinm ydi; bir o-tishd tunuk ning butun q linligi bo-yich p yv ndl shd h m yaxshi n tij 1 rg erishil di. Flyusli yostiqch h v toldirilg n r zin li shl ng yord mid yoki buyum xususiy g-irligi t øsirid p yv ndl sh qirr 1 rig qisil di. Buyum p yv ndl n yotg n qirr 1 ri q linligig nisb t n h v b simi ingichk qirr 1 r uchun 0,0560,06 MP v q lin qirr 1 r uchun 0,26 0,25 MP bo-l di.

Ikki t m nli uchm -uch p yv ndl sh ch k sif tining yan d yuq ri bo-lishini b r di. Qurilish-m nt j k nstruksiyal rni t yyorl shd ikki t m nli p yv ndl sh usuli s siy his bl n di. Uchm -uch birikm 1 rni vt m t bil n p yv ndl shd vv 1 bir t m ni p yv ndl b lin di erish chuqurligi s siy m t ll q linligini 60-70% t shkil etishi k r k, k yin ikkinchi t m ni xuddi shu chuqurlikd p yv ndl n di.

Qirr 1 r r sid gi tirqish 1 mm d n ko-p bo-lm sligi k r k. P yv ndl sh stquym 1 rsiz ikkinchi t m nig h ch n rs qo-ym sd n b j ril di. g r tirqish r lig-i 1 mm d n ko-p bo-lishi k r k bo-lg nd suyuq m t ll qib k tm sligi uchun bir t m nli p yv ndl shd qo-l nil dig n usull r qo-l nilishi k r k bo-l di.

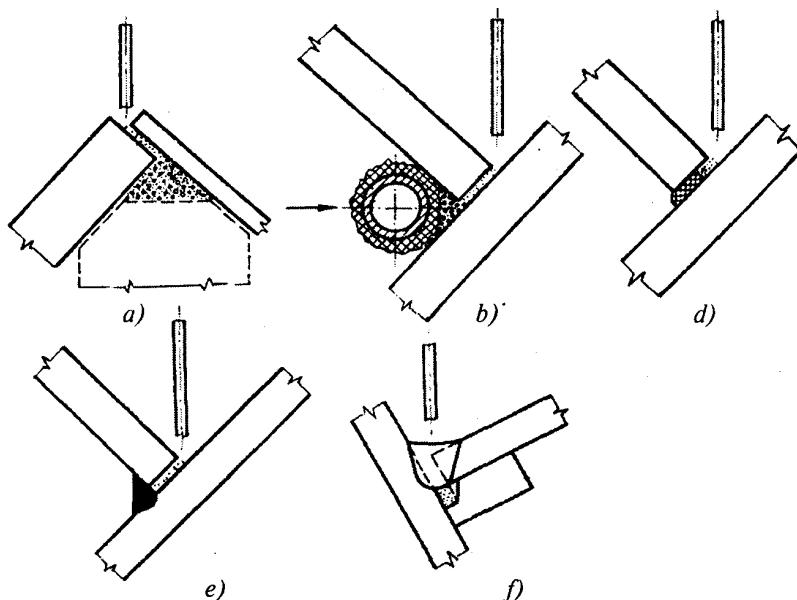
T vrli v ustm -ust birikm 1 rni p yv ndl shd ch k h 1 ti «q yiqch » h 1 tig k ltirilib yoki el ktr dni yonb shl tib p yv ndl n di. P yv ndl n yotg n qirr 1 r q linligig nisb t n, p yv ndl sh qirr 1 rg ishl v b rm sd n, qirr 1 rning bir yoki ikki t m nig ishl v b rib b j ril di.

Buyumning qirr 1 r r lig-i 1mm d n k m bo-lg n tirqishl r «q yiqch » usulid stquym siz b j ril di. Birikm 1 r qirr 1 ri r lig-i k tt bo-lg n h ll rd flyus yostiqch si (3.10- v b r sm) yoki stqo-ym 1 r (3.10- f r sm) qo-yib p yv ndl n di. Tirqishl rni sb st bil n zichl sh (3.10- d r sm) yoki ch kni rq t m nini p yv ndl sh bil n (3.10- e r sm) b j rs bo-l di. «Q yiqch » usulid p yv ndl shd p yv ndl n yotg n qirr 1 rni bir t kis erishini v bir o-tishd k tt qirqimli birikm 1 rni sif tli ch k h sil qilinishini t øminl ydi.

T vrli ustm -ust birikm 1 rni p yv ndl sh uchun el ktr d yonb shl til di, g riz nt 1 h 1 tg 20-30° g g-ıl di. Bund y usuld p yv ndl shning k mchiligi shund ki 16 mm d n k tt bo-lg n ch k k t tl rini h sil qilish imk ni yo-qligi, bu es ko-pinch ko-p q tl mli p yv ndl shg lib k l di.

Yarim vt m tik p yv ndl shd yaxshi sif tli p yv nd ch kl r h sil qilish uchun, flyus stid vt m tik p yv ndl shd gig q r g nd, nch m yd d n d rli flyusl r ishl til di. P yv ndl sh j r yonid p yv ndchi yarim vt m t tutkichini ch k chizig-i bo-yıl b qo-l d siljit di. T k zichligi yuq riligi v issiqlikni

muj ss m kirishi va erish chuqurligi yarim vt m tik p yv ndl shd 30640% g sh di.



4.7-r sm. Burch k v t vrl i ch kl rni flyus stid p yv ndl sh usull ri chizm si:

ó flyus yostiqch sid , flyusni b sib turm sd n; b ó flyus yostiqch sid , flyusni m jburiy b sib turib; d ó tirqishni sb st bil n to-ldirib; e ó stini d st ki p yv ndl b; f ó flyus-misli stqoym bil n to-ldiq eritib.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Flyus stid yoyli p yv ndl sh j r yonining m hiyati nim d ?
2. Flyus q nd y m qs dl rd ishl til di?
3. Flyusl r t yyorl nish usuli v qo-ll nishig nisb t n q nd y jr til di?
4. P yv ndl sh vt m ti d b nim g ytil di?
5. P yv ndl sh tr kt ri d b nim g ytil di?

4 - M oRUZ .
HIM YA G ZL R MUHITID P YV NDL SH

R j

- 4.1. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl shning m hiyati
- 4.2. Erim ydig n el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh
- 4.3. Eriydig n el ktr dlar bil n p yv ndl sh
- 4.4. Him ya g zl ri
- 4.5. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl shning, erim ydig n el ktr dl r, eriydig n el ktr dlar, him ya g zl ri, inert gazlar, faol gazlar, el ktr d, s pl , yoy, ch k m t lli, buyum.

4.1. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl shning m hiyati

Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh ó bu yoyli p yv ndl sh bo-lib, bund yoy v erig n m t ll, yrim h ll rd esa s vuyotg n ch k, p yv ndl sh z n sig m xsus qurilm bil n y tk zib b ril yotg n him ya g zl r t øsirid bo-l di, yaøni h v t øsirid n him yal n di. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh g÷ yasini XIX sr xirid N.N. B n rd s t klif etdi. XX srning 20-yill rid QSHd muh ndis 1 ks nd r v fizik Lengmyurlar g z r 1 shm 1 rid o-z kli el ktr d bil n p yv ndl shni m lg shirdilar. 1925-yild Lengmyur erim ydig n v lfr m el ktr d bil n v him ya muhiti sif tid v d r dni, yaøni t m-v d r dli p yv ndl sh usuli sif tid yoyli p yv ndl shning bilyv sit t øsiri rq li p yv ndl shni ishl b chiqdi. XX srning 40-yill rid vi tsi n T xnik si Ilmiy T dqiq t Institutid in rt g z muhitid v lfr m el ktr d bil n p yv ndl sh ishl b chiqildi. 1949-yild el ktr p yv ndl sh institutid ko-mir el ktr di bil n k rb n t ngidrid g zi muhitid p yv ndl sh ishl b chiqildi.

Him ya g zl r muhitid yoy bil n p yv ndl shd ish unumi yuq ri bo-l di, bu ishni s n vt m tl shtirish mumkin v

m t ll rni el ktr d q pl m l ri h md flyusl r ishl tm sd n payvandlashg imk n b r di.

4.2. Erim ydig n el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh

Ożg rm s t k bil n in rt g zl r muhitid yoyli p yv ndl shd yoyning turgan yonish sh rti ó qutblilikni ożg rtirishd z ryadsizl nishning munt z m r vishd tikl nib turishidir. rg n v g liy k bi in rt g zl rining yoyni yondirish v i niz tsiyal sh p t nsi li kisl r d, z t v m t ll bugl rig q r g nd yuq ri, shuning uchun ożg ruvch n t k yoyini yondirish uchun s lt yurish kuchl nishi shirilg n t øminl sh m nb i t l b etil di. P yv ndl sh yoyi in rt g zl r (rg n yoki g liy) muhitid turgan yon di v uni tutib turish unch k tt kuchl nish t l b etilm ydi. El ktr nl rning yuq ri d r j d gi qożg luvch nligi n ytr 1 t ml rning ul r bil n el ktr nl r toqñ shg nd y t rlich uygñ nishi v i niz tsiyal nishini t øminl ydi.

V lfr m k t d bołg n h ld yoy z ryadsizl nishi s s n, suyuql nish h r r tining yuq riliqi v v lfr mnning nisb t n k m issiq ożk zuvch nligi tuf yli s dir boł dig n t rm el ktr n emissiya his big yuz b r di, bu es tożgri v t sk ri qutblilikd yoyning bir xild yonm sligig s b b boł di. T sk ri qutblikd (buyum q t d r lini ożyn ydi ó minus) yoyni yondirishd gi kuchl nish tożgri qutbg nisbatan k tt bołishi k r k. Shuning uchun v lfr m el ktr di bil n p yv ndl shda m t ll x ss 1 ri birbirid n nch f rq qil di, yoy kuchl nishining egri chizig-i simm trik sh klg eg bołm ydi, b lki und d imiy t shkil etuvchi p yd bołlib, u p yv ndl sh z njirid t kning d imiy t shkil etuvchisining h sil bołishi yuz g k ltir di. T kning d imiy t shkil etuvchisi oż n vb tid tr nsf rm t r oż gi v dr ss ld ożg rm s m gnit m yd nni h sil qil di, bu h l es p yv ndl sh yoyi quvv tining k m yishig v yoyning b rq r r bołm sligig lib k l di. Z njird t kning d imiy t shkil etuvchisining yuz g k lishi p yv ndl sh j r yonining, yniqs , luminiy q tishm l rini p yv ndl shning n rm l lib b rilishini t øminl m ydi, chunki p yv ndl sh v nn si, h tt kisl r d hamda

z t miqd ri k m bo-łg nid h m, ksid v nitridl rning qiyin eriydig n p rd si bil n q pl n di, ul r es qirr l rning suyuql nishig v ch k h sil bo-łlishig to-łsqinlik qil di.

O-żg ruvch n t k bil n p yv ndl shd yoyining t z l sh t øsiri k t dning yonishi tuf yli buyum k t d r lini o-żyn g n h ll rd gi yarim d vrid n m yon bo-ł di, chunki bund ksid v nitrid p rd l rining y mirilishi s dir bo-ł di.

4.3. Eriydig n el ktr d bil n p yv ndl sh

Eriydig n el ktr d bil n yoyli him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl shd p yv nd ch kning g m trik sh kli v uning o-łch ml ri p yv ndl sh yoyining quvv tig, m t llni yoy r liql rid n lib o-łish x r kt rig, shuningd k, yoy r lig-žini k sib o-łtuvchi g z qimi v m t ll z rr ch 1 rining suyuql ng n m t ll v nn si bil n t øsirl nishig b g-łiq.

P yv ndl sh j r yonid p yv ndl sh v nn sining sirtig g z, bug-ž v m t l z rr ch 1 ri qimining his big yoy ustuni b simi t øsir qil di, buning n tij sid yoy ustuni s siy m t llg b tib kirib, suyuql nish chuqurligini shir di. El ktr dd n p yv ndl sh v nn sig q r b yo-žn lg n m t ll g zi v bug-ł rining qimi el ktr m gnit kuchl rning siqish t øsiri tuf yli h sil bo-ł di. P yv ndl sh yoyining erig n m t ll v nn sig t øsir kuchi uning b simi bil n tavsifl n di, g z v m t ll qimi q nch k ns ntr tsiyal shg n bo-łs, bu b sim shunch yuq ri bo-ł di. M t ll qimining k ns ntr tsiyasi t mchil rning o-łch mi k m yishi bil n rt di, t mchil rning o-łch mi es m t llning, him ya g zi t rkibig, shuningd k, p yv ndl sh t kining yo-žn lishi v k tt ligig b g-łiq.

4.4. Him ya g zl ri

Him ya g zl ri o-ž n vb tid f l v in rt him ya g zl rig bo-łlin di.

In rt him ya g zl ri. In rt g zl r suyuql ng n v qizig n m t ll bil n r ksiyag kirishm ydi v ung singim ydi. Shuning

uchun p yv ndl shning k ng t rk lg n turl rid n biri bu in rt him ya g zlari muhitid p yv ndl shdir.

P yv ndl shd him yal vchi in rt g zl r sif tid , s s n, rg n v g liy g zl ri ishl til di. rg n s s n h v t rkibid n r ktifik tsiya usuli bil n lin di. U h v t rkibining t xmin n 0,9325% ni t shkil et di. G liy t biiy g zl r t rkibid n ul rni suyuql ntirish usuli bil n jr tib lin di.

rg n 10157-79 s sid 2 t n vd t yyorl n di:

- liy n v - rg n tozaligi 99,993% d n k m em s;

- birinchi n v - rg n tozaligi 99,98% d n k m em s.

G liy g zi t xnik sh rtn m TU 51-689-79 s sid t yyorl n di v 2 t n vd y tk zib b ril di.

ó m xsus t z likd gi g liy ó g liy tozaligi 99,98% d n k m em s.

ó liy t z likd gi g liy ó g liy tozaligi 99,00% k m em s.

F 1 him yal vchi g zl r. F 1 him yal vchi g zl r qizig n v suyuq m t lld yoki singiydi, yoki ul r bil n kimyoviy r ksiyag kirish di. F 1 him yal vchi g zl r sif tid po-ł tl r uchun k rb n t ngidrid g zi v mis q tishm 1 rini p yv ndl shd z t g zi ishl til di.

K rb n t ngidrid g zining s lishtirm g-irligi h v s lishtirm g-irligid n t xmin n 1,5 m rt gójr bo-łg ni uchun him yal sh j r yoni birmunch s n k ch di.

K rb n t ngidrid him yal vchi g zining s rf miqdori mo-łj ld gid n ko-łpr q lin di.

K rb n t ngidrid g zi quyid gi xususiyatl rg eg :

ó b sim shg nid suyuqliqq yl n di;

ó b simsiz s vitilg nid q ttiq h 1 tg ó quruq muzg yl n di;

ó quruq muz h r r t shg nid suyuq h 1 tg o-łtm sd n, to-łrid n-to-łri g zg yl n di.

C 2 g zi 8050-85 s san t yyorl n di v 3 t n vd y tk zib b ril di:

ó liy n vli ó C 2 tozaligi 99,8%;

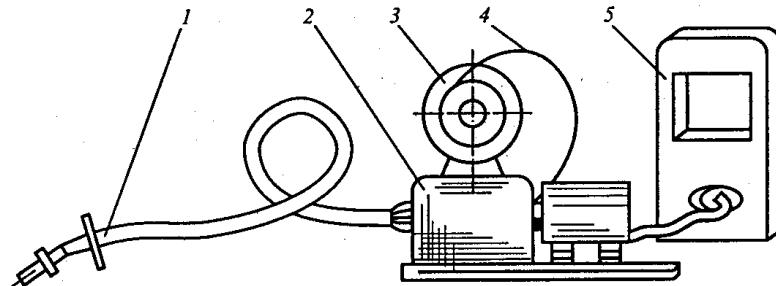
ó 1-chi n v ó C 2 tozaligi 99,5%;

ó 2-chi n v ó C 2 tozaligi 98,8%.

4.5. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r

Eriydig n el ktr d bil n him ya g zl rd p yv ndl sh vt m tik yarim vt m tik usuld b j ril di.

Shl ngli yarim vt m tl r, him ya g zl rd p yv ndl sh uchun mo-lj ll ng n (4.4-r sm), ul r quyid gi s siy el m ntl rd n iborat: g r lk 1 tutqichi bil n, el ktr d simini g r lk g uz tish uchun shl ng, g÷ lt kd n (3) sim uz tish m x nizmi (2) v yarim vt m tni b shq rish bl k (5) laridan iborat. Shu el m ntl r h mm yarim vt m tl rning turli xil m d ll rid m vjuddir, l kin k nstruksiyasi b shq ch r q bo-lishi mumkin.



4.4-r sm. Shl ngli yarim vt m t chizm si:

1 ó g r lk ; 2 ó sim uz tish m x nizmi; 3 ó g÷ lt k; 4 ó el ktr d simi; 5 ó yarim vt m tni b shq rish bl ki.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Him ya g zl r muhitid yoy bil n p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh usull ri q nd y kl ssifik tsiyal n di?
3. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r j ml nm sig nim l r kir di?
4. Erim ydig n el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?

5. Eriydig n el ktr dlar bil n p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
6. Him ya g zl rini aytib bering.
7. Him ya g zl r muhitid p yv ndl shda qanday jih zl r qoşlaniladi?
8. Shl ngli yarim vt m tl r qanday ishlaydi?

5-M oRUZ . EL KTR-SHL KP YV NDL SH

R j

- 5.1. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh m hiyati
- 5.2. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull ri
- 5.3. El ktrshl k p yv ndl shning jih zl ri
- 5.4. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh r jiml ri

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

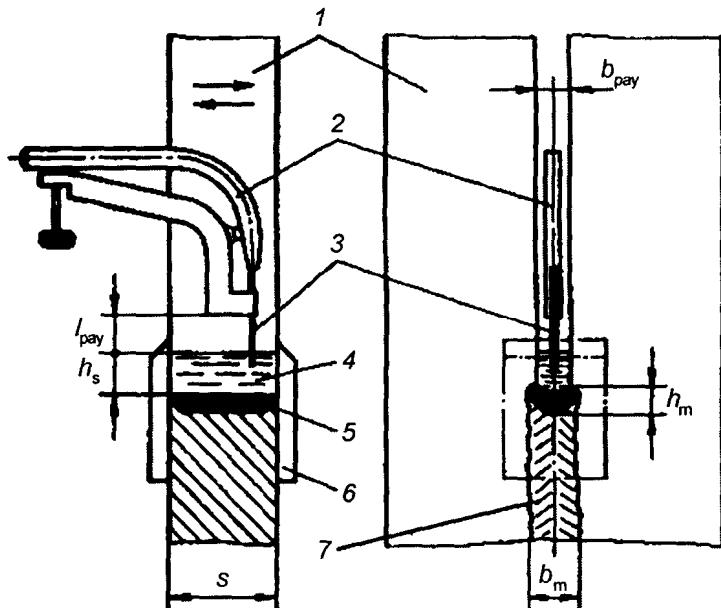
El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh, p yv ndl n yotg n d t l, el ktr d uz tish uchun mundshtuk, el ktr d, shl k v nn sining chuqurligi, m t ll v nn si chuqurligi, q lipl ydig n p lzun, d t ll r, el ktr d chiqishi

5.1. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh m hiyati

El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh ó bu eritib p yv ndl sh usuli boşlib, bund ch kni qizdirish uchun issiqlik, erig n shl k rq li oṭ yotg n el ktr t k yord mid taominlanadi.

El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usuli XX sрning 50-yill rid Ukr in f nl r ak d miyasining el ktr p yv ndl sh institutid ishl b chiqildi. 1949-yild G.Z. V 1 shk vich birinchi boşlib el ktr d siml ri bil n el ktr-shl k p yv ndl shni m lg shirdi. 1955-yild N v kr m t r m shin s zlik z v did s n t sh r itid yassi el ktr dl r bil n el ktr-shl k p yv ndl shni birinchi boşlib Yu. St r nb g n malg shir ldi.

El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shd el ktr t ki shl kli v nn d n oṭ yotib s siy v qoshimch m t llni erit di v eritm ning yuq ri h r r tini ushl b tur di.



5.1-r sm. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh chizm si:

1 ó s q linlikd gi p yv ndl n yotg n d t l; 2 ó el ktr d uz tish uchun mundshruk; 3 ó el ktr d; 4 ó shl k v nn sining h chuqurligi; 5 ó m t ll v nn sining h_m chuqurligi; 6 ó q lipl ydig n p lzun. D t ll r b_p y r liqd t nl ng n; l_p y ó el ktr d chiqishi.

El ktr-shl k j r yon, shl k v nn sining 35660 mm chuqurligid turg-ändir, bu uchun es ch k o-z gining j yl shishi v rtik l h l td bo-lishi k r k. Ch k yuz sini m jburiy s vitish uchun misdan yasalgan qurilm yord mid n f yd linil di. Bu qurilma qizib ketmasligi uchun undan suv o-tib turadi. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shd el ktr quvv tning h mm si shl k v nn sig o-t di und n es el ktr dg v p yv ndl n yotg n qirr l rg o-t di. J r yon turg-ün kechishi uchun shl k v nn sid d imiy h r r t 1900-2000°C bo-lishi k r k. P yv ndl n yotg n m t ll r q linliq di p z ni 20-3000 mm.

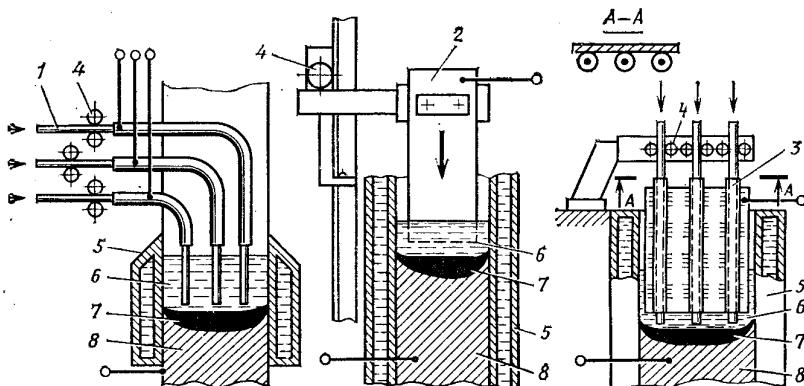
5.2. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull ri

El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shni uch usul bil n b j rish mumkin, h r bir usul o-z m hiyati v qo-ll nish s h sig eg .

1) Simli el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh, di m tri 3...5 mm bo-lib p yv ndl sh tirqishig t k uz tuvchi misli m xsus mundshtukl r uz til di (5.2- r sm). Shu bil n birg shl k v nn sig ucht g ch el ktr d simi uz til di, bu bil n uch f z li t o-minl sh m nb 1 rini ishl tish mumkin bo-l di. Shl k v nn sid issiqlik jr lishi s s n el ktr d tr fid bo-lg nligi his big , bitt el ktr d simini ishl tilg nd p yv ndl n yotg n m t llning m ksim 1q linligi 60 mm ni t shkil et di, ucht sim qo-ll nilg nd ó 200 mm g ch . g r mundshtukl rg tirqishd v_k t zlik bil n q ytm -ilg ril nm h r k t bil n t o-sir ets , p yv ndl n yotg n qirr 1 r q linligi 2,5 b r v r k tt bo-lishi mumkin.

2) K tt k simli el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh, p yv ndl sh tirqishig uz tib b j ril di (5.2- b r sm). El ktr d sif tid 1...1,2 mm q linlikd gi t sm 1 r yoki 10...12 mm q linlikd gi v uzunligi ch k uzunligining uch b r v rig t ng bo-lg n pl stin 1 r qo-ll nilishi mumkin. Bitt pl stin li el ktr d bil n 200 mm g ch q linlikd bo-lg n m t ll r p yv ndl n di, ucht el ktr d bil n es 800 mm g ch , v_e= 1,2...3,5m/s t bil n p yv ndl n di.

Yuq rid gi ikki usul h m nisb t n unch q lin bo-lm g n m t ll rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di. P yv ndl sh tirqishid m vjud h r k td gi mundshtukl r yoki pl stin 1 r d t ll r qirr 1 rid qisq tut shuvl rg lib k lishi mumkin, bu o-z n vb tid p yv ndl sh j r yoni st bil k chishig x 1 qit b r di. T k o-tk zuvchi mundshtukl rning quvurch 1 ri t z y yilishi p yv ndl sh qurilm 1 rig xizm t ko-ss tish qiyinl shtir di v n rxi b 1 nd bo-lishig s b b bo-lishi mumkin h md j r yon st bil k chishig s lbiy t o-sir ko-ss t di. Pl stin li el ktr dl rning unch k tt bo-lm g n uzunligi p yv nd ch kl rni uzunligini ch kl b qo-yadi.



5.2-r sm. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull ri:

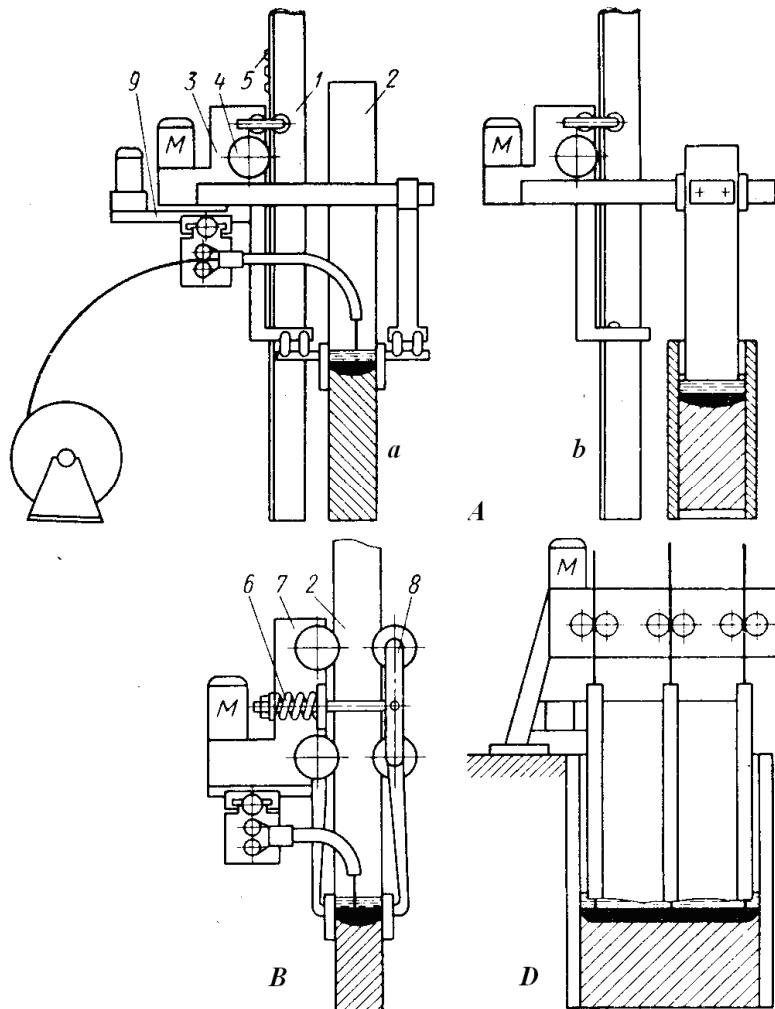
- simli el ktr dl r bil n; b - pl stin li el ktr dl r bil n; d ó eriydig n mundshtuk bil n: 1 ó el ktr d simi; 2 ó pl stin li el ktr d; 3 ó eriydig n mundshtuk; 4 ó uz tish m x nizmi; 5 ó q lipl vchi qurilm ; 6 ó shl kli v nn ; 7 ó erig n m t ll v nn si; 8 ó p yv ndl n yotg n m t ll.

3) Eriydig n mundshtukl r bil n p yv ndl sh. Eriydig n mundshtukl rni p yv ndl sh tirqishid h r k tsiz j yl shish h l tid p yv ndl shni b j rilishi (5.2- d r sm) ko-*rs* tilg n. P yv ndl sh uchun qo-shimch shyo y tm y q lg nd p yv ndl sh simid n t yyorl ng n 3 mm di m trli el ktr d siml rini ingichk quvurch li yoki spir lsim n o-*r* lg n k n ll r rq li uz tish n tij sid qo-shimch shyo y tk zib b ril di. Bitt mundshtuk rq li el ktr d simini b r v rig ltit g ch uz tish mumkin. Bund y mundshtukl r bil n m t ll rni 500 mm q linligig ch p yv ndl sh mumkin, ikkit mundshtukl r bil n ó 1000 mm g ch , ucht mundshtukl r bil n ó 1500 mm g ch bo-*lg* n q linlikd m t ll r p yv ndl n di. Bu usul el ktr-shl k p yv ndl shni ldingi ikki usulining k mchilikl rini b rt r f etib imk niyatli rini k ng ytir di. Eriydig n mundshtukl r bil n el ktr-shl k p yv ndl shni qo-*ll* sh bil n turli q linlikd v mur kk b k sim sh kll rd bo-*lg* n m t ll rni biriktirish mumkin.

5.3. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shning jih zl ri

Ch k t shqi yuz sini sh klg k ltirish uchun misd n t yyorl ng n suv bil n s vituvchi p lzunl r yoki qo-zg÷ lm s q pl m l r ishl til di.

Ch k sh klini m jburiy sh kll ntirish usulig nisb t n p yv ndl sh pp r tl ri sirp nuvchi p lzunl r bil n yoki lm shtiruvchi q pl m l r bil n bo-lishig q r b sh kll ntiruvchi p lzunl rni v rtik l siljishini t øminl ydi v p yv ndl sh v nn sid el ktr dl rning ko-nd l ng h r k tini t øminl ydi. Ushbu rusumli p yv ndl sh pp r tl rini simli v pl stin li el ktr dl r bil n to-g-ri chiziqli v h lq li ch kl rni uchm -uch v burch k birikm l r h sil qilish uchun mo-łjall ngan.



5.3-r sm. El ktr shl k usuld p yv ndl sh uchun pp r tl r:

ó simli el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh uchun r lsli pp r tl r () yoki pl stin sim n el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh uchun pp rtl r (b); B ó R lssiz; D ó Eriydig n mundshtuk bil n p yv ndl sh uchun stm pp r t:

1 ó r ls yo-li; 2 ó p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r; 3, 7 v 8 ó pp r t r v ch si; 4 ó h r k tl ntiruvchi sh st rmya; 5 ó r ls r yk si; 6 ó prujin .

5.4. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh r jiml ri

M t llurgik j r yonl rning j d lligi el ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh r jimig b ḡ-liq. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shd p yv ndl sh r jimiga quyidagilar qiradi: p yv ndl sh v nn si v el ktr d hududid gi kuchl nish U_p , el ktr d simini uz tish t zligi v , p yv ndl sh t ki I_p , p yv ndl sh t zligi v_p , shl k v nn sining chuqurligi h_s , el ktr d simini quruq chiqish (mundshtukd n shl k v nn sig ch bo-łg n r liq) uzunligi l_s , el ktr dl r s ni n, qirr 1 r r sid gi tirqish b, p yv ndl n yotg n m t ll q linligi s.

El ktr-shl k p yv ndl shning p r m trl rini to-ğ-ri t nl sh v qo-ýilg n d r j d ushl b turish sif tli p yv nd birikm ni h sil qilishni t øminl ydi.

P yv ndl sh t ki qiyim tini, quyid gi f rmul bo-ýich t xminiy his bl sh mumkin:

$$I_p = (0,022v_c + 90)n + 1,2(v_p + 0,48 v_u) \delta_p b_p,$$

bund v_u ó pl stin uz tish t zligi, sm/s; b_p v δ_p ó eni v q linligi sm. Ushbu f rmul sim el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl shd (ikkinchi qo-şhil yotg n s n n lg yl n di, chunki pl stin 1 r yo-ýq) qo-ł k 1 di v pl stin li el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl shd h m (birinchi qo-şhil yotg n s n n lg yl n di, chunki sim el ktr d yo-ýq) qo-ł k 1 di.

El ktr d simini uz tish t zligi:

$$v_c = v_p F_q / F_e,$$

$$\text{bund } F_q = b_s s, \text{ sm}^2; \sum F_c = 0,071n, \text{ sm}^2.$$

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. El ktr-shl k v yoyli p yv ndl sh j r yonl rining f rqi nim d ?

2. Q nd y el ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull ri m vjud v ul rning f rqi nim d ?

3. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh r jimig q nd y p r m trl r kir di?

4. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh m hiyati nimalardan iborat?

5. El ktr-shl k p yv ndl sh usull ri qanday farqlanadi?

6. Simli el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?

7. K tt k simli el ktr dl r bil n p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?

6 - M ØRUZ . EL KTR N-NURLI P YV NDL SH

R j

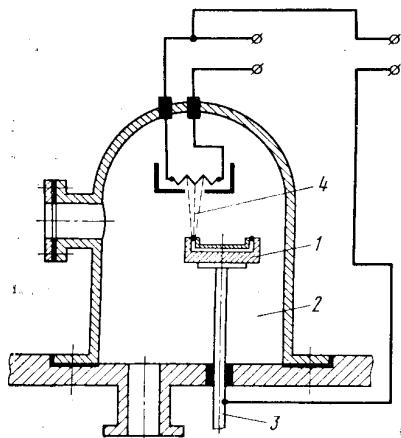
6.1. El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh m hiyati

6.2. El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shd qo ll nil dig n jih zl r

6.1. El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh m hiyati

El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh ó bu eritib p yv ndl sh usuli bo lib, bund m t ll qizishi el ktr m yd n t øsirid t z h r k tl nuvchi el ktr n nurl r qimi n tij sid qiziysi. El ktr nl r buyum yuz sig t gib o zining kin tik en rgiyasini b rib issiqqliq en rgiyasiq yl n di v m t llni 5000 ó 6000°C g ch qizdir di. Ushbu j r yon, d td , g rm tik yopiq k m r d b j ril di (v kuum ushl nib turilishi k r k). El ktr n nur yord mid p yv ndl shd t n v rl r q linligi 0,01 d n 100 mm v bund n h m q linr q bo lishi mumkin.

1879-yild Kruks k t dli nurl r yord mid pl tin ni qizdirishni ko rs tdi. T mps n k t d nurl ri el ktr z ryadl ng n z rr 1 rni t shkil etishini niql di. Millik n 1905 ó 1917-yill rd el ktr nl rni o zig x s t biyatini v z ryadini niql di hamda isb tl di. El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh t xnik v t xn 1 guyasini D. St r n mi bil n b g liq, u fr nsuz t m en rgiyasi k missiyasid ishl b o zining t dqiq t n tij 1 rini 1957-yild ch p etdi.



6.1-r sm. El ktr n-nurli p yvndl sh sx m si:

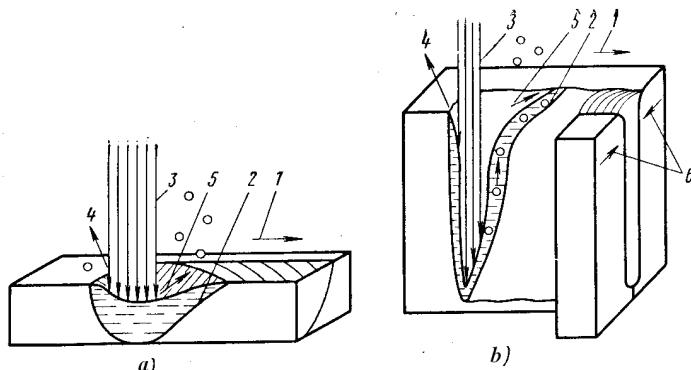
1 ó p yvndl n yotg nd t ll r; 2 ó k m r ; 3 ó siljuvchi m x nizm; 4 ó el ktr nnur.

El ktr n nurli p yvndl sh j r yoni, d td , g rm tik yopiq k m r d b j ril di, ushbu k m r d v kuum $10^{-1} \text{--} 10^{-3}$ P ni t shkil et di. V kuum el ktr ningl rning erkin h r k ti uchun, i niz tsiya j r yonid gi g zsim n m l kul l r bil n to-qn shishini k m ytirish uchun jud muhimdir. H md v kuum eritib q pl n yotg n m t llning t z ligini t øminl sh uchun, uni ksidl nishi v z tl nishining ldini lish uchun und gi bug-1 ng n g zl rning miqd rini k m ytirish uchun h m muhim r l o-yn di. V kuum, to-xt vsiz ishl til dig n v kuum n s sl ri yord mid t øminl n di. El ktr nl r m nb i sif tid n k ll n yotg n k t d xizm t qil di, k t d es p st v ltli tr nsf rm t rd n m nb l n di. El ktr nl r p st v ltli tr nsf rm t rd n yuq ri kuchl nishl rg $10^6 \text{--} 10^8$ kV yl n di, d td , 30 kV kuchl nishl qo-ll nil di, chunki yan d yuq ri kuchl nishl rd r ntg n nurl ri hosil bo-ładi va qo-shimcha him ya t 1 b etil di.

T xmin n 99% li yuq ri v kuumd , yuq ri t zlik bil n h r k tl n yotg n el ktr nl r bil n m t llni yoki b shq bir m t ri lni int nsiv r vishd b mb rdir vk qilins , uning kin tik

en rgiyasi issiqlik en rgiyasig o:t di v buyumni qizdirishg s rf bo:d di.

Yupq tunuk li m t llni p yv ndl sh ($s \leq 163$ mm), d td , f kusi yoyilg n el ktr nl r to:d si bil n b j ril di (6.2- r sm). Q lin tunuk li m t ll rni p yv ndl shd uchqir f kusl ng n el ktr nl r to:d si yord mid b j ril di (6.2- b r sm).



6.2-r sm. El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shning sx m tik ko:rinishi:

ó yupq m t ll rni p yv ndl shd , b ó q lin m t ll rni p yv ndl shd :
1 ó buyumni h r k tl nish yo:n lishi; 2 ó krist lliz tsiyal nish fr nti; 3 ó el ktr nl r to:d si; 4 ó m t llning bug:d nish yo:n lishi; 5 ó p yv ndl sh v nn sinining yuq ri qismid m t llni t shq rig chiq rish yo:n lishi; 6 ó p yv nd ch kning ko:d l ng cho:kishi.

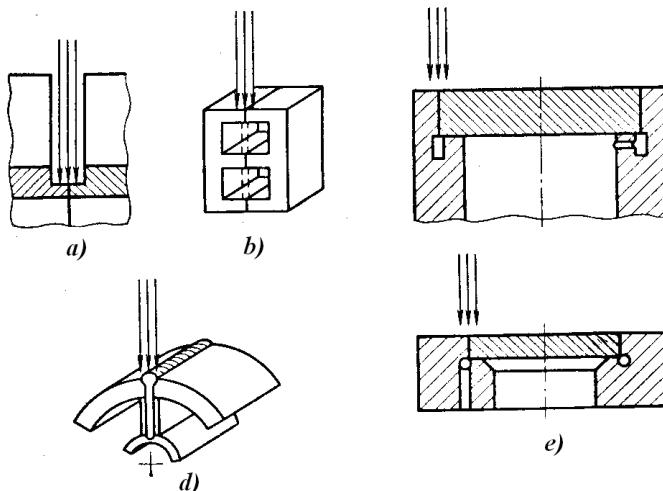
El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shning vz llikl ri:

1) El ktr n nurli p yv ndl sh uchun en rgiyaning yuq ri k ns ntr tsiyasi t l b etil di, shuning uchun b shq usull rg nisb t n s rf bo:d yotg n issiqlik miqd ri o:n m rt k m s rf bo:d di.

2) El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shd erig n m t ll xududi cho:ziq p n ko:rinishid bo:d di, erish chuqurligi enig nisb t n 26:1 qiyim tl rd bo:lishi mumkin. Bu h dis x nj rli eritish d b t l di.

3) Ch k tr f-muhitd n tush dig n qirl rd n h li bo:dadi.

4) Turli xil q linlikd bo:lg n har xil m t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk niyatig eg .



6.3-r sm. El ktr n nurlip yv ndl shd yrim birikm l rning turl ri:

ó p yv ndl sh qiyin bołg n j yl rni p yv ndl sh; b ó nur bil n k sib oxtib bir oxtishli p yv ndl sh; d ó must hk mlikni t ømin etuvchi q vurgurq li p yv ndl sh; e ó tosqil rni p yv ndl sh.

6.2. El ktr n nurlip yv ndl shd qo-ll nil dig n jih zl r

El ktr n nurni sh kll ntirish v f kusl sh uchun k mpl ks qurilm 1 rni el ktr n p yv ndl sh z mb r gi d b t 1 di.

yrim p yv ndl sh z mb r kl rni t xnik t vsifi 6.1-j dv ld k ltirilg n.

6.1-j dv l

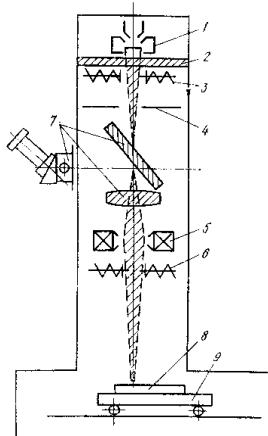
El ktr n p yv ndl sh z mb r kl rning t xnik t vsifi

P r m trl ri	-100	-101	-101-01	-858
Kuchl nish, kV	60	12	12	120
Z rb ning t kuchi,	1	0,25	0,002	1
S rf l n dig n quvv t, kV	60	3	0,18	120

El ktr nl rni emissiyal sh uchun qurilm 1 quyid gil rd n t shkil t pg n; h lq sim n sh kll ntiruvchi el ktr dg biriktirilg n v lfr mli k t dd n (V n lt silindri) v uning stid m rk ziy tirqishg eg bo-łg n diskli n d j yl shg n.

K t dni qizdirish n tij sid uning yuz sid n el ktr nl r nurl n di, bu el ktr nl r qurilm ning el ktr di yord mid bir nuqt g sh kll n di, el ktr d k t d rq sid j yl shg n. K t d v n d r sid gi p t nsi ll rning yuq ri yirm si qib tid vujudg k lg n el ktr m yd n t øsirid niq yo-n lish bo-łich t zl sh di.

Uzluksiz r stl nuvchi t k bil n t øminl n yotg n g-altakl rning m gnit m yd ni (3), nurni g-altak o-qi bo-łyl b yo-n ltir di. Di fr gm (4) nurni en rg tik k m eff ktiv bo-łg n tr f hududl rini k sib t shl ydi, m gnit linz (5) es ishl v b ril yotg n buyum yuz sid dum 1 q nuqt g f kusl ydi. El ktr n nur yord mid p yv ndl sh v t rmik ishl v b rish uchun z m n viy qurilm 1 rd , el ktr n nur di m tri 0,001 sm d n k m bo-łg n yuz g f kusl ydi.



6.4 - r sm. El ktr n nurli qurilm ning ko-riinishi:

1 ó v lfr mli k t d; 2 ó diskli n d; 3 ó o-ż k bo-łyl b el ktr n-nurni f kusl vchi g-÷lt kl r; 4 ó nurning en rg tik k m eff ktivli ch kk m yd nl ri; 5 ó d t 1 yuz sid dum 1 q d g-÷f kusl vchi nur m gnit linz si; 6 ó d t 1 yuz si bo-łich siljuvchi nur g-÷ish g-÷lt gi; 7 ó p yv ndl sh j r yonini kuz tuvchi tizim; 8 ó p yv ndl nuvchi d t ll r; 9 ó d t ll rni siljituvchi v fiks tsiyal vchi st l.

guvchi galtakl r (6) yord mid v kuum k m r sig j yl shtirilg n ishl v b ril yotg n buyum yuz si boyl b nurni h r k tl ntirs boyl di. Ko-zgu, oq boyl b tirqishg eg boyl n by ktiv v mikr sk pd n ib r t ptik tizim (7), p yv ndl sh j r yonini bir n ch b r yirikl shtirilg n h ld n z r t qilish imk nini b r di, Ishl v b ril yotg n buyum (8), st lg (9) j yl shtiril di v bir xil t zlikd h r k tl ntiril di.

El ktr n nurli qurilm ning muhim qismi k m r his bl n di, chunki p yv ndl sh ishi shu j yd b j ril di. K m r ning k nstruksiyasi v o-lch ml ri qurilm ning mo-lj ll nishig b giliq. Univ rs 1 p yv ndl sh k m r 1 r nisb t n unch k tt bo-lm g n h jmg eg dir v ul r quvur h md tunuk m t ll rni p yv ndl sh uchun uz tuvchi qurilm 1 r bil n jih zl ng ndir. Ushbu qurilm 1 r bir t kis r v n r stl nishi, ishchi st lining bir t kis t zlikd turg-un h r k tl nishi h md quvur uz tm 1 rni p yv ndl shd quvurl rni g riz nt 1 v v rtik 1 t kislikl rd b m 1 h r k tl nishini t omin etishi k r k. yrim k m r 1 rd el ktr n z mb r kni g riz nt 1 v v rtik 1 yo-n lish boyl b h r k tl nishi in b tg ling n.

K m r g p yv ndl n yotg n buyumni j yl sh v kuum h 1 tini buzib yoki uzluksiz r vishd shlyuz k m r 1 r rq li j yl shtirish mumkin.

K t d v n d r sid gi kuchl nish qiyim tig nisb t n ikki tur el ktr n nurli z mb r k f rql n di: p st v ltli kuchl nish t zligi 10-30 kV v yuq ri v ltli kuchl nish t zligi 150 kV g ch . El ktr n nurli p yv ndl sh uchun qurilm 1 rd el ktr n nurning t ki k tt em s, t k bir n ch milli mp rd n bir mp rg ch boyl di.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shning v kuum k m r sid b j rishning s b bi nim ?
2. Nim uchun kuchl nish, t zl shuvchi el ktr nl r 30 kV bil n ch kl n di?
3. El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh m hiyati nimalardan iborat?

4. El ktr n-nurli p yv ndl sh sx m sini tushuntirib bering
5. El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shd qanday birikm 1 r payvandlanadi?
6. El ktr n nurli p yv ndl shd qo>All nil dig n jih zl rni aytib bering.
7. El ktr n nurli qurilm ning ko-riinishini tasvirlab bering?
8. El ktr n nurli qurilm ning muhim qismi nima his bl n di?

7 - M aRUZ . L Z RLI P YV NDL SH

R j

- 7.1. L z rli p yv ndl shning m hiyati
- 7.2. T xn 1 gik 1 z rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasi
- 7.3. L z rli p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

L z rli p yv ndl sh, f 1 muhit o-z gi, d ml sh 1 mp si, r z n t r ko-zgul ri, yoritgichning ko-zguli silindri, p yv ndl n yotg n d t l, f kusl sh tizimi, q ttiq jismlti t xn 1 gik 1 z r, nurl nuvchi trubk , ks n n 1 mp , krist ll, k g r nt, m n xr m tik.

7.1. L z rli p yv ndl shning m hiyati

L z rli p yv ndl sh ó bu eritib p yv ndl sh usuli bo>Allib, bund d t lni qizdirish uchun 1 z r nurl nish en rgiyasi qo>All nil di.

L z rli p yv ndl shd issiqqliq m nb i sif tid , m xsus qurilm d n lin dig n t xn 1 gik 1 z r d b t luvchi kuchlik ns ntr tl shg n yoruglik nuri ishl til di.

Q ttiq jismlti t xn 1 gik 1 z r ó bu silindrik o-z k sh klid gi rubin krist ll; yaltir tib kumushl ng n yuz 1 ri ptik nur q yt rgichl r bo>Allib his bl n di. O-z kning chiqib turuvchi qismi yoruglik nurl ri uchun qism n shaff f. Pushti r ngli rubin Al₂O₃,

xr m t ml rini t shkil et di, ul rning h r birining ucht en rg tik d r j si m vjud.

Nurl nuvchi trubk ning ks n n l mp ch qn shid xr m t ml ri yonib yuq ri en rg tik d r j si bil n t vsifl n di. T xmin n 0,05 mikr sekundd n k yin qizil r ngli f t nl rni t rtibsiz nurl tib uyg÷ng n t ml rning bir qismi vv lgi en rg tik h 1 tig q yt di. Krist ll bo÷yl b nurl yotg n bu f t nl rning yrim qisml ri yangi f t nl rning nurl nishini qo÷zg÷t di. B shq yo÷n lish bo÷yl b tush yotg n f t nl r yon t kislikl r rq li krist llni t rk et di. Qizil f t nl r qimi krist ll o÷z gi bo÷yl b shib b r di. Ul r n vb tm -n vb t shish li yon t m nl r ch g r sid ks et di, t ki ul rning t zligi krist llning yarim sh ff f yon t kisligi ch g r sid n o÷tib t shq rig chiqishg y t rli bo÷lm g nch . N tij d krist llning chiqish t m nid n k g r nt m n xr m tik nurl nish ko÷rinishid qizil yorug÷lik qimi nurl n di.

7.2. T xn 1 gik 1 z rl rning kl ssifik ysiyasi

T xn 1 gik 1 z rl r quyid gi jih tl rig ko÷r kl ssifik tsiyal ndi:

1) nurl nish to÷lqini uzunligi bo÷yich :

) 740 nm d n (qizil nur) 400 nm g ch (bin fsh nur) ó el ktrm gnit sp ktrning ko÷rin dig n qismi hududi;

b) 740 nm k m ó r di ch st t yoki infr qizil hududl r;

2) t ösir uzlusizligi bo÷yich :

) impulsli ó d vriy;

b) uzlusiz;

3) gr g t h 1 ti bo÷yich :

) q ttiq jismlı:

ó sunqy rubind n yas lg n o÷z k ko÷rinishid gi f 1 el m nti bil n, $\lambda=0,69$ mkm to÷lqin uzunligig impulsli-d vriy nurl nish, impuls ch st t si $F_i=10\text{Hz}$ v el ktr ptik FIK t xmin n 3%;

ó n dim r 1 shg n shish d n t yyorl ng n o÷z k ko÷rinishid gi f 1 el m nti bil n, $\lambda=1,06$ mkm to÷lqin uzunligig impulsli-d vriy nurl nish, impuls ch st t si $F_i=0,05650 \text{ kHz}$;

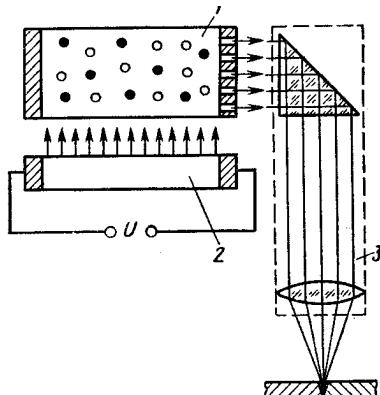
ó n dim qo-shimch si qo-shilg n ittriy- luminiyli gr n t o-z k ko-riinishid gi f 1 el m nti bil n, $\lambda=1,06$ mkm to-lqin uzunligig impulsli-d vriy nurl nish

b) g zli

- ishchi jismi k rb n t ngidrid g zi, 2,66013,3 kP , b simd z t v g liy qo-shimch si bil n, $\lambda=10,6$ mkm to-lqin uzunligig impulsli-d vriy to-xt vsiz nurl nish, el ktr ptik FIK 5615% t shkil et di. Ishchi jismni qo-zg÷ tish el ktr r zryad yord mid b j ril di. z t v g liy k rb n t ngidrid g zining m 1 kul si en rgiyasini qo-zg÷ tishni t øminl ydi h md r zryadning yaxshi yonishini t øminl ydi.

7.3. L z rli p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r

L z rli p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r quyid gil rd n ib r t; t xn 1 gik l z rd n, nurni tr nsp rtir vk l sh v f kusl sh tizimi, buyumni g zli him ya qilish tizimi, nur v buyumni nisb t n h r k tl ntir dig n tizim.



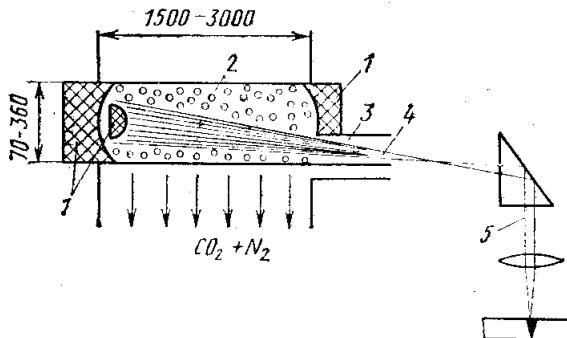
7.3-r sm. Q ttiq jismli l z r bil n l z rli p yv ndl sh uchun qurilm ning ko-riinishi:

1 ó ishchi jism; 2 ó d ml sh l mp si; 3 ó ptik tizim.

T xn 1 gik l z r, «ishchi jism» d n, «d ml sh» tizimid n v s vutish tizimid n ib r tdir.

Nurni tr nsp rtir vk l sh v f kusl sh tizimi, him ya nur o-tk zgichl rd n, nurni sindiruvchi ko-zgud n v f kusl vchi qurilm d n t shkil t pg n. Nurni sindiruvchi ko-zgu nur yo-n lishini o-zg rtirib, ishl v b ril yotg n hududg yo-n ltir di. Q ttiq jismli 1 z rl rda shu m qs d uchun to-lik ichki ks t øsirni b j rish uchun prizm l r v ko-p q tl mli diel ktrik q pl m li int rf r nsi n ko-zgul r qo-lil nil di. G zsim n l z rl r uchun suv bil n s vutil dig n misd n yas lg n ko-zgul r ishl til di.

F kusl vchi qurilm ó tubus, ishl v b ril yotg n yuz g nisb t n h r k tl nish imk niyati m vjud qilib o-rn tilg n, und ptik shish d n yas lg n linz o-rn tilg n, bu q ttiq jismli 1 z rl r uchundir. Int rf r nsi n yorituvchi q pl m li k liy xl ridi yoki sink s 1 nidi C 21 z rl r uchun. Buyuml rni ishl v b rish v qtid ul rd n jr lib chiq yotg n z r rli m hsul tl rd n linz 1 rni him yal sh uchun sht rk qo-lil nil di, sht rk t z 1 ng n quritilg n h v d n h sil bo-lg n.



7.4-r sm. G zsim n l z r bil n l z rli p yv ndl sh uchun qurilm ning ko-zinishi:

1 ó sf rik ko-zgul r; 2 ó r z n t r bo-shlig-i; 3 ó chiqish n ych si; 4 ó l z r nuri; 5 ó l z r nurining sinishi.

G zli him ya tizimi p yv nd ch k m t lining ksidl nishining ldini lish uchun mo-lj ll ng n h md ch k o-z gini him yal ydi. L z rli p yv ndl shd h sil bo-l dig n erig n m t ll s chr shl rini jr 1 yotg n bug-l rni 1 z r nurid n b shq t r fg

t rq tish uchun s pl l rning turli xil k nstruksiyal ri ishl b chiqilg n.

Nur v buyumni nisb t n h r k tl ntir dig n tizim d t l h r k tl nishi his big m lg shiril di, d t lni es m nipyulyat r h r k tg k ltir di. H r k tl nish t zligi 40 ó 400 m/s tni t shkil et di. M ssivli yirik g b ritli buyuml rni p yv ndl shd nurni h r k tl ntirish m xsus siljuvchi h r k tl nuvchi ko-zgul r yord mid m lg shiril di.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. L z rli p yv ndl shning s siy vz lik v k mchilikl rini ytib b ring.
2. T xn 1 gik 1 z rl rni q ysi jih tl rig ko-r jr tish mumkin?
3. L z rli p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r k mpl ktig nim 1 r kir di?
4. L z rli p yv ndl shning m hiyati nimalardan iborat?
5. Q ttiq jismli t xn 1 gik 1 z r nimalardan iborat?
6. T xn 1 gik 1 z rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasini aytib bering.
7. L z rli p yv ndl sh uchun jih zl r qanday tanlanadi?
8. G zsim n 1 z r nimalardan tashkil topgan bo-ładi?

8-M ƏRUZ . KONTAKTLI PAYVANDLASH

Reja

- 8.1. Kontaktli payvandlash
- 8.2. Nuqtali kontaktli payvandlash
- 8.3. Chokli kontaktli payvandlash
- 8.4. Relyefli payvandlash
- 8.5. Uchma-uch payvandlash

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Kontaktli payvandlash, nuqtali payvandlash, relyefli payvandlash, chokli payvandlash, uchma-uch payvandlash, bir nuqtali va ko-p nuqtali payvandlash, bir choc bilan yoki ko-p choc bilan payvandlash, payvandalanyotgan detallar, elektrodlar, transformator, o-zak, zichlovi belbog..

8.1. Kontaktli payvandlash

Kontaktli payvandlash detallarni ular orqali o-tuvchi elektr toki bilan qisqa muddat qizdirish va siqish kuchi yordamida plastik deformatsiyalash natijasida detallarning ajralmas birikmalarini hosil qilish texnologik jarayonidir.

Kontaktli payvandlash biriktiriladigan detallarni payvandalayotgan materialning erish nuqtasidan pastda yoki yuqorida yotuvchi haroratgacha mahalliy qizdirish yo-li bilan amalga oshiriladi.

Kontaktli payvandlashda detallar atomlararo ilashish kuchlari taqsir qilishi hisobiga birikadi. Ushbu kuchlar ikkita metall detal orasida namoyon bo-lishi uchun yoki ular payvandlanishi uchun ular kristall panjara parametri bilan taqqoslanadigan masofada yaqinlashtirilishi lozim. Masalan, yuqori darajada plastik metallar ó aluminiy, mis yoki ular qotishmalarini sovuq holatda payvandlash bunga misol bo-la oladi. Plastikligi pastroq materiallar, masalan, po-lat sovuq holatda deyarli payvandalmaydi, chunki detallar siqilganda yuzaga keluvchi ancha katta qayishqoq zo-riqishlar tashqi kuch olinganda ayrim nuqtalarda vujudga kelgan elementar birikmalarini yemiradi.

Kontaktli payvandlash sovuq holatda payvandlashdan shunisi bilan farq qiladiki, asosan qizdirishda atomlarning harakatchanligi ortadi, payvandlash uchun zarur bo-lgan plastik deformatsiya darajasi kamayadi. Issiq metallning deformatsiyasi kichikroq solishtirma bosimda amalga oshadi va payvandlashni qiyinlashtiruvchi qayishqoq kuchlarni bartaraf etadi.

Bosim bermasdan, hatto eritish yo-li bilan kontaktli payvandlashni amalga oshirib bo-lmaydi. Bosimning ahamiyati quyidagilardan iborat:

1) payvandlanayotgan detallar bir-biriga zich tekkuncha yakinlashadi, natijada payvandlash joyida issiqlik ajralish jadalligiga ta'sir qiluvchi, detallar orasida hosil bo-luvchi kontaktning holatini rostlash imkoniyati paydo bo-ladi;

2) berk hajmda kristallanuvchi metall quymakorlik nuqsonlari (g-ovaklik, cho-kish bo-shliklari va b.) paydo bo-lmasdan zichlanadi;

3) payvandlash joyi ifloslangan va oksidlangan metalldan holi bo-ladi.

Kontaktli payvandlashning ma'dum usullari bir qator belgilariga ko-ra tasniflanadi (19521-74):

1. exnologik belgilariga ko-ra:

- nuqtali payvandlash;
- relyefli payvandlash;
- chokli payvandlash;
- uchma-uch payvandlash.

2. irikmaning tuzilishiga ko-ra:

- ustma-ust payvandlash;
- uchma-uch payvandlash.

3. Payvandlash joyida (zonasida) metallning chekli holatiga ko-ra:

- eritib payvandlash;
- eritmasdan payvandlash.

4. Tokning berilish usuliga ko-ra:

- kontaktli payvandlash;
- induksion payvandlash;

5. Payvandlash tokining turiga ko-ra:

- o-zgaruvchan tok bilan payvandlash;
- o-zgarmas tok bilan payvandlash;
- unipolyar tok, ya'ni impuls davomida kuchi o-zgaradigan bir qutbli tok bilan payvandlash.

6. Bir yo-la bajariladigan biriktirishlar soniga ko-ra:

- bir nuqtali va ko-p nuqtali payvandlash;

- bir chok bilan yoki ko-p chok bilan payvandlash;
- bitta yoki bir nechta birikish joylarini bir yo-la payvandlash;

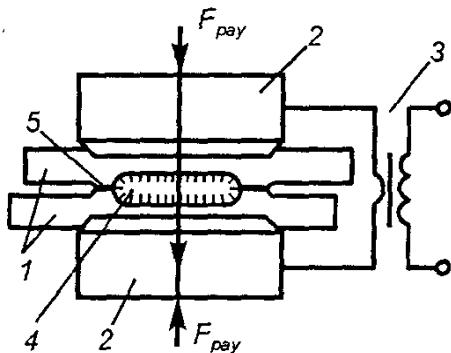
Kontaktli payvandlashning afzal tomonlari ushbularidan iborat:

- 1) jarayonning unumdorligi yuqori;
- 2) payvandlash jarayonini yengil mexanizatsiyalashtirish va avtomatlashirish mumkin;
- 3) termodeformatsiya sikli qulay bo-lib, ko-pgina konstruksiyali materiallarni biriktirish sifati yuqori bo-lishini taominlaydi;
- 4) texnologik jarayonning gigiyenik sharoiti yaxshi.

8.2. Nuqtali kontaktli payvandlash

Nuqtali payvandlash kontakli payvandlashning bir usuli bo-lib, bunda detallar chegaralangan alohida tegish joylari bo-yicha (nuqtalar qatori bo-yicha) payvandlanadi.

Nuqtali payvandlashda detallar ustma-ust yigilib, elektr toki manbayi (masalan, payvandlash transformatori) ulangan elektrodlar yordamida F_{pay} kuchi bilan siqiladi. Qisqa muddatli payvandlash toki I_{pay} o-tganda detallarning o-zaro erish zonasini paydo bo-lguncha qiziydi. Bu zona o-zak (yadro) deb ataladi. Payvandlash joyi (zonasi) qiziganda detallarning bir-biriga tegish joyida (o-zak atrofida) metall plastik deformatsiyalanadi. Bu joyda zichlovchi belbog' hosil bo-lib, u suyuq metallni chayqalib to-kilishdan va havodan himoyalaydi. Shu bois payvandlash joyini maxsus himoyalash talab qilinmaydi. Tok uzib qo-yilgandan so-ing, o-zakning erigan metali tez kristallanadi va biriktirilayotgan detallar orasida metall bog-lanishlar vujudga keladi. Shunday qilib, nuqtali payvandlashda detallarning birikishi metallning erishi bilan sodir bo-ladi.

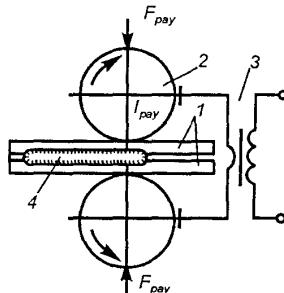


8.1 - rasm. Kontaktli nuqtali payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó payvandalanayotgan detallar; 2 ó elektrodlar; 3 ó transformator; 4 ó ožak; 5 ó zichlovchi belbog.

8.3. Chokli kontaktli payvandlash

Chokli payvandlash bir-birini berkitib turuvchi nuqtalar qatorini hosil qilish yo-li bilan zich birikma (chok) hosil qilish usulidir. Bunda aylanuvchi disksimon elektrodlar - roliklar yordamida tok keltiriladi va detallar siljtiladi. Nuqtalarning bir-birini berkitib turishiga tok impulsleri o-rtasidagi toxtam (pauza)ni va roliklarning aylanish tezligini tegishlicha tanlash orqali erishiladi.



8.2-rasm. Kontaktli choqli payvandlash sxemasi:

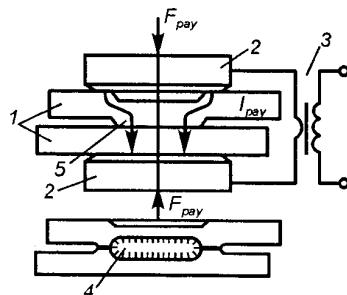
1 ó payvandalanayotgan detallar; 2 ó roliklar; 3 ó transformator; 4 ó ožak.

Chokli payvandlashning uzlukli, uzluksiz va qadamli turlari boładi.

8.4. Relyefli payvandlash

Relyefli payvandlashni kontaktli payvandlashning bir turi sifatida taqiflash mumkin. Bunda bołgusi payvand birikma joyidagi tokning zarur zichligi elektrodning ish yuzasi bilan emas, balki payvandlanadigan buyumlarning tutashadigan shakli bilan hosil qilinadi. Buyumning bu shakli sun'iy ravishda, turli shakldagi mahalliy chiqiqlar (relyeflar) olish yolı bilan hosil qillinadi. Birikmaning konstruktiv xususiyatlariiga muvofiq buyumning shakli tabiiy bołishi ham mumkin.

Relyefli payvandlashda biriktiriladigan detallar bir vaqtning ożida bitta yoki bir necha nuqtada yoki butun tegish yuzasi boylicha payvandlanadi, bu detallarning birida maxsus tayyorlangan chiqiqlar (relyeflar)ga yoki payvandlanadigan detallarning payvandlanadigan joyi shakliga boglıq.



8.3-rasm. Relyefli payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó payvandlanayotgan detallar; 2 ó tok keltiruvchi elektrodlar; 3 ó transformator; 4 ó ožak; 5 ó relyef

Relyefli payvandlashning afzal jihatlari:

- mashinaning bir yurishida bir necha nuqtalar bir yoła payvandlanadi, bu esa mehnat unumдорligini oshiradi. Bir vaqtning ožida payvandlanadigan nuqtalar soni uskunaning elektrodlarda zarur payvandlash toki va kuchini hosil qilish imkoniyatiga

bogʻliq (yupqa poʻlatlarda bir yoʻla 20 tagacha relyef payvandlanadi);

- payvand birikmalar koʻp elektrodli mashinanalarda nuqtali payvandlashga list metallardan yasalgan kichikroq oʻlchamli detallarni payvandlashga qaraganda ixchamroq joylashadi;

- relyeflar nuqtali payvandlashga nisbatan kichikroq oraliqda (kichikroq qadam bilan) va payvandlanayotgan detallarning chetiga yaqinroq joylashadi. Shu tufayli tayanch yuzasi kichik boʻlgan, list poʻlatdan tayyorlangan detallarga turli mahkamlash detallarini bir necha joyidan payvandlab qoʻyish (privarka) uchun relyefli payvandlashdan foydalanish imkonи boʻлади;

ó nuqtalar oldindan relyeflar bilan belgilab qoʻyilgan joylarda joylashadi. Payvandlash izlarining kamligi (kichikligi) birikmaning tashqi koʻrinishini yaxshilaydi;

ó 1:6 va bundan katta nisbatli list metallarni payvandlash mumkin;

ó yuzasi oksidlangan list poʻlatlar ham yaxshi payvandlanadi, chunki relyeflarni shtamplash va katta bosim oksid pardalarini qisman yemiradi, tegish (kontakt) qarshiligini kamaytiradi hamda barqarorlashtiradi;

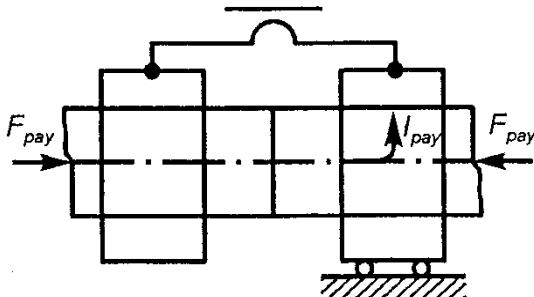
ó relyefli payvandlash uskunalari koʻp elektrodli nuqtali payvandlash mashinalariga nisbatan soddarоq.

Relyefli payvandlash har xil mayda mahkamlash detallari, vtulkalar, skobalar, oʻqlar va shu kabilarni list poʻlatdan yasalgan yirikroq buyumlar bilan biriktirish uchun eng koʻp qoʻllaniladi. Relyeflar odatda mayda detallarda ularni tayyorlash jarayoni bilan bir vaqtda sovuqlayin hosil qilinadi. Ularning umumiyligi yuzasi kattalashishi bilan payvand birikmaning mustahkamligi ham mos ravishda ortadi. Halqasimon relyefli buyumlarda zich (germetik) birikmalar hosil qilish mumkin.

8.5. Uchma-uch payvandlash

Uchma-uch payvandlash deb, kontaktli payvandlashning shunday turiga aytiladiki, bunda payvandlanadigan detallarning

birlashtiriladigan butun yuzasi, butun uchma-uch birikish joyi bo'yicha amalga oshiriladi.



8.4-rasm. Uchma-uch payvandlash sxemasi

Payvandlash uchun detallar qisish qurilmasi yordamida pastki tok o'tkazuvchi elektrodlarga siqiladi. Bu elektrodlar kontaktli payvandlash mashinasini transformatorining ikkilamchi chulg'amini har xil ishorali qutblari hisoblanadi. Tokni almashtirib ulagich yordamida transformatorning ikkilamchi chulg'amining zanjirini tutashtirib, qarshilikka keltirilgan detallar orqali katta kuchli tok o'tkaziladi. Shunda ikki detalning tegish qarshiligi evaziga jadal ajralib chiqayotgan issiqlik payvandlanayotgan yuzalarning metallning erish haroratigacha tez qizishini ta'minlaydi. Detallar talab etilgan darajada qizigandan keyin cho'ktirish qurilmasi yordamida bosiladi.

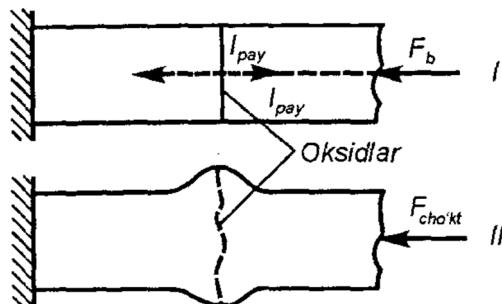
Yuqori harorat va bosimning birqalidagi ta'siri, payvandlanayotgan qismlar materialidan umumiylar kristall panjara hosil bo'lishi tufayli detallar payvandlanadi.

Uchma-uch payvandlash, bajarilish usuliga qarab ikki asosiy turga ajratiladi:

1) Qarshilik bilan uchma-uch payvandlash.

Qarshilik bilan uchma-uch payvandlashda detallar avval F_b kuch bilan siqiladi va payvandlash transformatori tarmoqqa ulanadi. Detallar orqali payvandlash toki I_{pay} o'tadi va detallarning uchma-uch birikish joylari erish haroratiga yaqin haroratgacha asta-sekin qiziydi. Keyin payvandlash toki uzib qo'yiladi va cho'ktirish kuchi keskin oshiriladi, shunda ular uchma-uch birikish

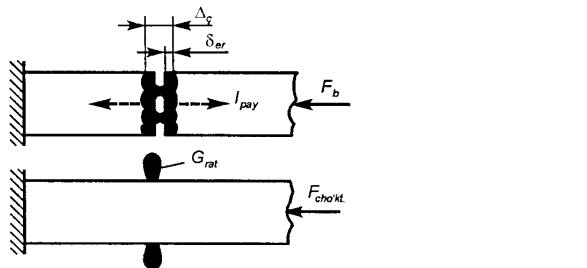
joyida deformatsiyalanadi. Bunda payvandlash joyidan sirdagi pardalarning bir qismi siqilib chiqadi, fizik kontakt shakllanadi va birikma hosil bo-ladi.



8.5-rasm. Qarshilik bilan uchma-uch payvandlashda birikma hosil bo-lish sxemasi (F_b ó boshlangich kuchi; F_{chokt} ó cho-kтирish kuchi).

2) Eritib uchma-uch payvandlash.

Eritib uchma-uch payvandlashda dastlab detallarga payvandlash transformatoridan kuchlanish beriladi, keyin ular bir-biriga yaqinlashtiriladi. Detallar bir-biriga tekkanda tokning zichligi kattalagi tufayli tegish joyining ayrim joylaridagi metall tez qiziydi va portlashsimon yemiriladi. Tegish joylari, ya-ni ulagichlar uzlusiz hosil bo-lishi va yemirilishi, ya-ni uchlarning erishi hisobiga detallarning uchlari qiziydi. Jarayon oxiriga kelib, uchlarda uzlusiz suyuq, metall qatlami yuzaga keladi. Bu paytda yaqinlashtirish tezligi va cho-kтирish kuchi keskin oshiriladi; uchlар bir-biriga tutashadi, suyuq metallning ko-p qismi sirdagi pardalar bilan birga payvandlash joyidan siqilib chiqib, (qalinlashgan joyi) grat hosil qiladi. Payvandlash toki cho-kтирish vaqtida o-z-o-zidan uziladi.



8.6-rasm. Eritib uchma-uch payvandlashda birikma hosil bo'lish sxemasi (F_b ó boshlang'ich kuch; $F_{cho'kt.}$ ó cho'ktirish kuchi; δ_{er} ó erigan metall qatlami).

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Kontakli payvandlashning mohiyati nimadan iborat?
2. Kontaktli payvandlash jarayonlarini qaysi parametrlariga ko'ra tasniflash mumkin?
3. Nuqtali kontaktli payvandlashning mohiyatini aytib bering.
4. Nuqtali kontaktli payvandlash qaysi sohalarda qo'llaniladi?
5. Chokli payvandlash jarayonlarini qaysi parametrlariga ko'ra tasniflash mumkin?
6. Relyefi payvandlashning mohiyati nimadan iborat?
7. Relyefli payvandlash qaysi sohalarda qo'llaniladi?
8. Relyefli payvandlashning qanday afzalliklari bor?
9. Qarshilik bilan uchma-uch payvandlashda birikma hosil qilish qanday bosqichlarni o'z ichiga oladi?
10. Eritib uchma-uch payvandlashning mohiyatini aytib bering.
11. Uchma-uch payvandlash usuli qanday parametrlarga qarab tanlanadi?
12. Uchma-uch payvandlash qaysi sohalarda qo'llaniladi?

9-M oRUZ . S VUQ H L TD P YV NDL SH

R j :

- 9.1. S vuq h l td p yv ndl sh mohiyati
- 9.2. Sovuq holatda payvandlash turlari

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

S vuq h l td p yv ndl sh, plastik deformatsiya,
p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r, pu ns n

9.1. S vuq h l td p yv ndl sh

M t ll rni s vuq h l td p yv ndl sh chuqur otmishd n b ri qo'll nilib k lm qd . S vuq h l td p yv ndl sh t rixining z m n viy d vri 1948-yild ngliyad b j rilg n t dqiq tl rd n b shl n di.

Sovuq holatda payvandlash ó payvandlanadigan qismlarni anchagina plastik deformatsiyalagan holda, tashqi issiqlik manbalari bilan qizdirmasdan bosim ostida payvandlash.

Sovuq holatda payvandlash usuli plastik deformatsiyalashdan foydalanishga asoslangan. Plastik deformatsiyalash yordamida, payvandlanayotgan yuzadagi mojt oksid pardasi, yañni metallarning birikishiga xalaqit beruvchi asosiy tosinq parchalab tashlanadi. Biriktirilayotgan metallar orasida metalli boglanishlar yuzaga kelishi hisobiga yaxlit metall birikma hosil bo'ladi. Ushbu boglanishlar biriktirilayotgan metallar yuzalari (268 ± 0.7 mm atrofida yaqinlashtirilganda elektron bulut hosil bo'lishi natijasida atomlar orasida yuzaga keladi. By bulut ikkala metall yuzanining ionlashgan atomlari bilan o'zaro taosirlashadi.

S vuq h l td p yv ndl shning fz llikl ri:
ó n rxi rz nligi;
ó unumdr ligi yuq ri;
ó yongán p rtl sh x vfsizligi muhitid ishl rni
vt m tiz tsiyal sh imk ni m vjudligi;
ó iz lyatsiyal ng n d t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk ni b rligi.

S vuq h 1 td p yv ndl sh bil n yuq ri pl stik xususiyatg eg m t ll rni p yv ndl sh mumkin masalan: lyuminiy v uning q tishm 1 ri, mis v uning q tishm 1 ri, k dmiy, nik 1, qo-rgø shin, q 1 y, sink, tit n, kumush v b shq 1 r. Bu p yv ndl sh usuli turli xil m t ll rni p yv ndl shd ishl til di, m s 1 n, misni lyumin bil n p yv ndl shd .

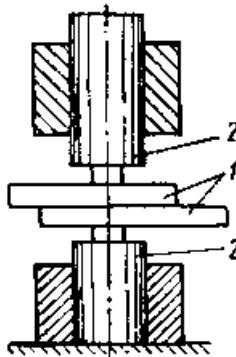
9.2. Sovuq holatda payvandlash turlari

S n td s s n ikki tur p yvv ndl sh usuli ishl til di: ust - ust p yv ndl sh v uchm -uch p yv ndl sh.

Ustm -ust p yv ndl shd p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll rni ust - ust t xl b pr ss stig qo-yil di. P yv nd birikm d t ll rni pl stik d f rm tsiyal nish his big bo-l di.

m liyotd quyid gi p yv ndl sh usull ri ishl til di: p yv ndl n yotg n d t lni ldind n qism sd n, p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll rni ldind n qisib, p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll rning bir t m nini d f rm siyal b.

1) D t ll rni ldind n qism sd n nuqt li p yv ndl sh (9.1-r sm).



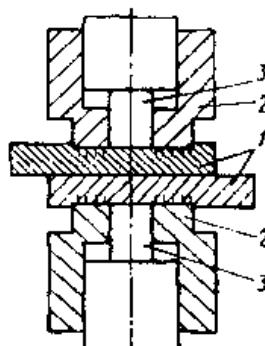
9.1-r sm. P yv ndl n yotg n d t ll rni ldind n qism sd n s vuq h l td nuqt lip yv ndl sh sx m si:

1 ó p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r; 2 ó pu ns n.

P yv ndl shg t yyorl ng n d t ll r (1), o-qd shli j yl shg n pu ns nl r r sid o-rn til di (2). Kuchl nish t øsir etg nd

pu ns nl rning ishchi do⁻nglikl ri p yv ndl sh uchun m ^odum d f rm tsiyag eg bo⁻lgunch m t llni ez di. Pu ns nl rning ishchi do⁻nglikl rining eng r tsi n l sh kli ó bu to⁻gori burch kli v dum l q. Pu ns nning ishchi do⁻ngligining eni v di m trini p yv ndl n yotg nd t l q linligi 1-3 g t ng qilib lin di.

2) D t lni ldind n qisib b j ril dig n nuqt li p yv ndl sh. (9.2-r sm).

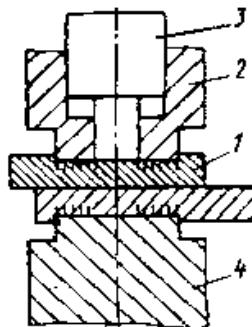


9.2-r sm. P yv ndl n yotg n d t ll rni ldind n qisib b j ril dig n s vuq h l td nuqt li p yv ndl sh chizm si.

Qisqichl r (2) r sid gi d t lni pu ns nning ishchi do⁻nglikl rig ch (3) ezil di. Shuning his big p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r qiysh yishi b rt r f etil di v p yv nd birikm ning must hk mligi shiril di. Bu usuld p yv ndl shd qisqichd b simni 29,4649MP qilib lish t vsiya etil di. Qisqich yuz si pu ns nning ishchi do⁻nglik yuz sid n 15620 m rt g rtiq bo⁻lishi k r k.

3) Bir t m nli d f rm tsiyal sh bil n nuqt li p yv ndl sh.

Bund y p yv ndl sh usuli bilan, p yv nd birikm ning yuz si o⁻t t kis bo⁻lg n detallar payvandlanadi.



9.3-rasm. P yvndl n yotg n d t lni bir t m nli d f rm tsiyal sh bil n s vuq h l td nuqt li p yv ngdl sh chizm si

Bu h 1 td ustm -ust p yvndl n yotg n d t ll r (1) t kis s sd (4) j yl sh di, ishchi pu ns n (3) es t 1 b etilg n sh kl v ołch m boğich shu d t lg b sil di.

Bir t m nli d f rm tsiyal shd p yv nd birikm ning must hk mligi p yvndl n yotg n d t lning q linligig nisb t n pu ns n bil n b sish chuqurligi ch m si 60% boğ nd m ksim 1 d r j g y t di.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl sh qaysi sohalarda qołlaniladi?
3. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl shning qanday afzalliklari bor?
4. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl sh bilan qanday metallar payvandlanadi?
5. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl sh qanday bajariladi?
6. S vuq h 1 td p yvndl shning qanday kamchiliklari bor?
7. M jburiy d f rm tsiyal sh bu nima?
8. Puansonning vazifasi nimadan iborat?
9. Sovuq holatda payvandlashning qanday afzalliklari bor?

10-M ƏRUZ . DIFFUZI N P YV NDL SH

R j :

- 10.1. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh mohiyati
- 10.2. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh turlari

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Plastik deformatsiya, p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r, pu ns n, diffuzi n p yv ndl sh, yuyl sh tizimi, qizdirgich, d t ll r.

10.1. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh mohiyati

Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh usuli N.F. K z k v t m nid n 1953-yild ishl b chiqilg n edi. Diffuzion payvandlash bosim ostida payvandlash usullari guruhiga kiradi, bunda payvandlanayotgan qismlarning plastik deformatsiyalanish evaziga birikishi, erish haroratidan past haroratda, yaoni qattiq fazada amalga oshadi. Mazkur usulning oziiga xos xususiyati shundaki, qoldiq deformatsiyasi nisbatan katta boilmagan, yuqori haroratda bajariladi.

Payvandlash jarayonida maolum bolgan ko-pgina issiqlik manbalaridan foydalanib amalga oshirish mumkin. Induksion, radiatsion, elektron-nur yordamida qizdirish, shuningdek o-tuvchi tok bilan qizdirish hamda tuzlar eritmasida qizdirishdan amalda eng ko-p foydalaniladi.

Payvandlash paytida biriktirilayotgan detallar bir-biriga to-gridan-to-gri yoki qatlamlar (folga yoki kukun qistirmalar, qoplamlalar) orqali tekkiziladi.

Diffuzion payvandlash ko-pinch vaakuumda olib boriladi. Ammo jarayonni himoya yoki tiklash gazlari yoki ularning aralashmalari muhitida amalga oshirish ham mumkin (nazorat qilinadigan muhitda diffuzion payvandlash). Kislorodga uncha yaqin boilmagan materiallarni payvandlashda jarayonni hatto himoyasiz, havoda ham olib borish mumkin. Diffuzion payvandlash uchun muhit sifatida tuzlar eritmalaridan ham

foydalansa boładi, ular ayni paytda issiqlik manbalari vazifasini ham bajaradi.

Diffuzion biriktirish orqali payvandlash jarayoni shartli ravishda ikki bosqichga bołinadi.

Birinchi bosqichda materiallar yuqori haroratgacha qizdiriladi va bosim beriladi, natijada bir-biriga tegib turgan yuzalardagi mikrochiqiqlar plastik deformatsiyalanadi turli pardalar yemiriladi hamda yo-qoladi. Bunda metalli bir-biriga to-g-ridan-to-g-ri tegib turuvchi (kontakt) ko-plab qismlar (metall bog-lar) hosil boładi.

Ikkinci bosqichda qolib ketgan mikronotekisliklar yo-qotiladi va singish (diffuziya) taosirida o-zaro birikish hajmiy zonasi yuzaga keladi.

Diffuzi n p yv ndl shning vz llikl ri:

Ó kiyinchiliksiz turli m t ri ll rni p yv ndl sh imk niyati m vjud (po-l t bil n cho-yanni, po-l t bil n tit nni, po-l t bil n ni biyni, po-l t bil n v lfr mni, po-l tni m t ll-k r mik bil n, pl tin ni tit n bil n, ltinni br nz bil n v hokaz .);

Ó turli q linlikd gi d t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk niyati m vjudligi;

Ó s siy m t ll v p yv nd birikm m t ll rining must hk mligini bir t kis t ominal ydi;

Ó p yv ndl sh j r yonid m t ll erishi yo-q, vaholangki p yv nd birikm g yom n t osir etuvchi m t llurgik t osir etm ydi, k nstruksiyani ishl b chiqarish rz nl sh di.

Diffuzi n p yv ndl shning k mchilikl ri:

Ó p yv ndl sh siklining d v miyligi uchun ishl b chiqarish j r yoni unumd rligi p st;

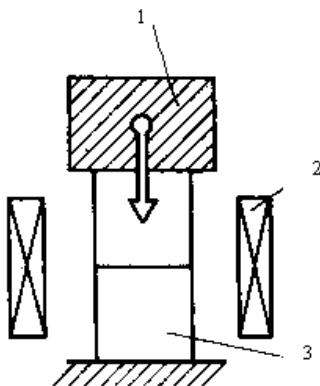
Ó jih zl r v t xn l gik m sl m l rning mur kk bligi, bir v qtning o-zid qizish v yukl m g t osirl nishi;

Ó k nt kt yuz sif tig yuq ri t 1 bl r qo-yilishi.

10.2. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh turlari

Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh m liyotid ikkit t xn l gik j r yon qo ll nilishi m d lum:

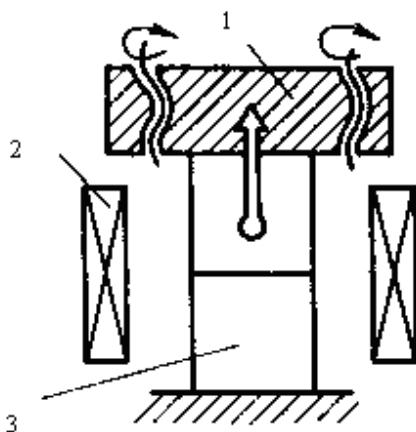
1) Erkin d f rm tsiyal sh sx m si bo yich diffuzi n p yv ndl sh ó bund quvch nlik ch g r sid n p st bo lg n d imiy kuchl nish ishl til di.



10.1-r sm. Erkin d f rm tsiyal sh sx m si bo yich diffuzi n p yv ndl sh:

1 ó yukl sh tizimi; 2 óqizdirgich; 3 ó d t ll r.

2) M jburiy d f rm tsiyal sh sx m si bo yich diffuzi n p yv ndl sh ó bund kuchl nish v pl stik d f rm tsiyal nish p yv ndl sh j r yonid r stl nuvchi t zlik bil n h r k tl nuvchi m xsus qurilm bil n t qminl n di.



10.2-р sm. M jburiy d f rm tsiyal sh sx m si boýich diffuzi n p yv ndl sh:

1 - yukl sh tizimi; 2 - qizdirgich; 3 - d t ll r.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Diffuzi n p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh qaysi sohalarda qo-llaniladi?
3. Diffuzi n p yv ndl shning qanday afzalliklari bor?
4. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh bilan qanday metallar payvandlanadi?
5. Diffuzi n p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
6. Diffuzi n p yv ndl shning qanday kamchiliklari bor?

11-M ƏRUZ . ULTR T VUSH YORD MID P YV NDL SH

R j

11.1. Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh mohiyati

11.2. Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh uchun jihozlar

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh, ultratovush tebranishlari, boyl m , boyl m -koend l ng, boyl m -v rtik l, bur lm , uzg rtirgich, to-lqin o-tk zuvchi bo-gan, kustik bo-sh tkich, p yv ndl sh uchligi, p yv ndl n yotg n d t ll r.

11.1. Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh mohiyati

Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh ó bu t dqiq tning riv jl nish d vri XX srning 30640-yill rid n b shl ng n. Ushbu j r yonning chilishig s b b k nt ktli p yv ndl sh bil n b goliq bolg n yuz l rni t z l shd qo-lil nil dig n ultr t vush to-lqinl r bil n b goliqdir.

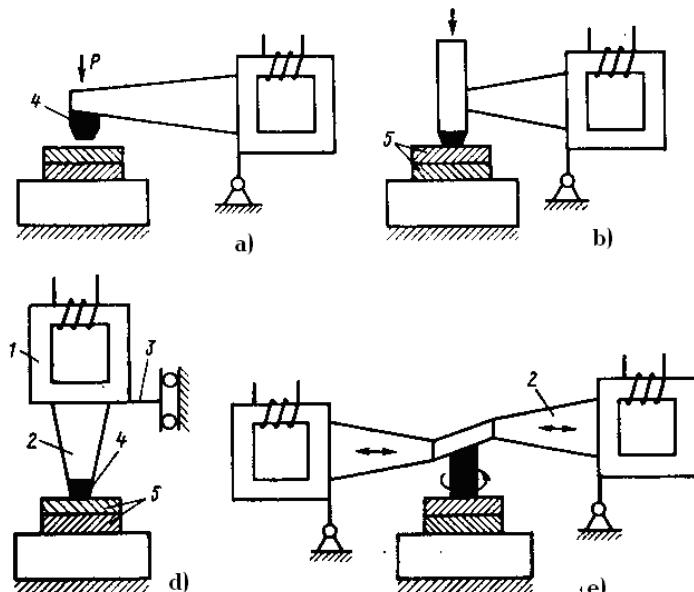
Ultratovush yordamida payvandlash ó ultratovush tebranishlari taşirida amalgal oshiriluvchi bosim ostida payvandlashdir. Metallarni ultratovush yordamida payvandlashda ajralmas birikma hosil qilish, biriktiriladigan qismlarni nisbatan kichik (mikrosxemalar va yarim o-tkazgichli asboblar qismlarini biriktirishda nyutonning o-nidan bir qismi yoki birligiga teng hamda nisbatan qalin tunukalarni biriktirishda 10^4 N dan katta bo-liman) kuch bilan siqish va ayni vaqtida tutash (kontakt) joyiga 15680 kHz chastotali mexanik tebranishlar taşir ettirish jarayonida hosil bo-ladi.

Ultratovush yordamida payvandlashda, birikma hosil bo-lishi uchun zarur sharoit, biriktirilayotgan qismlarning bir-biriga tutash joyida mexanik tebranishlar mavjudligi natijasida yuzaga keladi. Tebranish energiyasi murakkab chozilish, siqilish va kesilish zo-riqilshlarini hosil qiladi. Biriktirilayotgan metallarning

egiluvchanlik chegarasidan oshib ketganda ularning tutash joyida plastik deformatsiya sodir bo'ladi. Plastik deformatsiya va ultratovushning ajratuvchi (disperslovchi) taq'siri natijasida turli xil sirtqi pardalar yemirladi va yo'qoladi hamda payvand birikma hosil bo'ladi. Tutash joyidagi harorat odatda biriktirilayotgan metallar erish haroratinining 0,3 ó 0,5 qismidan ortiq bo'lmaydi.

11.2. Ultratovush yordimid poyvynndish uchun jihozlar

Ultratovush yordimid poyvynndish buyumlarning turli elementlari rini 0,005 ó 3,0 mm qalinlikdagi yoki 0,01 ó 0,5 mm diametrini bo'lgan o'schimali rini poyvynndish imkonini beradi.



11.1-rasm. Ultratovush yordimid metodlarni poyvynndish uchun munaviy tibor nish tizimlari sxmasi:

ó boyilm; b ó boyilm -ko'ndilang; d ó boyilm -vortikl; e ó burilm;

1 - uzg'rtirgich; 2 - to'fqin o'stk zuvchi boyg'ini; 3 - kustik boysh tqichi; 4 - poyvynndish uchligi; 5 - poyvynndish tizimi.

Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl shning qo>All sh s h si quyid gil rdir: yarim-o-tk zgichl r, el ktr nik uchun mikr - sb b v mikr -el m ntl r, k nd ns t rl r, r l , s ql gichl r v b shq l rni ishl b chiqarishd qo>All nil di.

Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl shning fz llikl ri:

ó p yv ndl sh, m t llni q ttiq h l tid qizdirm sd n b j ril di, n tij d birikm hududid moxt int rm t llidl r h sil bo>Allshig m yil boAllgan kimyoviy f l m t ll r v turli jinsli m t ll rni biriktirish imk nini b r di;

ó ingichk d t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk nini b r di;

ó p yv nd birikm yuz l rig t z lik t l bl ri unch yuq ri em sligi, q pl ng n, ksidl shg n d t l yuz l rid , h md turli iz lyatsi n q tl mi m vjud yuz l rni p yv ndl sh imk nini beradi;

ó p st p yv ndl sh kuchl nishl ri ishl tilishi his big d t l yuz l ri k m d f rm tsiyal n di;

ó p yv ndl sh j r yonining vt m tlashtirilishi s dd .

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Ultr t vush p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. Ultr t vush p yv ndl sh qaysi sohalarda qo>Allaniladi?
3. Ultr t vush p yv ndl shning qanday avzalliklari bor?
4. Ultr t vush p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
5. Ultratovush yordamida payvandlash qachondan boshlab ishlatilgan?
6. Ultr t vush p yv ndl shning kamchiliklari nim lard n ib r t?

12-M ƏRUZ . ISHQ L B P YV NDL SH

R j

12.1. Ishq 1 b p yv ndl sh mohiyati

12.2. Ishqalab payvandlash turlari

12.1. Ishq 1 b p yv ndl sh mohiyati

Ishq 1 b p yv ndl sh d stg hchi .I. Chudik v t m nid n ixtiro qilingan ddiy t k rlik d stg hid k m ugl r dli po-l td n t yyorl ng n ikkit o-z kni uchm -uch biriktirib ishq 1 sh n tij sid p yv ndl shni b j rish mumkinligini ilg ri surish bil n vujudg k ldi. Ishqalab payvandlash deb, bir-biriga siqilib turgan va nisbiy harakatda ishtirok etadigan ikkita tanavorning tegish yuzasida hosil bo-luvchi issiqlikdan foydalanish hisobiga amalga oshiriladigan ajralmas birikma hosil qilish texnologik jarayoniga aytildi. Nisbiy harakat uzilganda yoki batamom to-xtaganda ishqalab payvandlash cho-kich kuchini qo-yish bilan nihoyasiga yetkaziladi.

12.2. Ishqalab payvandlash turlari

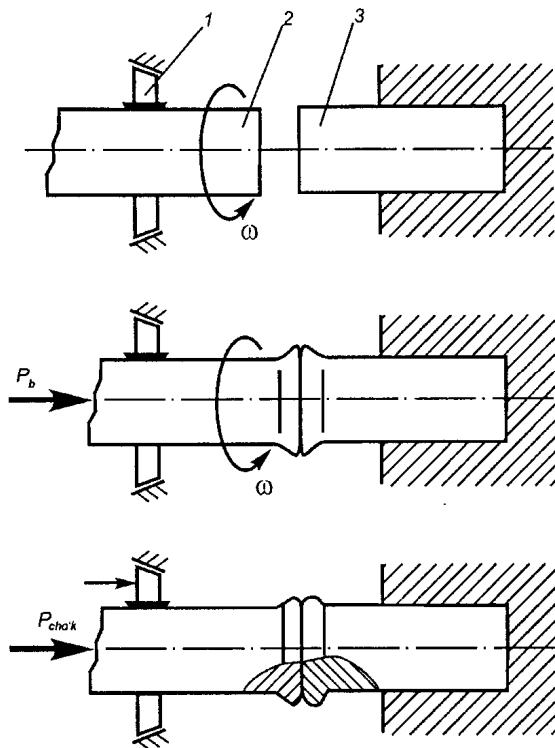
Payvand birikma, bosim bilan payvandlashning boshqa usullari kabi, payvandlanayotgan tanavorlarning bir-biriga tegib turuvchi hajmlari plastik deformatsiyalanishi natijasida yuzaga keladi. Ishqalab payvandlashning farqli xususiyati shundan iboratki, bunda issiqlik, ishqalanuvchi yuzalar o-zaro harakatlanganda vujudga keluvchi ishqalanish kuchlarini yengishga sarflanuvchi ishning to-g-ridan-to-g-ri o-zgarishi hisobiga hosil bo-ladi.

Ishq 1 b p yv ndl shning fz llikl ri:

- p yv nd birikm ning yuq ri sif tli b j rilishi;

- j r yonning yuq ri unumd rligi;

- turli jinsli m t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk ni m vjudligi.



12.1-rasm. Uzluksiz yurgızib ishqalab payvandlash sxemasi:
1 ó tormoz; 2 ó payvandlanayotgan tanavor-detallar.

Ishq 1 b p yvndl shning k mchilikl ri:

- m vjud ishq 1 b p yvndl sh m shin 1 ri koend 1 ng k sim yuz 1 ri 150 mm^2 d n k tt bolg nt n v rl rni biriktira olmaydi.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Ishq 1 b p yvndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. Ishq 1 b p yvndl sh qaysi sohalarda qo'llaniladi?
3. Ishq 1 b p yvndl shning qanday afzalliklari bor?
4. Ishq 1 b p yvndl sh qanday bajariladi?

5. Ishq 1 b payvandlash qachondan boshlab ishlatilgan?
 6. Ishq 1 b p yv ndl shning kamchiliklari nim lard n ib r t?

13-M oRUZ .

**T RM -K MPR SSI N P YV NDL SH. PR K TL B
 P YV NDL SH**

R j

- 13.1. T rm -k mpr ssi n p yv ndl sh mohiyati
 13.2. T rm -k mpr ssi n p yv ndl sh turlari
 13.3. Pr k tl b p yv ndl sh mohiyati

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Termo-kompression payvandlash, ishchi asbob, ulanuvchi sim, yarim otkazgichli asbobining kristalli, qizdirish uchun o'trama sim, pr k tl b p yv ndl sh, q lin tunuk li k rr ziya b rd sh po'l t, m h lliy q pl sh bil n k suvchi sb b, f s nli k rr ziya b rd sh, Fe-Ni ikki q tlm li t sm , Al-Fe-Ni uch q tl mli t sm .

13.1. T rm -k mpr ssi n p yv ndl sh mohiyati

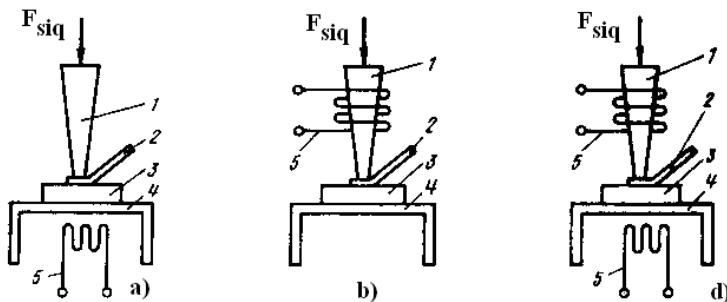
Termo-kompression payvandlash ó biriktirilayotgan detallarni qizdirib bosim ostida mikro payvandlashdir. Termo-kompression payvandlash yarim otkazgichli mikro uskunalarni va simli otkazgichli turli korpusli integral sxemalarni yigishda juda keng qo'llaniladi.

Termo-kompression p yv ndl shning fz llikl ri:
 - p yv nd birikm ning yuq ri sif tli b j rilishi;
 - j r yonning yuq ri unumd rligi;
 - turli jinsli m t ll rni p yv ndl sh imk ni m vjudligi.

13.2. T rm -k mpr ssi n p yv ndl sh turlari

Termo-kompression payvandlashning usullari asosiy uchta jihatlari bilan tavsiflanadi:

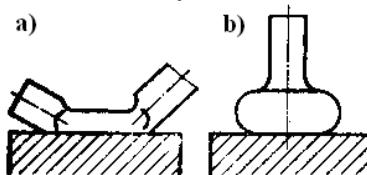
- 1) qizdirish usuli bo'yicha (13.1-rasm);



13.1-rasm. Qizdirish usuliga nisbatan termokompressiyaning turliligi:

a ó faqatgina ishchi stolining qizdirilishi; b ó ishchi asbobning qizdirilishi; c ó ishchi stol va asbobni baravar qizdirish; 1 ó ishchi asbob; 2 ó ularuvchi sim; 3 ó yarim o'tkazgichli asbobning kristalli; 4 ó ishchi stolcha; 5 ó qizdirish uchun o'rama sim.

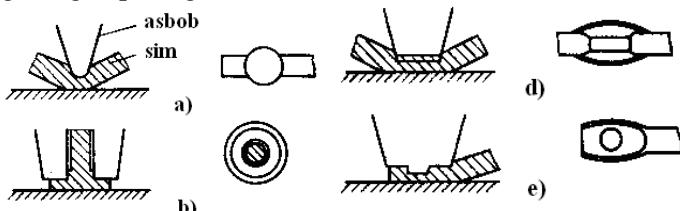
2) birikmani bajarish usuli bo'yicha (13.2 - rasm);



13.2-rasm. Birikma bajarish usuli bo'yicha termokompression payvandlash usullari:

a ó ustma-ust; b ó uchma-uch.

3) hosil bo'lgan birikma turi bo'yicha, ishlatilayotgan asbob shakliga bog'liq bo'lgan (13.3-rasm).

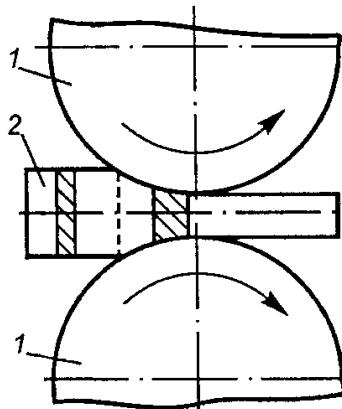


13.3-rasm. Ishlatilayotgan asbob shakli bo'yicha termokompression birikmalarning asosiy turlari:

a ó tekis payvand nuqta ko'rinishida (pona simon termokompressiya); b - mix qalpoq ko'rinishida; d ó mustahkam qirra bilan; e ó "baliq ko'zi" turli.

13.3. Pr k tl b p yv ndl sh mohiyati

Prokatlab payvandlash yo-lı bilan turli vazifalarni bajaruvchi ikki va undan ortiq qatlamlar (tarkibiy qismlar)dan tashkil topadigan metall konstruksiyalar hosil kilinadi. Kuch elementi vazifasini bajaruvchi qatlam *asosiy qatlam* deyiladi. Konstruksiyalarga qo-yiladigan talablar bilan belgilanuvchi maxsus xossalarga ega bo-lgan qatlam *qoplama qatlam* deb ataladi. Qoidaga ko-ra, asosiy qatlam qoplama qatlamga nisbatan qalinroq bo-ladi va arzonroq materialdan tayyorlanadi.



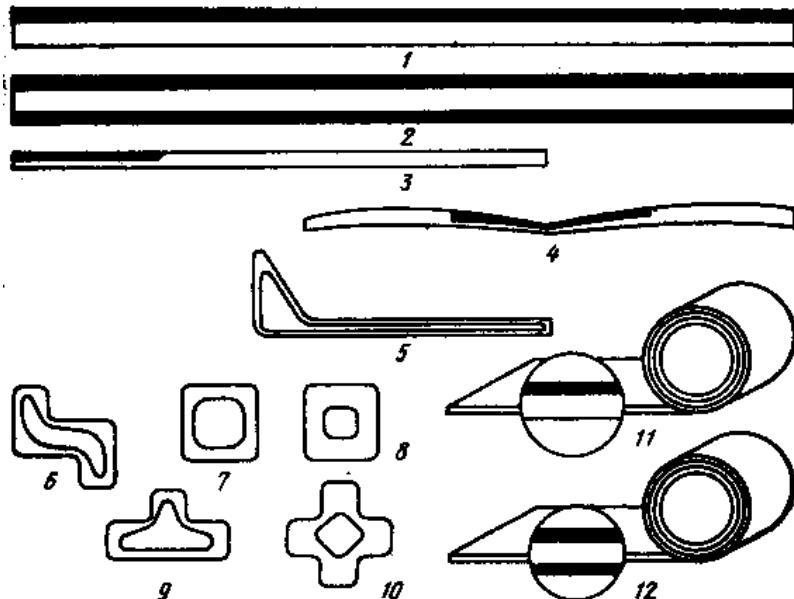
13.4-rasm. Prokatlab payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó valik; 2 ó payvandlanayotgan tanavorlar.

Payvandlash jarayoni plastik metallardan ko-p qatlamlari materiallar olishda biriktiriladigan materiallarni qizdirgan holda (issiq usulda prokatlab payvandlash) va sovuq holatda (sovuqlayin prokatlab payvandlash) amalga oshirilishi mumkin.

Prokatlab payvandlash bosim bilan payvandlashning bir turi bo-lib, bunda payvand birikma o-zaro taøsirlashuv vaqtida kam bo-lgani holda majburiy deformatsiyalash sharoitida hosil qilinadi.

Pr k tl b p yv ndl sh bil n k rr ziyab rd sh, ntifriksi n, 1 vb rd sh v d k r tiv ko-p q tl mli k nstruksiyal rni p yv ndl sh mumkin, ul rning ko-and l ng k sim yuz 1 ri 14.2 ó r smd ko-ts tilg n.



13.5-r sm. P yv nd birikm l rning ko-and l ng k sim pr fill ri:

1 ó q lin tunuk li k rr ziya b rd sh po-l t; 2 ó q lin tunuk li uch q tl mli ishq l nishq chid mli; 3 ó m h lliy q pl sh bil n k suvchi sb b uchun tunuk li; 4-10 ó f s nli k rr ziya b rd sh; 11 ó Fe-Ni ikki q tlm li t sm ; 12 ó Al-Fe-Ni uch q tl mli t sm .

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Termo-kompression v pr k tl b p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
2. Termo-kompression p yv ndl sh qaysi sohalarda qo-llaniladi?
3. Pr k tl b p yv ndl shd s siy v q pl m q tl ml r q nd y v zif l rni b j r di?

4. Termo-kompression p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
5. Pr k tl b p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
6. Termo-kompression p yv ndl shning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari nimalardan iborat?
7. Pr k tl b p yv ndl shning avzalliklari va kamchiliklari nimalardan iborat?
8. Ishlatilayotgan asbob shakli bo'yicha termokompression payvandlashda qanday birikmalarining asosiy turlari mavjud?

14-M oRUZ .

P RTL TIB, YUQ RI CH ST T LIV M GNIT- IMPULSLI P YV NDL SH

R j

- 14.1. P rtl tib p yv ndl sh
- 14.2. Yuq ri ch st t li p yv ndl sh
- 14.3. M gnit-impulsli p yv ndl sh

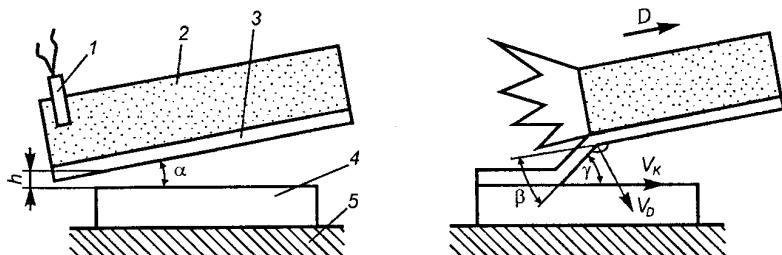
Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Portlatib payvandlash, detonator, portlavchi modda zaryadi, harakatlanuvchi qism, qo'zg'almas qism, tayanch, yuq ri ch st t li p yv ndl sh, payvandlanayotgan quvur, induktor, magnit o'tkazgich, magnit-impulsli payvandlash, uloqtiriladigan detal, harakatlanmaydigan detal, induktor-konsentrator, markazlovchi metall qisqich, zaryad qurilmasi, kondensator, zaryadsizlantirgich.

14.1. P rtl tib p yv ndl sh

1944 ó 1946-yill ri M. . L vr nt v v uning h mk sbl ri Ukr in F ning Ki v sh hrid gi m t m tik institutid p rtl tib p yv ndl sh usuli bil n bim t ll n mun l r ling n edi.

Portlatib payvandlash ó bosim bilan payvandlashning portlovchi modda zaryadi portlaganda ajralib chiqadigan energiya ta'sirida amalga oshiriladigan texnologik jarayondir.



14.1-rasm. Portlatib burchak ostida payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó detonator; 2 ó portlavchi moda zaryadi; 3 ó harakatlanuvchi qism; 4 ó qo-zg-almas qism; 5 ó tayanch.

Portlatib payvandlashning umumiyligi sxemasi 14.1-rasmida keltirilgan. Qo-zg-almas plastina 4 va harakatlanuvchi plastina (3) burchak uchidan berilgan h masofada α burchak ostida joylashtiriladi. Harakatlanuvchi plastinaga portlovchi modda zaryadi (2) qo-zhiladi. Burchak uchiga detonator 1 o-rnatiladi. Payvandlash tayanch (5) (metall, qum) ustida bajariladi. Harakatlanuvchi plastinaning yuzi, qoidaga ko-ra, asosiy plastinaning yuzidan katta bo-ladi. Portlovchi moddaning tekis zaryadi juda tez portlaganda (detonatsiya), portlash mahsulotlari yon tomoniga otlish effekti taqsirini kamaytirish uchun harakatlanuvchi plastina asosiy plastina tepasida osilib turishi zarur.

Prtl tib p yv ndl shning fz llikl ri:

- q ttiq v mo-rt int rm t llidr h sil qiluvchi m t ll v q tishm 1 rini p yv ndl sh mumkinligi, m s 1 n, po-l tni lyumin yoki tit n bil n;

- turli sh kl v o-lch mli buyuml rni q pl sh mumkinligi.

14.2. Yuq ri ch st t li p yv ndl sh

XX srning 30 ó 40-yill rid m t ll rni p yv ndl sh uchun yuq ri ch st t li t k ishl tish qo-l nub ko-rilg n. 1944-yild pr f ss r V.P. V 1 gdin t m nid n uni 1 b r t riyasid quvurl ni

uchm -uch p yv ndl sh uchun yuq ri ch st t li t k ishl til b shl ndi.

Yuqori chastotali tok bilan payvandlash ham, bosim bilan payvandlash bo-lib, bunda payvandlanadigan yuzalarni qizdirish uchun yuqori chastotali toklardan (YuChT) foydalaniladi. Bu tok payvandlanayotgan detallarga ikki usulda keltirilishi mumkin:

- payvandlanayotgan detallarni YuChT manbaiga ulovchi o-tkazgichlar (konduktor) yordamida (energiya uzatishning konduktiv usuli);

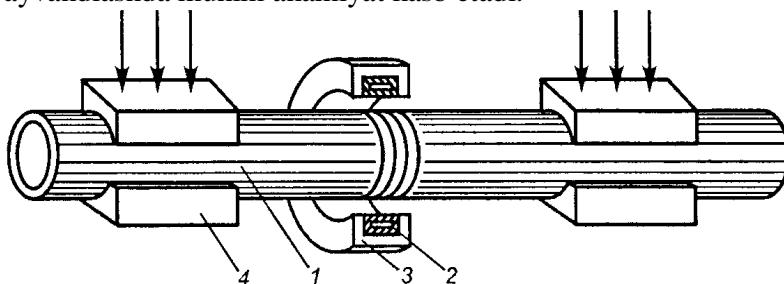
- payvandlanayotgan detallarda YuChT manbaiga ulangan tok o-tkazuvchi o-ram (induktor) yordamida yuqori chastotali tokni induksiyalash evaziga (energiya uzatishning induksion usuli).

O-tkazgichdan yuqori chastotali tok o-tkazilganda o-tkazgichning atrofi va ichida magnit maydoni hosil bo-lib, u elektromagnit induksiysi qonuniga ko-ra o-tkazgichda o-z induksiya EYuKni yuzaga keltiradi, bu EYuK taominlash manbaining EYuKga qarama-qarshi yo-nalgan bo-libadi. Bunda ichki tok liniyalariga taqsir qiladigan o-zinduksiya EYuK sirtqi tok liniyalariga taqsir etuvchi o-zinduksiya EYuKdan katta bo-libadi. Bu hol o-tkazgichning sirtida tokning zichligi uning ichidagidan kattaroq bo-libishiga olib keladi. Bunday notekislik tok chastotasi ortganda, yaoni o-zinduksiya EYuK miqdori tok chastotasiga mutanosib bo-lganda oshadi. Shunday qilib, tok chastotasi ortishi bilan o-tkazgichning sirtidagi tok miqdori oshib boradi. Bu effekt sirtqi effekt deyiladi.

Sirtqi effekt kuchli namoyon bo-lganda tok o-tkazgichninig markaziy qismidan deyarli oqmaydi, bu esa o-tkazgichning aktiv qarshiligi ortishi va qizish kuchayishiga olib keladi.

Yaqinlik effekti qo-shni o-tkazgichlardan oqayotgan tok liniyalarini qayta taqsimlanishidan iborat bo-lib, bunga ularning o-zaro taqsir ko-rsatishi sabab bo-libadi. Bu hodisa sirtqi effekt ancha kuchli namoyon bo-lgandagina, yaoni tokning singish chuqurligi o-tkazgichning ko-andalang o-lchamlariga nisbatan ancha kichik bo-lganda va o-tkazgichning ko-andalang kesimi faqat qisman tok bilan band bo-lgandagina yuz beradi.

Agar yuqori chastotali tokli o-tkazgich (induktor) o-tkazuvchi plastina tepasida joylashtirilsa, plastinadagi tokning eng yuqori zichligi induktor ostida bo-ladi. Plastina sirtidagi tok go-yo induktor ketidan ergashgandek bo-ladi. Bu hodisa payvandlanayotgan jismalarda tokning qayta taqsimlanishini boshqarib turish imkonini beradi va yuqori chastotali tok bilan payvandlashda muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.



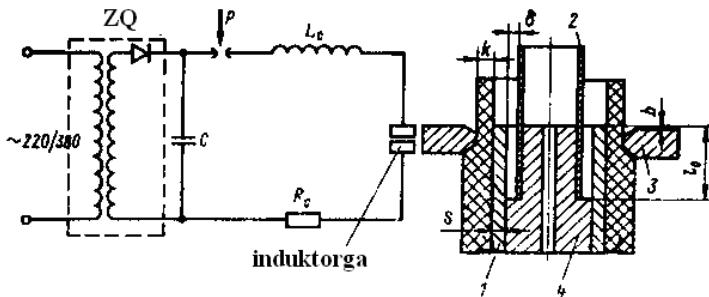
14.2-rasm. Quvurni yuqori chastotali tok bilan payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó pavandlanayotgan quvur; 2 ó induktor; 3 ó magnit o-tkazgich; 4 ó payvandlanadigan quvurlarni qotirib qo-yish va cho-kish hosil qilish uchun qismlar.

14.3. Magnit-impulslı payvandlash

Magnit-impulslı payvandlash ó bosim bilan payvandlash bo-lib, bunda impulsli magnit maydon taosiri oqibatida hosil bo-lgan payvandlanayotgan qismlarning to-qnashishi hisobiga bajariladi.

Payvandlanayotgan «uloqtirilayotgan» (1) va harakatsiz (2) detallar δ tirkish bilan induktoring ishchi hududiga (3), kiritiladi, u C kondensatorlarning quvvatli batareyalaridan (tok) taominlanadi. Kondensatorli batareyalarning zaryadsizlanishida, induktor orqali oquvchi tok tashkil etib turgan muhitda elektr-magnit maydon hosil qiladi, u esa o-z navbatida harakatlanuvchi detalda uyurmalaqan tok yuboradi. Ikkita bir-biriga yo-naltirilgan toklar to-knashuvi «uloqtirilayotgan» detalni harakatga keltiradi, u esa o-z navbatida oniy tezlik bilan harakatsiz detal bilan to-qnash kelmasdan oldin siljib ularni payvandlashini sodir etadi.



14.3-rasm. Magnit-impulsli payvandlash sxemasi:

1 ó uloqtiriladigan detal; 2 ó harakatlanmaydigan detal; 3 ó induktorga konsentrator; 4 ó markazlovchi metall qisqich; ZQ ó zaryad qurilmasi; C ó kondensator; Z ó zaryadsizlantirgich.

Magnit-impulsli payvandlash bilan 100 mm diametr gacha bołgan quvurni, hamda 0,562,5 mm qalnlikdagı tekis detallarnı payvandlash mumkin. Magnit-impulsli payvandlash bilan alyuminiy, ularning qotishmalari, mis, zanglamas połatlar va titan qotishmalarnı payvandlash mumkin.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Yuq ri ch st t li t k bil n p yv ndl shd sirtqi eff kt v yaqinlik eff ktining hamiyati nim d ?
2. P rtl tib p yv ndl shning m hiyati nim d n ib r t?
3. Portlatib payvandlash qanday bajariladi?
4. Yuq ri ch st t li p yv ndl sh qanday bajariladi?
5. Magnit-impulsli payvandlash qanday bajariladi?
6. Portlatib payvandlashning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari nimalardan iborat?
7. Yuq ri ch st t li payvandlashning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari nimalardan iborat?
8. Magnit-impulsli payvandlashning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari nimalardan iborat?

15 - M ØRUZ . ERITIB Q PL S

R j

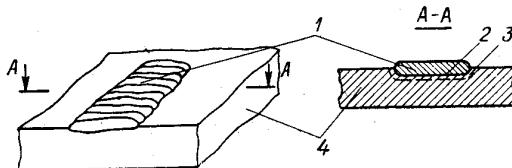
- 15.1. Eritib q pl sh usull ri t snifi
 15.2. Eritib q pl n dig n m t ri ll r

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Eritib q pl sh, eritib q pl n yotg n q tl m, erish z n si, t rmik t øsir z n si, s siy m t ll, qo-lid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, flyus stid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, him ya g zl ri muhitid v lfr m (erim ydig n) v m t ll sim (eriyydig n) el ktr dl r bil n yoy bilan eritib q pl sh, vibr -yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, el ktr-shl k usulid eritib q pl sh, g z bil n eritib q pl sh, pl zm li eritib q pl sh.

15.1. Eritib q pl sh usull ri t snifi

Buyumning o-lch ml rini o-zg rtirish yoki ung m xsus x ss l r (q ttiqlik, k rr ziyag q rshi chid mli, yegilishg chid mli v h. k.) b rish uchun uning sirtid m t ll q tl mini eritish j r yonig *eritib q pl sh d yiladi*.



15.1-r sm. D t lni eritib q lpl sh ko-rinishi:

1 ó eritib q pl n yotg n q tl m; 2 ó erish z n si; 3 ó t rmik t øsir z n si; 4 ó s siy m t ll.

D t ll rg q ttiq q tishm 1 r eritib q pl ns , ul r yan d q ttiq v yoyilishg chid mli bo-l di. Eritib q pl sh n tij sid qimma t v n yob l girl ng n po-l tl r k mr q s rfl n di. T kis, yaxshi, d rz k tm ydig n, q tl ml nm ydig n, g÷ v kl shm ydig n q pl m

h sil qilish uchun eritib q pl n dig n m t llning erish h r r ti s siy m t llnikid n nch p st bo-lishi kerak, uning chiziqli k ng yish k effitsiy nti es s siy m t llning chiziqli k ng yish k effitsiy ntig yaqin bo-lishi kerak.

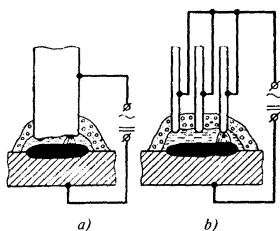
H zirgi kund s n td eritib q pl shning jud ko-p usull ri qo-lil nil di.

1. Qo-lid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh. Eritib q pl sh eriydig n yakk el ktr dl r, el ktr dl r b g-l mi, yotqizilg n pl stin sim n el ktr dl r, quvursim n el ktr dl r, b v sit h md bilyv sit t osir et dig n yoy v uch f z li yoy bil n b j ril di.

El ktr dl r bil n eritib q pl shni h mm f z viy v ziyatl rd b j rish mumkin. Bu ish el ktr dl r erig nid buyum sirtig k tm -k t v likl r eritib yotqizish yo-li bil n b j ril di. Bund eritib q pl n dig n sirt t z bo-lishi (m t ll yaltir b tur dig n qilib ishq l b t z l nishi) l zim. Yotqizilg n h r bir v likning sirti v n vb td gi yotqizil dit n v likning j yi h m, shuningd k, shl k, kuyindi v s chr ndil rd n t z l n di.

Yaxlit m n lit eritib yopishtirilg n m t ll q tl mi h sil qilish uchun h r bir k yingi v lik ldingisini o-z enining 1/3 ô 1/2 qismi bil n b kitishi k r k.

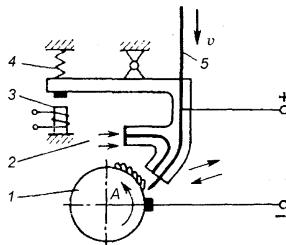
2. Flyus stid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh. B j rilish usulig ko-r vt m tik yoki yarim vt m tik, ishl til dig n siml r s nig ko-r es bir el ktr dli v ko-p el ktr dli bo-lishi mumkin. Flyus stid eritib q pl sh uchun ishl til dig n siml r k nstruksiyasi bo-yich yal ng v kukun to-ladirilg n, sh klig ko-r d ir viy hamda t sm sim n bo-l di (15.2 - r sm).



15.2-r sm. Flyus stid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh:
ó el ktr d t sm ; b ó ko-p el ktr dli.

3. Him ya g zl ri muhitid v lfr m (erim ydig n) v m t ll sim (eriydig n) el ktr dl r bil n yoy bilan eritib q pl sh. Yoyni him ya qilish uchun rg n v k rb n t ngidridd n f yd 1 nil di.

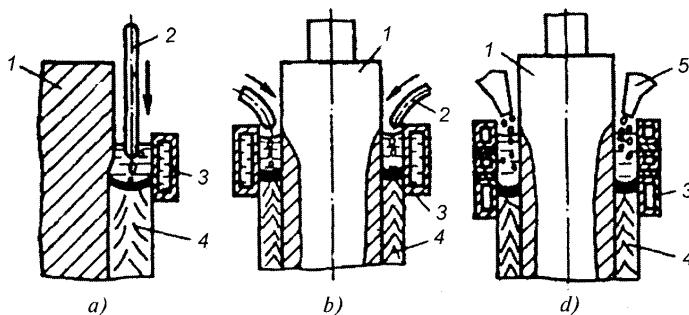
4. Vibr -yoy bil n eritib q pl sh. Bund y eritib q pl sh m t ll el ktr d bil n el ktr yoy bilan eritib q pl shning bir turi his bl n di farqi el ktr dni titr tish yo-li bil n b j ril di. Titr tish mplitud si el ktr d sim di m trining 0,75 d n 1,0 g ch qismi ch g r 1 rid bo-l di (16.3-r sm).



15.3-r sm. Vibr -yoy bil n eritib q pl sh:

1 ó eritib q pl n dig n d t l; 2 ó s vutish suyuqligining uz tilishi; 3 ó vibr t r el ktr-m gniti; 4 ó prujin ; 5 ó el ktr d simi.

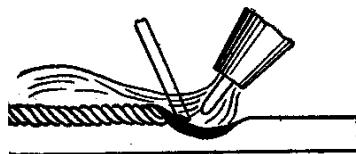
5. El ktr-shl k usulid eritib q pl sh. Bu usuld eritib q pl shning o-zig x s xususiyati ish unumining yuq riligidir, h md yl nish yuz 1 rid v yassi yuz 1 rid eritib q pl ng n m t llni kimyoviy t rkibini o-zgartirish mumkin. (16.4-r sm). Eritib q pl sh m t llg bir o-tishd yoq m jbur n sh kl b rib b j ril di. m ld ko-and 1 ng k simi x hl g n ko-rinishd gi el ktr dl r: chiviql r, pl stin 1 r v h k z 1 r ishl til di. s siy m t llning suyuql nish chuqurligini k ng ch g r 1 rd r stl sh mumkin.



15.4-r sm. El ktr-shl k eritib q pl sh chizm si:

ó v rtik l h l td yassi yuz d ; b ó silindrik d t ll r sim bil n;
d ó silindrik d t ll r d nli qo-shimch shyol r bil n.

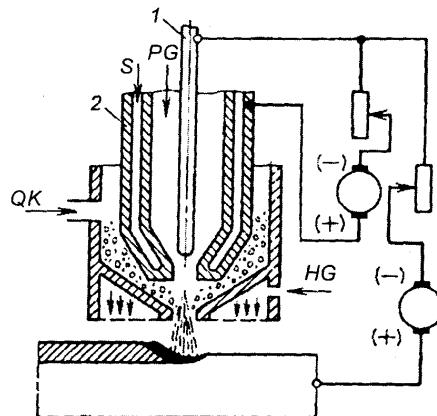
6. G z bil n eritib q pl shd t l b etilg n erish chuquriligid erishish uchun s siy v qo-shimch m t llni qizish d r j sini r stl b lish l zimdir. Bung erishish uchun g z l ng sini qo-l sh m qs dg muv fiq bo-l di v ushbu g z l ng si yord mid eritib q pl sh usulining vz llik t m ni h m shund dir (15.5-r sm). G z kisl r dli l ng h m erig n m t llni tr fó muhittd n, kisl r dd n ksidl nishining ldini l di v erig n m t ll t rkibig kiruvchi (t l b etil yotg n xususiyatni t øminl vchi) el m ntl rni uchib k tishining ldini l di. G z bil n eritib q pl sh k mchilikl ri ó el ktr yord mid qizdirish usull rig nisb t n ish unumd rligi nch p st v s siy m t llg t rmik t øsiri k tt .



15.5-r sm. G z bil n eritib q pl sh

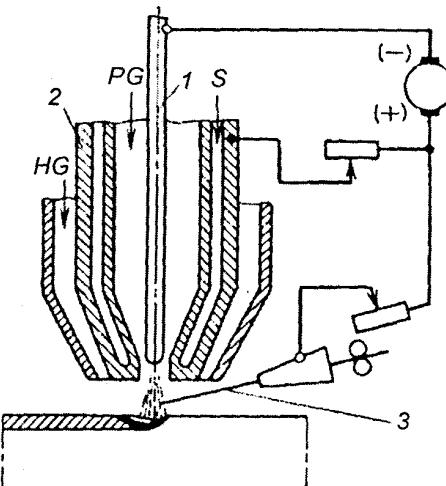
7. Pl zm li eritib q pl sh. Pl zm li eritib q pl sh bilv sit yoki b v sit pl zm yoyi t øsirid b j ril di. Eritib q pl shning bu usulid qo-shimch m t ri l sif tid sim v kukun xizm t

qil di. Pl zm li eritib q pl shd silliq yuz h sil qil di v eritib q pl ng n yuz yuq ri sif tli bo-l di.



15.6-r sm. Pl zm -kukunli eritib q pl sh:

1 ó el ktr d; 2 ó s pl ; PG ó pl zm t shkil etuvchi g z; HG ó him ya g zi; S ó suv; QK ó qo-shimch kukun.



15.7 - r sm. Pl zm -kukunli eritib q pl sh t k uz tuvchi qo-shimch sim bil n:

1 ó el ktr d; 2 ó s pl ; 3 ó qo-shimch t k uz tuvchi sim; PG ó pl zm t shkil etuvchi g z; HG ó him ya g zi; S ó suv.

Eritib q pl shd m hn t unumi eritib q pl ng n m t llning ḡirliyi yoki yuzi (o-łch ml ri) bil n b h 1 n di (15.1-j dv l).

15.1 -j dv l

Eritib q pl sh usull rining unumd rligi

Eritib q pl sh usuli	Unumd rligi, kg/s t
Yoyli d st kli q pl m li el ktr dlar bil n eritib q pl sh	0,863
Bitt sim bil n flyus stid vt m tik eritib q pl sh	2612
Ko-p el ktr dli flyus stid vt m tik eritib q pl sh	5640
T sm bil n flyus stid vt m tik eritib q pl sh	5640
G z him ya muhitid eriydig n el ktr d bil n eritib q pl sh	1,569,0
Erim ydig n el ktr d bil n rg n-yoy bil n eritib q pl sh	1,067,0
Vibr -yoyli eritib q pl sh	1,263
El ktr d siml ri bil n el ktr-shl k eritib q pl sh	20660
D nli qo-shimch shyol r bil n el ktr-shl k eritib q pl sh	206200
Pl zm li kukun bil n eritib q pl sh	0,8612
Pl zm -kukunli eritib q pl sh t k uz tuvchi qo-shimch sim bil n	2612

15.2. Eritib q pl n dig n m t ri ll r

Eritib q pl sh uchun quyid gi shyol r ishl til di: eritib q pl n dig n po-ł t sim, 1 girl vchi q pl mli m t ll el ktr dl r, d n d r v kukunsim n eritib q pl n dig n r 1 shm 1 r, sim ko-riinishid gi q ttiq quym q tishm 1 r, kukun sim, flyusl r.

Eritib q pl n dig n po-ł t sim. El ktr yoy yord mid vt m tik eritib q pl sh uchun 10543-98 bo-ğich di m tri 0,3 d n 8 mm g ch bo-ğlg n eritib q pl n dig n po-ł t sim ishl til di. Bu sim uchun di m tri h md po-ł t rusumini ko-ğs tg n h ld " " sh rtli b lgi q bul qiling n. M s 1 n, 30 po-ł td n yas lg n v di m tri 3 mm sim quyid gi sh rtli b lgiq eg : sim 3 -30 10543-98. M t ll el ktr dl r t yyorl shd bu sim ishl tilm ydi.

Eritib q pl n dig n siml rning qisq ch t vsifi

Sim rusumi	Eritib q pl ng n m t llning q ttiqligi,	Eritib q pl shning n mun viy qo-ll nish s h si
-25, -30	1606220	O-ql r, shpind ll r, v ll r
-35, -40, -45	1706230	O-ql r, shpind ll r, v ll r
-50	1806240	T rtuvchi g-ildir kl r, r v ch l rning sk tl ri, tirk k r likl r
-65	2206300	Tirk k r likl r, o-ql r
-80	2606340	K l n v ll r, k rd n kr st vin l ri
-40	1806240	O-ql r, shpind ll r, v ll r
-50	2006270	T rtuvchi g-ildir kl r, t mir g-ildir kli m shin l rning tirk k r likl ri
-65	2306310	Kr n g-ildir kl ri, tirk k r likl rning o-ql ri
-10 3	2506330	T mir yo-ld b nd jl ri, kr n g-ildir kl ri
-30	2206300	Qisuvchi pr k t v likl r, kr n g-ildir kl ri
-14	2406260	Pr k t v ll rning tr fl ri,
-19	3006310	vt il shm ning d t ll ri, shlis v ll ri
-30 5	3706440	S rtpr k t st nl rning pr k t v ll ri
-20 14	3206380	Bug÷v suv uchun mo-łj ll ng n z dvijk l rning zichl vchi yuz qismil ri
-30 13	3806450	Gidr vlik pr ssl rning plunj rl ri, k l n v lning bo-yni, sht mpl r
-40 13	4506520	Tr kt r v eksk v t rl rning tirk k
-35 6 2	4806540	r likl ri, k nv yer d t ll ri
- 13	2306270	R lsl rning kr st vin l ri
-30 10 10 -12 12 12 - 15 60 - 20 80 -03 15 5 7 8	1806200	Yuq ri b simli s sudl rning k rpusl ri, yuq ri h r r tl rd ishl vchi tutun chiquvchi k nusl ri
-40 3 2	3806440	g-ir yukl ng n kr n g-ildir kl ri, r likli k nv yerning r likl ri

-40 2 2	5406560	Z rbg ishl ydig n v br ziv y yil dig n d t ll r
-30 -30	4006500	Issiq sht mp vk l shd ishl til dig n sht mpl r, t bl ydig n m shin l rning v ll ri
-35 9 3	4406500	Tunuk v s rt pr k t st nl rning v ll ri, issiq sht mp vk l shd ishl til dig n sht mpl r
-45 9 3	4406500	Issiq m t llni k sish uchun q ychil r, pr ssl sh sb bi
-45 2 8 -45 4 3	4006600 2806450	Quvur v s rt pr k t st nl rning v ll ri, issiq sht mp vk l shd ishl til dig n sht mpl r
-35	4206480	Shlis v ll ri, ichki youv dvig t ll rning k l n v ll ri
-105 -50 3	3206380 4506510	S vuq h l td sht mp vk l ydig n k suvchi sht mpl r, r l shtirgichning v ll ri

Ugl r dli sim t rkibid 0,27 d n 0,70% g ch ugl r d, 0,5 d n 1,2% g ch m rg n s, 0,37% g ch kr mniy, 0,25% g ch xr m v 0,25% g ch nik 1 bo-ł di. Und n o-ql rg , v ll rg , gus nits (o-łm 1 vchi z njir) 1 rning t yanch r likl ri v shu kabi b shq d t ll rg m t ll eritib q pl shd f yd l n di. Q pl m q ttiqligi 160 d n 310 B g ch bo-ł di.

L girl ng n eritib q pl n dig n sim t rkibid ugl r d, m rg n s, kr mniy, xr m, nik 1 (sim m rk si v q nd y m qs dd ishl tilshig q r b) miqd ri ko-łpr q bo-ł di. Simning b øzi rusumli ri v lfr m v v n diy bil n 1 girl ng n. Siml rning bu guruhi o-ql rg , pr k t v likl rig , g-łr yuk bil n yukl ng n g-ıldır kl r, z rb yukl m l r t øsirid bo-łg n v br ziv y yil dig n d t ll r, sht mpl r v q ttiqligi 220 ó 330 HB yoki 32 ó 40 HRC bo-łishi t 1 b qiling n b shq d t ll rg m t ll eritib q pl shd ishl til di.

Yuqori 1 girl ng n siml r t rkibid ugl r d, m rg n s v kr mniyd n t shq ri xr m, nik 1, v lfr m, v n diy h md tit nd n turli nisb tl rd d yarli ko-łp bo-ł di. Yuqori 1 girl ng n siml r rm tur ning zichl vchi yuz l ri, pr k t v likl ri, m t ll uchun

mo-łj ll ng n pich q h md sht mpl r, yuqori h r r td
 ishl ydig n d t ll r, t mir yo-ł kr st vin 1 rig m t ll eritib
 q pl shd qo-łl nil di. Yuqori 1 girl ng n siml rd n eritib
 q pl ng n m t llning q ttiqligi turli d r j d , yañi 180 d n 280
 HB v 32 d n 52 HRC g ch , shuningd k t l b qiling n
 must hk mlik v q vushq qlikk eg bo-łishi mumkin.

Eritib q pl n dig n el ktr dl r. 10051-75 d eritib ó
 q pl n dig n el ktr dl rning q pl ng n q tl mnning 25 d n 65
 R g ch q ttiq bo-łishini t øminl ydig n 44 turi ko-żd tutilg n.
 Bu eritib q pl ng n m t ll kimyoviy t rkibi h md h r
 q ysi turd gi el ktr dning t gishli b lgisini b lgil ydi. M s 1 n:
 -5- -24 12 quyid gich tushunil di: -5-el ktr d rusumi,
 h rfl ri m zkur el ktr d eritib q pl n dig n el ktr d ek nlugini
 ko-żs t di, 24X12 es m t ll q pl mid o-żt ch his bd 0,24%
 ugl r d,12% xr m b rligini bildir di.

K skichl r, fr z l r v b shq sb bl rg m t ll eritib q pl sh
 uchun -1, -2, -1 rusumli el ktr dl r ishl til di. Bund y
 el ktr dl r q pl m d t z k s dig n po-ł t turid gi m t ll h sil
 qil di v q ttiqligi 62665 R g ch bo-łishi uchun t rmik
 ishl shg imk n b r di.

Pich ql r v q ychil rning k suvchi tig-ł ri -5 rusumli
 el ktrodl r bilan eritib q pl n di.

Sht mpl r, q pl md xr mli m rt nsit po-ł t h sil qil dig n
 -1, -4, -1rusumli el ktr dl r bilan eritib q pl n di
 M t ll eritib q pl ng n yuz l r yumsh til di, m x nik ishl n di,
 so-żngr 40657 R q ttiqlkg ch t bl n di.

-590, -620, 13, 5 rusumli el ktr dl rd n eritib
 q pl ng n m t ll q ttiqligi 56-62 R , f q t br ziv sb b bil n
 ishl n dig n k rbid yoki m rt nsit sinfid bo-ł di. Ul r z rb
 yukl m siz ishl ydig n t z y yil dig n po-ł t v cho-żyan
 d t ll rg q pl n di.

-250, -300, -350, -400 rusumli
 el ktr dl rd n eritib q pl ng n m t l o-żt ch q ttiqlkd gi (2506
 400) p rlit sinfid bo-ł di. Ul r bil n v ll r, r lsl r, o-żq r
 eritib q pl n di. n shund y el ktr dl rni eritib h sil qiling n
 q pl m q ttiqligi q pl n yotg n q tl mnning s siy m t ll bil n

r 1 shish d r j si v s vish t zligig b g-qliqdir. T z s vitils eritib q pl ng n m t ll t bl nishi v d rz k tishi mumkin. Shuning uchun bund y el ktr dl r bil n ldind n 300-600°C g cha qizdirib so-ning eritib q pl n di.

110 13 rusumd gi s rm rg n sli t bl n dig n ust nit po-ł td n t yyorl ng n d t ll r - el ktr dl rni eritib q pl n di.

15.3-j dv l

Eritib q pl sh uchun el ktr dl r

El ktr d turi	El ktr d rusumi	Eritib q pl sh
-10 2 -11 3 -12 4 -15 5 -30 2	-250 -300 -350 -400 -70	Int nsiv z rbiy yukl nishl rd ishl ydig n d t ll r(vt ishl m l rning o-ql ri, v ll ri, t mir yo-ł kr st vin l ri)
-16 2 -35 6 -30 8 3 -35 12 3 -90 4 4	-1 -4 -1 -16 -3	Issiq h l td sht mpl sh uchun sht mpl r
-37 9 2 -70 3 -24 12 -20 13 -35 12 2 2 -100 12 -120 12 2 -10 9 8 8 2	-3 -60 -5 48 -1 -3 - 12 -1 -4	Issiq h l td sht mpl sh uchun sht mpl r
-65 11 3 -65 25 13 3	- -4	110 13 v 110 13 rusumli yuq ri m rg n sli po-ł tl rd n t yyorl ng n y yilg n d t ll r
-80 18 4 -90 10 5 2 -105 6 5 3 3 -10 15 7 5 3 -10 18 11 10 3	-1 -2 -1 -4 -5	T mir k suvchi sb bl r v issiq h l td sht mpl sh uchun sht mpl r

-95 7 5 -30 5 2 2	12 / -	br ziv y yilishg eg bo-lg n int nsiv z rbiy yukl nishl rd ishl ydig n d t ll r
-80 4 -320 23 2 -320 25 2 -350 26 2 2	13 / -620 -590 -5	s s n br ziv y yil dig n d t ll r
-300 28 4 4 -225 10 10 -110 14 13 2 -175 8 6	-1 -11 -6 -16	s s n br ziv y yil dig n v z rbiy yukl nishl rd ishl ydig n d t ll r
-08 17 8 6 -09 16 9 5 2 2 -09 31 8 2 -13 16 8 5 5 4 -15 15 10 5 3 -15 28 10 3 -15 28 10 3 2 -200 29 6 2 -190 62 29 5 2	-6 , -6 -1 -13/ 1- -12 , -12 -18 -19 -20 -3 -2	N ft pp r tural ri, quvur uz tm l r v q z nl r uchun rm tur l r yuz sining zichl gichl ri

D n d r v quym q ttiq q tishm l r. Erim ydig n el ktr d bil n yoyli d st kli eritib q pl shd d t ll rd y yilishg chid mli q tl ml r h sil qilish uchun -2 , 6-2, v
11546-75 bo-yich rusumli kukunl r m x nik r l shm l ri f yd l nil di.

St linit (-2) ó s n td k ng ishl til dig n rz n q tishm bo-lib, tuyilg n f rr xr m, f rr m rg n s, cho-yan qirindi v n ft k ksi r l shm sid n ib r tdir. St linitning kimyoviy t rkibi quyid gich : xr m 24626%, m rg n s 668,5%, ugl r d 7610%, kr mniy 3% g ch , ltingugurt 0,5% g ch , f sf r 0,5% g ch , q lg nl ri t mir. St limit bil n eritib q pl shd q ttiqlik k mid 54 HRC t shkil et di.

B rid r l shm d () 50% xr m b ridl ri v 50% t mir kukuni bo-l di. Q pl ng n mo-rt q tl m h sil qil di. br ziv y yilish sh r itl rid ishl ydig n d t ll rni q pl shd qo-lil nil di.

B rid r lshm si bil n eritib q pl shd q ttiqlik k mid 63 HRC t shkil et di.

K rbind-b ridli r l shm () 5% xr m k rbidi, 5% xr m b ridi, 30% t mir kukuni, 60% f rr xr mni t shkil et di. K rbind-b rid r lshm si bil n eritib q pl shd q ttiqlik k mid 60 HRC ni t shkil et di.

Q ttiq quym q tishm l rning erish h r r ti 1260ó1300°C bo-lib, xr m k rbindl rining k b ltd gi (st llitl r) yoki nik 1 v t mird gi (s rm ytl r) q ttiq eritm sid n ib r tdir. T mir s sd gi q tishm l r nik 1 v k b lt s sid gi q tishm l rg q r g nd nch mo-rt, 1 kin rz n bo-l di. S rm ytd 25ó31% xr m, 36 5% nik l, 2,563% ugl r d, 2,863,5% kr mniy, 1,5% g ch m rg n s, q lg ni t mir.

St llitl r s rm ytl rg nisb t n nch q vushq q, k rr ziyag chid mli, erib q pl nish x ss 1 ri es yaxshi bo-l di. Quym q tishm l r m t llmi qirqishd ishl til dig n sb bl r v pich ql rni, sht mpl rni, d mn p chl rid gi yukl sh tuzilm l rining k nusl rini v shu sing ri b shq d t ll rni q pl shd ishl til di.

21448-75 bo-yich - 27, - 1, - 25,
6-2, - 1 t mir s sli v - 2, - 3, -4
nik 1 s sli y yilishg chid mli kukunl r ishl b chiqil di.

Eritib q pl sh uchun quyilg n chiviql r. Eritib q pl shd y yilishg chid mli q tl m h sil qilish uchun 21449-75 bo-yich quyilg n chiviql r ishl til di. Ul r kimyoviy t rkibig nisb t n 5 t rusumg bo-lin di: - 27, - 1, - 2, - 3 v - 3 - . H md di m trl rig nisb t n 4 mm di m trli chiviql r uzunligi 300 v 350 mm, 5 hamda 6 mm di m trli chiviql r uzunligi 350 v 400 mm; 8 mm di m trli chiviql r uzunligi 450 v 500 mm ishl b chiq ril di.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Eritib q pl sh nim ?
2. Eritib q pl shd n q nd y m qs dl rd f yd 1 nil di?
3. Eritib q pl shning q nd y usull ri sizg m ølum?

4. Eritib q pl sh unumd rligi d g nd nim tushunil di?
 5. Eritib q pl sh uchun q nd y materiall r ishl til di?

16- M ØRUZ . CH NGL TISH

R j

- 16.1. G z t rmik ch ngl tish usull rining tasnifi
 16.2. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning m hiyati
 16.3. Pl zm li ch ngl tish uchun jih zl r
 16.4. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning t xn l giyasi

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

Eritib q pl sh, eritib q pl n yotg n q tl m, erish z n si, t rmik t osir z n si, s siy m t ll, qo:ld yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, flyus stid yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, him ya g zl ri muhitid v lfr m (erim ydig n) v m t ll sim (eriyydig n) el ktr dl r bil n yoy bilan eritib q pl sh, vibr -yoy bil n eritib q pl sh, el ktr-shl k usulid eritib q pl sh, g z bil n eritib q pl sh, pl zm li eritib q pl sh.

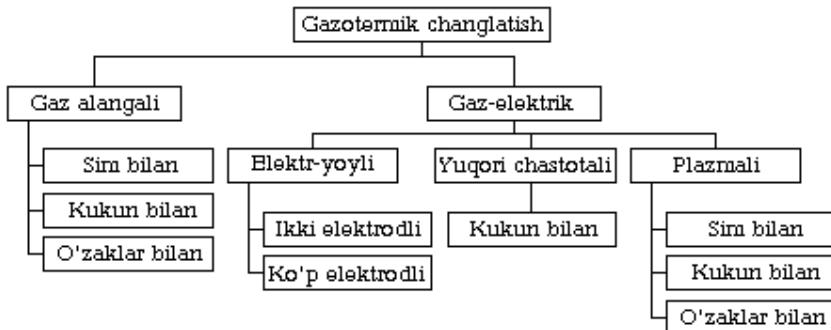
16.1. G z t rmik ch ngl tish usull rining tasnifi

G z t rmik ch ngl tish d b shund y t xn l gik j r yong ytil diki - bund m t ri l suyuq h l tg ch qizdirilil di v uni g z l ng sh rr si yord mid buyum yuz sig yotqizil di. Yaøni suyultirilg n m t ll z rr ch l ri ishl v b ril yotg n buyum yuz sig ch ngl til di(q pl n di).

Q pl m yotqizil yotg nd yuz d yarli qizib k tm ydi, shuning uchun ch ngl tilg n d t ll rd d f rm tsiya h sil bo:lish x vfi tug:ilm ydi.

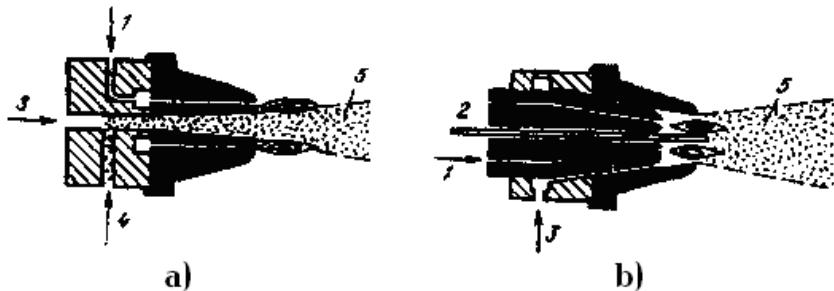
G z t rmik ch ngl tishni ikki guruhg jr tish mumkin (16.1-r sm.):

- 1) g z l ng si yord mid ;
- 2) g z-el ktrik.



16.1-r sm. G z t rmik ch ngl tish usull rining kl ssifik siyasi.

1) G z t rmik ch ngl tishning m hiyati shund n ib r tki, ch ngl til dig n m t ri l g z l ng si yord mid eritil di v siqilg n h v t øsirid ch ngl til di (20.2-r sm). Ch ngl til dig n m t ri l sif tid kukun, sim v kukunli sim yoki o-z kl r qo-ll nil di.



16.2-r sm. G z l ng sid ch ngl tish sx m si:

1 ó yonuvchi r 1shm ; 2 ó ch ngl tuvchi sim; 3 ó siqilg n h v ; 4 ó ch ngl tuvchi kukun; 5 ó m t lliz tsi n f k l.

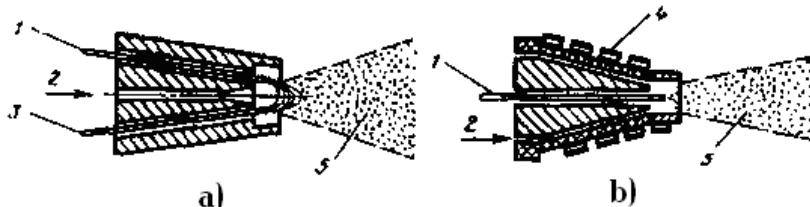
Yonuvchi g'z sif tid ts til n, pr p' n-but n, t' biiy g'z v
b' shq l'r qo'll nil di. G'z t' rmik ch' ngl tishning k' mchiligi -
yotqizilg' n' q' pl' m' ning sif ti p' st' bo'l di, chunki z' rr ch' l' rni
uchish t' zligi p' st' v' q' pl' m' d' ksidl' r'h sil bo'l di.

2) El ktr m t lliz tsi n ch ngl tishning m hiyati shund n ib r tki, bu usuld ch ngl til dig n sim el ktr yoy bil n eritil di v erig n m t ll siqilg n h v yord mid ch ngl til di. Siqilg n h v

bil n ch ngl tish ko-pgin k mp n ntl rni yonib k tishig v
k mp n ntl rni ksdil nib k tishig s b b bo-l di.

El ktr m t lliz t rl rni b shq rish l ng li eritishg nisb t n
nch s dd dir. El ktr yoyli ch ngl tishd birl mchi ch ngl tish
m t ri li sif tid sim qo-lil nil di.

Yuq ri ch st t li m t lliz t rl r, el ktr yoyli m t lliz t rl r
sing ri simli pp r tl r turig kir di. Simni qizdirish yuq ri
ch st t li t kl rning induksiyasi yord mid b j ril di. T oml sh
m nb i sif tid YuChT l mp li g n r t rl r (70-500kHz)
qo-lil nil di. Yuq ri ch st t li m t lliz t rl rning ishl b chiq rish
unumd rligi el ktr m t liz tsi n g n r t rl rg nisb t n 1,5-2,5
b r v r yuq ri bo-l di. Ushbu usulning k mchiligi -
qurilm l rning FIK (15-20%) p st v ch ngl tilg n yuz
q tl mining s siy yuz g il shish must hk mligi nisb t n p st.



16.3-r sm. El ktr m t lliz tsi n ch ngl tishning sx m si:

ó el ktr yoyli, b ó yuq ri ch st t li: 1,3 ó ch ngl til dig n sim; 2 ó
siqilg n h v ; 4 ó indukt r; 5 ó m t lliz tsi n f k l.

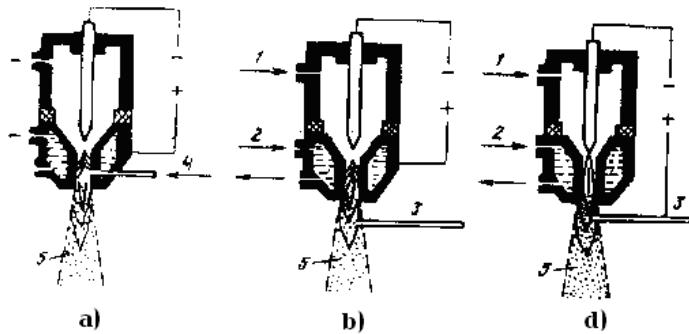
16.2. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning m hiyati

P st h r r tli pl zm l rni qo-lil b q pl m l r yotqizishning eng
unumd rli usull rid n biri bu pl zm li ch ngl tishgdir.

«Pl zm » so-zining fizik tushunch si g zsim n h 1 tni
b lgil sh uchun L ngm r t m nid n 1923-yild kiritilg n, bund
t ml rning i niz tsiyal nishi qib tid g z t k o-tk zuvch n
bo-l di. Pl zm li ch ngl tishd sh rr f k lid el ktr nl r, i nl r
v n ytr l z rr chl r uchr ydi. Pl zm ni i niz tsiyal sh uchun
el ktr yoy qo-lil nil di, shu bil n birg h r r tni shirish
m qs did yoy siqil di n tij d h r r t k skin ko-t rilib k t di.
rg nli pl zm ning h r r ti 20000-623000•C g ch ko-t ril di.

Pl zm li ch ngl tish m shin s zlik s h sining quyid gi h ll rid
 k ng qo>All nil di: int nsiv y yilishning ldini lish uchun m shin
 d t ll rini must hk m q tishm l r bil n t o'min etish m qs did ,
 y yil dig n qisml rning ish v qtini shirish m qs did , d t ll rni
 k rr ziyad n, er ziyad n, k vit tsiyad n, br ziv y yilishd n, issiq
 z rbl rd n v b shq l rd n s ql sh m qs did k ng qo>All nil di.
 Ch ngl tilg n q tl mnning q linligi 0,03 mm d n bir n ch
 millim trl rg y t di.

Ch ngl tilg n yuz l r quyid gi vz llikl rg eg bo'di:
 zichligi yuq ri; s siy m t ri 1 bil n il shishi must hk m;
 ch ngl tilg n yuz silliqligi s b bli yuz g m x nik ishl v b rish
 sh rtm s; ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 s rfi b shq usull rg nisb t n
 k m.



16.4-r sm. Pl zm li ch ngl tish sx m si:

ó s pl rq li ch ngl til dig n m t ri lni pl zm li sh rr g uz tish; b
 ó s pl hududid n t shq ri ch ngl til dig n m t ri lni pl zm li sh rr g
 uz tish; d ó bily sit yoyni sim bil n pl zm li m t lliz tsiyal sh; 1 ó g z
 uz tilishi; 2 ó suv uz tilishi; 3 ó el ktr d simi; 4 ó kukun uz tilishi; 5 -
 m t lliz tsi n f k l.

Sim m t lliz tsiyasi b v sit yoki bilv sit yoy bil n
 b j ril di.

Pl zm h sil qiluvchi g z sif tid rg n, z t, mmi k, g liy v
 rg n bil n v d r dning r lshm si qo>All nil di. V lfr mli
 el ktr d bil n p yv ndl shd eng yaxshi him ya g zi in rt g z ó
 rg n his bl n di.

Ch ngl til dig n m t ri ll r kukun ko-riñishid yoki sim ko-riñishid ishl b chiqil di. Kukunsim n m t ri ll r bil n pl zm li ch ngl tish (simli m t ri ll rg nisb t n) fz lligi quyid gich : q pl m sturktur si nch m yd ; turli xil m t ri ll rd n ib r t bo-łg n k mbin tsiyal shg n q pl m h sil qilish imk ni m vjud; m hsul tt nn rxi rz n.

Pl zm li ch ngl tish uchun eng yaxshi n tij ni d n ch 1 r o-łch mi 5-100 mkm bo-łg n sf rik sh kld gi kukunl r b r di.

16.3. Pl zm li ch ngl tish uchun jih zl r

Pl zm sh rr si bil n ch ngl tish uchun mo-łj ll ng n qurilm 1 r m vjud. Qurilm k mpl ktig quyid gi qisml r qir di: o-żg rm s t kd ishl ydig n t øminl sh m nb i (k mpl ktid to-ğ-rił gich v o-żg rtirgich bo-ł di), b shq ruv shk fi, pl zm tr n, ch ngl til yotg n hududg kukunni uz tish v p rsiyal sh uchun t øminl gich v biriktiruvchi k b 1.

Qurilm pl zm tr ng sim yoki kukunni m x niz siyal shg n usuld uz tishni t øminl ydi h md murr k b m n vrl rni b j r 1 di.

K skin uz tuvchi t shqi x r kt ristik li t øminl sh m nb 1 rid o-żg rm s t kd ch ngl til di.

Qurilm d td kukun bil n d st kli ch ngl tish uchun pl zm tr n bil n v simni m t liz tsiyal sh uchun pl zm tr ni bil n k mpl ktl sh di.

Ch ngl tish uchun pl zm li yoy qo-łl nil di, pl zm li yoy s vituvchi pl zm li yoy v mis s pl (n d) r sid t øsirl n di.

Pl zm tr nning s siy d t ll ri bu el kr dl rdir ó k t d v n d. Ch ngl tish in rt muhitd b j rilg nd k t d m t ri 1 sif tid 10, 15, 30, 50 rusumli t rirl ng n v lfr m v

rusumli 1 nt nirl ng n v lfr m chiviql r qo-łl nil di. g r kisl r dli yoki z t t rkibli pl zm h sil qiluvchi muhit qo-łl nils erim ydig n el ktr d m t ri 1 sif tid k mp zit q tishm 1 r ishl tish t vsiya etil di. Pl zm tr nl r quyid gich kl ssifik tsiyal n di:

1) yoy turg-unligini t øminl sh usuli bo-yich (g zli, suvli v m gnitli);

2) g z uz tish usuli bo-yich (ustun bo-yyl b yoki ung p rp ndikulyar h 1 td).

Yoyning eng siqilg n h 1 ti yoyni yl nm h 1 td qisilg nd h sil bo-yil di. Yoyning turg-unligini ksi 1 tizimi 1 min r pl zm li sh rr ni t øminl ydi v pl zm yoy ustunini el ktr yurituvchi s pl d q niq rli r vishd sh kll ntir di.

3) yoy ustunig uz til yotg n m t ri 1 turi bo-yich (kukunsim n, simli v o-z kli m t ri l). Kukunsim n m t ri ll r bil n ch ngl t dig n pl zm tr nl r m liyotd eng ko-p t rq lg n his bl n di, chunki ul r q pl m ning kimyoviy t rkibini uning fizik-m x nik xususiyatl rini k ng miqyosd o-zg rtir lish imk niyatig eg .

Pl zm sh rr sig ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 ucht usul bil n uz til di (17.4-r sm): yoyning n d nuqt sig ch , yoyning n d nuqt si s h sid , yoy n d nuqt sid n k yin (pl zm li sh rr g). H r bir usuld ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 r di l, t ng nsi l, v bo-yyl m yo-n lishd uz til di. H zirgi kund kukunni yoyg uz tishning eng k ng t rq lg n usuli bu yoyning n d nuqt sid n k yin yaøni pl zm sh rr sig uz tilishidir.

16.4. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning t xn 1 giyasi

Pl zm li ch ngl tish t xn 1 giyasi quyid gi p r tsiyal r k tm -k tligini o-z ichig 1 di: kukunl rni t yyorl sh, ch ngl til dig n yuz 1 rni t yyorl sh, q pl m g ishl v b rish v sif t n z r ti.

1) Kukunl rni t yyorl sh. Yuz 1 rg ch ngl tish usuli bil n q pl m 1 r yotqizish uchun 56100 mkm o-ch mli kukun d n ch 1 r ishl til di, 1 hid h ll rd es 160 mkm g ch bo-yg n d n ch 1 r ishl til di. M yd d n ch 1 r yuq ri gigr sk pik xususiyatg eg dir. Ul rning s chiluvch nligin shirish uchun ch ngl tishd n ldin ul rni qurituvchi shk fl rd (kukun t rkibig nisb t n) ikki s t d v mid 706200°C h r r td quritil di.

Quritib v s vutilg nd n so⁻ng m x nik yoki vibr tsi n el kd n o⁻tk zil di. Kukunni quritish ch ngl tishd n 2-3 s t ldin b j rilishi k r k.

2) Ch ngl tishg d t ll rni t yyorl sh. Ch ngl til dig n m t ri lni yuz g yaxshi yopishishini t øminl sh uchun ch ngl til yotg n d talg yaxshil b ishl v b rish k r k, ishl v b rish usull ri quyid gich k ch di: yog-sizl ntiril di yaøni turli m yl rd n t z l n di, kisl t bil n yuvil di, qum sh rr si bil n ishl v b ril di, qizdiril di, m x nik ishl v b ril di.

Yog-sizl ntirish b nzin bil n b j ril di, yaøni m t ll yuz sid gi m yl r v turli xil kirl r t z l n di.

Qum sh rr si bil n ch ng til dig n m t ll yuz sig ishl v b rish bil n yuz ning gó dir-budirligi sh di qib td ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 yuz bil n yaxshi il sh di.

T rmik itshl v b rish bil n ishl n yotg n yuz f ll shtiril di. M s l n h v d ch ngl tish ko⁻pgin m t ll r uchun qizdirish h r r ti 1006200°C ch g r 1 ng n.

Yuz ni m x nik ishl v b rish bil n ch ngl til dig n yuz ning gó dir-budirligini shir di, m x nik ishl v b rish k sish yoki shlif vk 1 sh usuli bil n b j ril di.

3) Q pl m 1 rni yotqizish. Yuz 1 rni ch ngl tish ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 v q pl m ning q nd y sh r itd ishl shig nisb t n quyid gi r jim p r m trl ri kir di: t k kuchi (), kuchl nish (V), ishchi g z s rfi (m^3/s), kukun z rrr ch 1 rining o⁻ch mi (mkm), ch ngl tish m s f si (mm).

Ch ngl tish t zligi shund y his bl n diki, pl zm tr n yuz d n bir m rt yurishi bil n ch ngl ng n yuz q linligini 15-100 mkm t shkil etishi k r k.

Ch ngl tilg n q pl m ning bir t kis yotishi uchun d t 1 qirr 1 rid n sh rr h r yotqizilg n chiziqni to⁻rd n bir qismini eg ll b o⁻tishi k r k. H r bir yotqizil yotg n q pl m bir-birining ustid n qism n o⁻tishi k r k.

Flyussim n q pl m 1 rni yotqizish h 1 tl rid d t 1 yuz si bil n birikish must hk mligini t øminl sh v puf kch 1 r h sil bo⁻lishining ldini lish m qs did q pl m eritib yotqizil di. Ch ngl tilg n q pl m ni eritish uchun g z g r lk si, pl zm tr n,

o-čh q, yuq ri ch st t li t kl r v tuzli eritm l r qo-ll nilishi mumkin.

4) Ch ngl tilg n q pl m ning sif t n z r ti. Sif t n z r ti usulini t nl sh q pl m ning xususiyati uning turi v d t l q nd y kuchl nishl rg ishl shig nisb t nt nl n di:

) k rtsl sh usuli kumush sing ri yumsh q q pl m 1 rni n z r t qilish uchun qo-ll nil di. Q pl m yuz sini k rtsl sh 156 20 s kund d v mid b j ril di. K rtsl sh uchun sim di m tri 0,156 0,25 mm 1 tun yoki po-ł t cho-łk 1 r qo-ll nil di. Cho-łk 1 rning yl nish t zligi 1800-2500 yl nish/d q. K rtsl ng nd n so-ñg n z r t qilin yotg n yuz d g÷ v kl r, puf kch 1 r, q v tch 1 r bo-łm sligi k r k.

b) p nj r sim n k t kch 1 r chizish usuli bil n n z r t qilishd bir n ch chiziql r bir-birig nisb t n p rp ndikulyar r vishd chizil di, chiziq chuquri s siy m t ll s s yuz si chuqurligid b tiril di, k t kch 1 r r si 263 mm bo-łishi k r k. Q pl ng n yuz d h ch q nd y jr lishl r, puf kch 1 r bo-łm sligi k r k.

d) qizdirish usuli. Ch ngl tilg n d t ll r bir s t d v mid q pl ng n m t ri 1 turig nisb t n 300°C h r r tg ch qizdiril di, so-ñg chiq h v d s vutil di. T rmik k ng yish k effitsiy nti turli xil bo-łg n h 1 td v q pl m il shishi p st bo-łg n h 1 tl rd q pl ng n yuz puf kch 1 n di v jr lib tush di.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. G z-t rmik ch ngl tish nim ?
2. Ch ngl til dig n m t ri 1 sif tid nim qo-ll nil di?
3. G z 1 ng sid ch ngl tishning kamchiligi nim 1 rd n ib r t?
4. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning fz llikl rini ytib b ring.
5. Pl zm tr nl r q ysi jih tl rig ko-łr kl ssifik tsiyal n di?
6. Pl zm li ch ngl tish t xn 1 guyasi q nd y b sqichl rd n ib r t?
7. G z t rmik ch ngl tish qanday bajariladi?
8. Pl zm li ch ngl tish qanday bajariladi?
9. Pl zm li ch ngl tish uchun jih zl r nimalardan iborat?

10. Pl zm li ch ngl tishning t xn 1 giyasini aytib bering.

17-M ƏRUZ . **K VSH RL SH**

R j

17.1. K vsh rl shning n z riy s sl ri

17.2. K vsh rl sh j r yonl rining tasnifi

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

K vsh rl sh, k pillarli k vsh rl sh, diffuzi n k vsh rl sh, k nt ktli-r ksi n k vsh rl sh, r ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl sh, k vsh rl sh-p yv ndl sh, indukt r, k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll r, k vsh r, t glik, el ktr lit, v d r d buluti, t ominl sh m nb i, n d, el ktr qizdirgich, pl t , to-lqin, s pl , k vsh r.

17.1. K vsh rl shning n z riy s sl ri

K vsh rl sh d b shund y t xn 1 gik j r yong ytil diki, bu j r yond s siy m t ll erim ydi, k vsh r eritilib biriktili yotg n ikkit m t ll r si to-ladiril di v k vsh r ch k h sil bo-l di.

T orifd n shuni ngl sh mumkinki, k vsh r birikm h sil qilish j r yoni qizdirish bil n b g-liquidir. K vsh r birikm ni h sil qilish uchun qizdirishd n t shq ri yan ikkit s siy sh rt b j rilishi k r k:

1) k vsh rl sh j r yonid m t ll yuz sid n ksid q pl m ni t z 1 sh k r k.

2) biriktiril yotg n tirkish r lig-ig erig n biriktiruvchi m t ll uz tish k r k.

K vsh rl sh j r yoni p yv ndl sh j r yoni bil n ko-pgin o-xsh shlik t m nl ri b r, ya-ni suyuql ntirib p yv ndl sh bil n o-xsh sh.

Yuz ki o-xsh shlikl rd n t shq ri quyid gi prinsipi 1 f rql ri m vjud.

1) g r suyuql ntirib p yv ndl shd p yv ndl n yotg n m t ll v eritib qo-shil yotg n m t ll p yv ndl sh v nn sid suyuq

h 1 td bo-ls , k vsh rl shd es p yv ndl n yotg n buyum eritilm ydi. Biriktiril yotg n qirr 1 rni eritm sd n p yv nd birikm h sil qilish k vsh rl sh j r yonining s siy fz llik t m ni his bl n di.

2) K vsh rl shd ch k sh kll nishi, yaøni ikkit d t 1 r sid gi tirqish erig n k vsh r qo-šimch m t ri 1 t mchil ri yord mid to-ldirils , suyuql ntirib p yv ndl shd bund y j r yon kuz tilm ydi.

3) K vsh rl sh suyuql ntirib p yv ndl shg nisb t n p yv ndl n yotg n m t llning erish h r r tid n nch p st bo-łg n turli hil h r r tl rd , yaøni k vsh r erish h r r tid b j rilishi mumkin.

Ushbu f rql r suyuql ntirib p yv ndl shg nisb t n k vsh r ch kni h sil qilish t xn 1 gik j r yonidan tubd n f rq qil di.

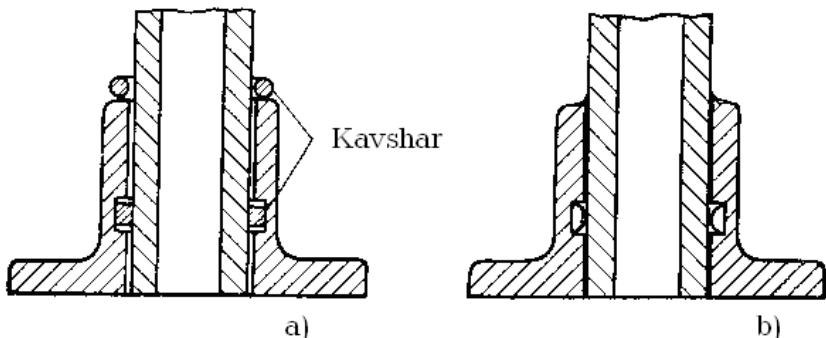
17.2. K vsh rl sh j r yonl rining tasnifi

K vsh rl sh quyid gich kl ssifik tsiyal n di: birinchid n, fizik-kimyoviy j r yonl rg nisb t n, ikkinchid n k vsh rl shning turli hil t xn 1 giyal ri bo-ýich .

K vsh rl sh j r yonl ri fizik-kimyoviy xususiyatl r bo-ýich quyid gi s siy usull riga v turl rig jr til di:

- 1) k pillyarli k vsh rl sh;
- 2) diffuzi n k vsh rl sh;
- 3) k nt ktli-r ksi n k vsh rl sh;
- 4) r ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl sh;
- 5) k vsh rl sh-p yv ndl sh.

1) K pillyarli k vsh rl sh d b k vsh r birikm h sil qilishning shund y usulig ytil diki, bund birikm k pillyar kuchl r t øsirid h sil bo-ł di. L kin k pillyarli j r yon k vsh rl shning b rch usull rid uchr ydi, f rqi k pillyar kuch t øsiri stid j r yon b j ril di.



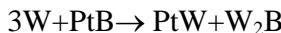
17.1-r sm. K pillyar usuld k vsh rl sh sx m si:

6 k vsh rl shd n ldin; b 6 k vsh rl shd n k yin.

2) Diffuzi n k vsh rl sh d b shund y t xn l gik j r yong
ytil diki, bund b shq usull rg nisb t n yuq ri h r r td v shu
h r r tni ushl b turish d v miyligi ko-pr q bo-l di. Bund n
m qs d k vsh rl n yotg n m t ri l v k vsh r k mp n ntl rining
o-z r diffuziyal nishi uchun b j ril di.

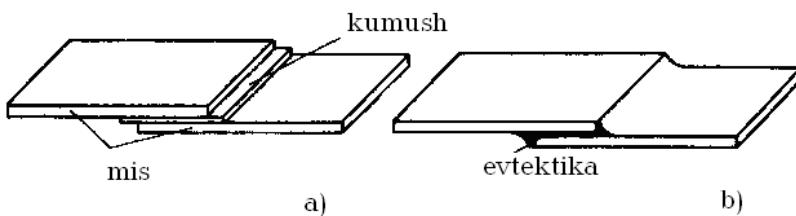
Diffuzi n k vsh rl shd k vsh r v s siy m t llning k sim
yuz sig nisb t n, birinchid n k vsh r v s siy m t llni eritib
ch kd q ttiq q tishm ni h sil qilib b j rish mumkin, buni t m-
diffuzi n k vsh rl sh d b h m t ydil r; ikkinchid n diffuzi n
k vsh rl sh j r yonid ch kd qiyin eriydig n mo-rt
int rm t llidl r h sil bo-lishi mumkin, bu h l t r ksi n diffuziya
j r yonid h sil bo-lishi mumkin, bu o-z n vb tid ch k m t llini
erish h r r ti yuq ri bo-lishig s b b bo-l di, qib td issiq
b rd sh k vsh r birikm h sil bo-lishig lib k l di, bu r ksi n-
diffuzi n k vsh rl sh d yil di.

M s l n, erish h r r ti 855° bo-lg n Pt-B tizimli k vsh r
bil n W ni k vsh rl shd quyid gi r ksiya k ch di:



Bund y k vsh rl ng n ch k q tishm sining erish h r r ti
 2000° d n yuq ri bo-l di.

3) K nt ktli r ksi n k vsh rl sh d b, biriktiril yotg n m t ll v k vsh r r sid eft ktik t rkibli yoki likvidusning minimumid q ttiq q rishm bil n yangi s n eruvchi q tishm h sil qilib f 1 r ksiya k chish j r yonig ytil di. H sil bolg n s n eruvchi q tishm bil n buyuml r r sid tirkish toldiril di, v krist liz tsiyal nish j r yonid k vsh r birikm h sil qil di. Biriktiril yotg n m t ll bil n k vsh rning birg likd t øsirl nishi misni k vsh rl shd qo ll nil di. Mis buyuml r r sig kumush k vsh r o rn til di v k vsh rl n di.

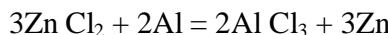


17.2-r sm. K nt ktli r ksi n k vsh rl sh sx m si:

ó k vsh rl shd n ldin; b ó k vsh rl shd n so ng.

4) R ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl sh d b, s siy m t ll v flyus r sid n k vsh rni it rib chiq rish r ksiyasi n tij sid h sil bo lg n j r yong ytil di. R ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl sh ikki v ri ntd b j rilishi mumkin: k vsh r qoshm sd n v k vsh r qoshib.

R ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl shd k vsh r qoshm sd n k vsh rl shni lyuminne flyus bil n k vsh rl shd ko rishimiz mumkin, bund flyus t rkibid xl rli sink ko pr q t shkil et di. K vsh rl shd biriktiril yotg n lyumin d t li yuz sig flyus q linr q s pil di. Xl rli sink v lyuminne qizdirish n tij sid quyd gi j r yon k ch di:



Xl ridd n tikl ng n sink bu h 1 td k vsh r v zif sini b j r di. U lyumin yuzig cho k di, tirkish r 1 rig cho k di v k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll rni biriktir di.

5) K vsh rl sh-p yv ndl sh d b suyuql ntirib p yv ndl sh usull rig m s h ld b j rishg ytil di, l kin k vsh r bil n b j ril di, qo-shimch m t ri l sif tid k vsh r ishl til di. K vsh rl sh-p yv ndl sh d t ll rning biriktiril yotg n qirr l rini eritib v eritm sd n b j ril di. F q t biriktiril yotg n d t lning biri, ya~~ni~~ s n eriydig n m t lli eritil di.



a)

b)

17.4-r sm. K vsh rl sh-p yv ndl shd ch k h sil bo~~4~~ish sx m si:
ó d t l qirr l rini eritm sd n; b ó biriktiril yotg n d t lning bitt sini eritib.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. K vsh rl shning p yv ndl shd n f rqi nim d ?
3. K vsh r birikm h sil qilish uchun qizdirishd n t shq ri q nd y sh rtl r b j ril di?
4. K vsh rl shning fizik-kimyoviy j r yonl rig s s n q nd y turl rg kl ssifik tsiyal ndi?
5. Diffuzi n k vsh rl shning m hiyati nim d ?
6. K vsh rl ng n buyuml rni ishl b chiq rishd k vsh r l shning q nd y usull ri qo~~4~~ll nil di?
7. K vsh rl shning n z riy s sl ri nimalardan iborat?
8. K vsh rl sh j r yonl rining tasnifini aytib bering.

18-M ƏRUZ . K VSH RL SH USULLARI

R j

18.1. K vsh rl sh tasnifi

18.2. K vsh rl sh usullari

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar:

K vsh rl sh, o-eh ql rd k vsh rl sh, induksi n k vsh rl sh, q rshilik bil n k vsh rl sh, k vsh rl n yotg n d t lni cho-ktirib k vsh rl sh, r di tsi n k vsh rl sh, g r lk 1 r bil n k vsh rl sh, p yalnikl r bil n k vsh rl sh.

18.1. K vsh rl sh tasnifi

Yuq rid ko-rib chiqilg n k vsh rl sh usull ri turli xil qizdirish m nb 1 rini qo-ll b ishl til di:

- 1) O-eh ql rd k vsh rl sh;
- 2) Induksi n k vsh rl sh;
- 3) Q rshilik bil n k vsh rl sh;
- 4) K vsh rl n yotg n d t lni cho-ktirib k vsh rl sh;
- 5) R di tsi n k vsh rl sh;
- 6) G r lk 1 r bil n k vsh rl sh;
- 7) P yalnikl r bil n k vsh rl sh.

18.2. K vsh rl sh usullari

Yuq rid ko-rib chiqilg n k vsh rl sh usull ri turli xil qizdirish m nb 1 rini qo-ll b ishl til di:

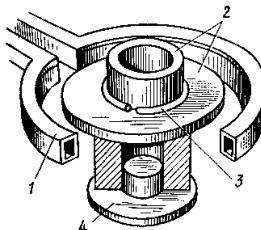
1) O-eh ql rd k vsh rl sh biriktiril yotg n d t ll rni bir t kis qizdir di, k tt g b rit o-eh mli v mur kk b k nfigur tsiyali bo-lls h m s zil rli d r j d d f rm tsiyal nm ydi.

K vsh rl sh uchun el ktr q rshilik bil n, induksi n qizdirish v g z l ng li qizdiril dig n o-eh ql r qo-ll nil di. Yirik g b ritli d t ll rni k vsh rl sh uchun s si h r k tl nm ydig n k m r l rd b j ril di. Nisb t n kichik bo-llg n d t ll rni

s riyal b k vsh rl sh uchun s tk sim n k nv yerl r yoki r likli
s sl r qo>All nil di. Bu uch ql rd d t ll r ksidl nm sligi v
k vsh r birikm sif tli bo>Allshi uchun m xsus g zli tm sf r
sh kll ntiril di.

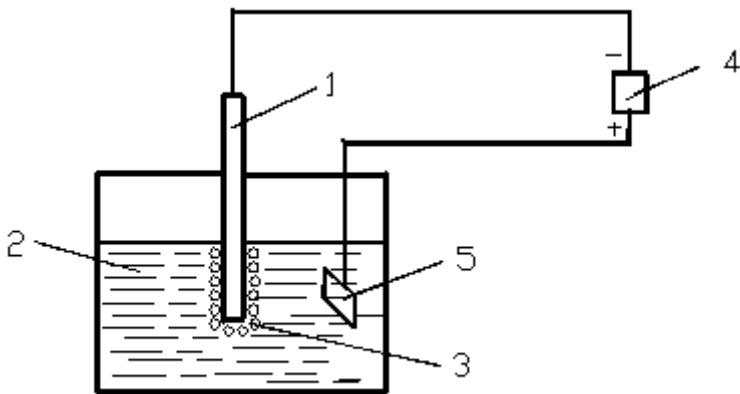
O>All ql rd k vsh rl sh k vsh rl sh ishl rini
m x niz tsiyal shning k ng imk niyat rini ch di v k vsh r
birikm sif tini t ominal ydi.

2) Induksi n k vsh rl shd d t ll rni qizdirish uchun yuq ri
ch st t li t kl r v s n t ch st t li t kl r qo>All nil di. Bu h ld
k r k bo>All dig n issiqlik t k his big lin di, bu es oAll n vb tid
k vsh rl n yotg n d t lni induktivl sh n tij sid h sil bo>All di.
Induksi n qizdirish bil n k vsh rl shning ikki usuli m vjud:
st nsi n r v d t l yoki indukt rni nisb t n siljitis yodi bil n
b j ril di.



18.1-r sm. Induksi n k vsh rl shning prinsipi l sx m si:
1 ö indukt r; 2 ö k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll r; 3 ö k vsh r; 4 ö t glik.

3) Q rshilik bil n k vsh rl sh k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll rd n
oAll yotg n el ktr t ki v t k uz tuvchi el m ntl r yord mid
b j ril di. Shu bil n bir q t rd biriktiril yotg n d t ll r el ktr
z njirning bir qismi his bl n di. Q rshilik bil n qizdirish
p yv ndl sh m shin sig oAllsh g n k nt ktli m shin l rd
b j ril di yoki el ktr litl rd m lg shiril di. El ktr litl rd
k vsh rl sh issiqlik eff kti v d r d bulutining yuq ri el ktr
q rshiliq n tij sid vujudg k l di.



18.2-r sm. Q rshilik bil n k vsh rl shning prinsipi l sx m si:

1 ó k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll r; 2 ó el ktr lit; 3 ó v d r d buluti; 4 ó t qmnl sh m nb i; 5 ó n d.

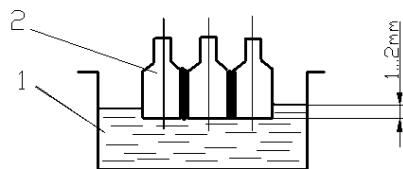
4) K vsh rl n yotg n d t lni cho-ktirib k vsh rl shd k vsh rl n yotg n d t l tuzli eritm l r v nn sig yoki k vsh rl r v nn sig cho-ktiril di. Tuzli v nn l rd k vsh rl shd d t lni qizdirish b v sit yoki bilv sit b j ril di.

Tuzli v nn l rd k vsh rl shd d t ll rni b v sit qizdirishd d t ll r tuzli eritm g cho-ktiril di, bu v nn n f q t issiqlik m nb i bo-łib, b lki flyus v zif sini b j r di. Bu usulning fz llik t m ni shundaki, uning qizdirish t zligi jud t z b j ril di.

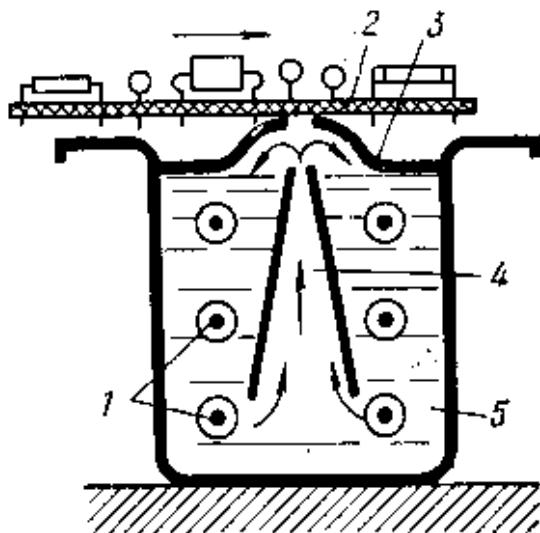
Tuzli v nn l rd k vsh rl shd d t ll rni bilv sit qizdirishd d t l m xsus g zli muhitg yoki v kuum k nt yn rig j yl shtirilib tuzli v nn g cho-ktiril di. Bu usuld k vsh rl shd d t lni qizdirish s kinr q bo-ł di, 1 kin k vsh rl ng n d t l yuz si nch sif tli bo-ł di.

Eritilg n k vsh rl rd k vsh rl shg t yyorl ng n d t ll rni qizdirish, d t ll rni qism n yoki to-łiq k vsh r v nn sig b tiril di. Bu usul bil n k vsh rl sh vt m bil v vi tsi n r di t rl rni, q ttiq q tishm li sb bl rni ishl b chiq rishd h md r di - v el ktr s n tid k ng qo-łl nil di. Eritilg n k vsh rl rd k vsh rl sh ikki usul bil n b j ril di; eritilg n k vsh rg cho-ktirib v k vsh r to-łqini yord mid b j ril di.

K vsh r to-łqini bil n k vsh rl sh erig n k vsh rni n s s yord mid uz tish bil n b j ril di. Erig n k vsh r yuz sid n s s yord mid to-łqin h sil qil di. K vsh rl n yotg n d t l g riz nt l yo-n lishd h r k tl ntiril di. To-łqing il shish p ytid d t l k vsh rl n di. Bund y usul bil n k vsh rl sh r di el ktr n s n td b sm r di m nt jl rni ishl b chiq rishd k ng qo-łl nil di.



18.3-r sm. Eritilg n k vsh rg d t lni cho-ktirib k vsh rl sh sx m si:
1 ó k vsh r; 2 ó k vsh rl n yotg n d t ll r.



18.4-r sm. Eritilg n k vsh r to-łqini bil n k vsh rl shning prinsipi l
sx m si:

1 ó el ktr qizdirgich; 2 - pl t ; 3 - to-łqin; 4 - s pl ; 5 - k vsh r.

5) R di tsi n qizdirish kv nt g n r t ri (l z r) d n t r 1 yotg n el ktr n nur yoki quvv tli yoruglik sh rr si kv rs 1 mp 1 rining nurl nishi his big qiziydi. R di tsi n qizdirish k vsh rl sh v qtini nch qisq rtir di, k vsh rl shning v qtini v h r r tini r stl sh uchun niq el ktr n pp r tur si qo-ll nil di. R di tsi n qizdirishd k vsh rl n yotg n d t lg nurli en rgiya urilg nd issiqlik en rgiyasig yl n di.

6) G r lk 1 r bil n k vsh rl shd , k vsh rl n dig n d t ll rni m h lliy qizdirish v k vsh rni suyultirish g z g r lk sid n chiq yotg n 1 ng issiqligi t øsirid b j ril di. Pl zm li g r lk 1 rd es pl zm sh rr si v bily sit t øsir et yotg n el ktr yoyi his big qizdiril di v eritil di. Bu issiqlik m nb 1 ri t bi tig ko-r turlidir, 1 kin k vsh rl shd qo-ll nilishi bir xil.

Ko-rib chiqilg n qizdirish usull rid n eng univ rs li bu g z g r lk 1 ridir. M t ll rni k vsh rl sh uchun t 1 b etilg n qizdirish h r r tini lish uchun turli xil ugl v d r dl rni h v yoki kisl r d r 1 shm sid 1 ng h sil qilib lish mumkin. G z g r lk 1 rini g z bil n t øminl sh b ll nl rd n, g z t qsimpl sh tiziml rid n yoki g z g n r t rl rid n lish mumkin.

Pl zm li g r lk 1 r qizdirishning nch yuq ri h r r tl rini b r di, shuning uchun qiyin eriydig n m t ll rni yaøni W, Ta, Mo, Nb 1 rni k vsh rl sh uchun s m r lidir.

7) P yalnikl r bil n k vsh rl sh, ul rning qurilm si s dd bo-lg nligi v k ng q mr vd qo-ll nilg nligi s b bli t xnik ning turli s h 1 rid jud k ng qo-ll nil di. Bu usuld k vsh rl shd s siy m t llni qizdirish v k vsh rni eritish p yalnik m t llining m ss sid qizig n issiqlik his big b j ril di. P yalnik k vsh rl shd n ldin yoki k vsh rl sh v qtid qizdirib lin di.

P yalnikl rni 4 guruhg jr tish mumkin:

- 1) d vriy qizdirish bil n;
- 2) el ktr qizdirish bil n;
- 3) ultr t vush yord mid ;
- 4) br ziv yord mid .

D vriy r vishd v el ktr qizdirish bil n qizdiril dig n p yalnikl r q r v r ngli m t ll rni 300-350°C h r r td n p st h r r tl rd flyusli k vsh rl shd k ng qo-ll nil di.

Ultr t vushli p yalnikl rd ultr t vushli ch st t l r t br nishini qo>All shd n m qs d k vsh rl n yotg n m t ll yuz sid gi ksid q pl m sini eritilg n k vsh r stid p rch 1 b t shl shi uchun qo>All nil di. Ultr t vushli k vsh rl sh uchun p yalnikl r qizdiruvchi m sl m siz h m bo>Allshi mumkin. g r qizdiruvchi m sl m si bo>Allm s k vsh rni eritish uchun b shq 1 hid qizdirish m nb i qo>All nil di. Ultr t vushli p yalnikl rning s siy fz lligi, flyussiz k vsh rl sh imk niyatig eg . Shuning uchun s s n bu usul bil n s n eruvchi k vsh r bil n lyuminne k vsh rl sh k ng qo>All nil di.

br ziv p yalnikl r, ultr t vush p yalnikl r sing ri lyumin v lyumin q tishm 1 rini flyussiz k vsh rl shd qo>All nil di. M t llni k vsh rl shd m t llning ksid q pl m sini t z 1 sh uchun p yalnik o>Allzi bil n yuz ishq 1 n di. Ushbu p yalnikl rning fz lligi lyumin v lyumin q tishm 1 rini k vsh rl shd qimm tb h jih zl r t 1 b etilm ydi.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. Diffuzi n k vsh rl shning m hiyati nim d n iborat?
2. K vsh rl ng n buyuml rni ishl b chiq rishd k vsh rl shning q nd y usull ri qo>All nil di?
3. Q rshilik bil n k vsh rl shning qanday bajariladi?
4. R ksi n-flyusli k vsh rl sh qanday bajariladi?
5. K vsh rl sh jarayonida qanday jarayonlar kechadi?
6. K vsh rl shning unumdarligi qanday jarayonlarga bog>Alliq?

19 - M ØRUZ

**PL STM SS L RVA P LIM RLAR H QID UMUMIY
M ØLUM T**

R j

19.1. P lim r v pl stm ss 1 r h qid tushunch

19.2. P lim rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasi

19.3. P lim rl rni ishl b chiq rish

19.4. P lim rl rning fizik h l ti

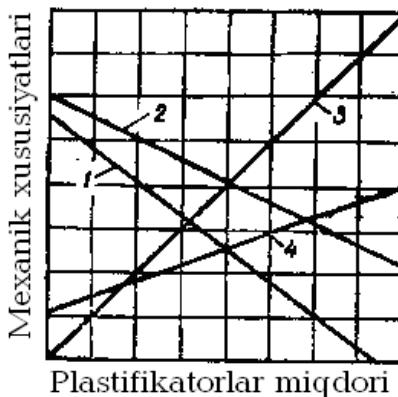
Tayanch sozlar va iboralar: P lim r v pl stm ss 1 r, p lim rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasi, p lim rl rni ishl b chiq rish, p lim rl rning fizik h l ti, pl stik m ss 1 r, st biliz t rl r, pl stifik t rl r.

19.1. P lim r v pl stm ss 1 r h qid tushunch

Pl stik m ss 1 r ó bu rg nik m dd d n t shkil etilg n sint tik m t ri 1, ul r p lim rl rning yuq ri mol kulyar t biy yoki sint tik sm 1 l ri s sid lin di.

Ko-pinch p lim rl rg turli hil m qs dl rd quyid gi qo-shimch 1 r kiritil di: st biliz t rl r, pl stifik t rl r, bo-yoql r, ishriegichl r qo-shil di. St biliz t rl r p lim rl rning yoruglik t øsirig , yuq ri h r r tg v b shq f kt rl rg chid mililagini shir di. d td st biliz t rl r, p lim rl rni buzilishining z njirli r ksiyasining ldini 1 di, bu bil n pl stm ss 1 rning v ul rd n yas lg n buyuml rning ko-p v qt d v mid ishl shig v s ql nishig s b b bo-l di.

Pl stifik t rl r pl stm ss 1 rning q yt ishl b chiq rilishini s nl shtir di. Bu bil n must hk mligi sh di. Pl stifik t rl r sif tid yuq ri m 1 kulyar, yuq ri q yn ydig n v k m bug-l n dig n suyuqlikl r qo-l n di, bul r dibutilft 1 t, trikr zilf sf t v b shq 1 rdir.



19.1 - r sm. Pl stifik t rl r miqd rig nisb t n m x nik xususiyatl rning o-zg rishi:

1 ó Qisishg b rd shligi, 2 ó jr lishg chid mliligi, 3 ó z rbg chid mliligi, 4 ó nisbiy cho-zilishi.

Ishirgichl r buyumning m x nik xususiyatl rini niql ydi, chunki ishirgichl r o-zig x s m x nik k rk s v zif sini b j r di. Pl stm ss 1 rni ishl b chiq rishd ishirgichl r sif tid rg nik m dd li m t ri ll r qo-ll nil di (t lk, k lin, slyud).

Pl stm ss 1 rning xususiyati, uning s si p lim rd n niql n di.

P lim rl r d b uzun z njirli chiziqli yoki t rq q tuzulishg eg bo-łg n kimyoviy birikm 1 r bil n birikk n ko-p miqd rli el m nt r struktur li zv n 1 rd n t shkil t pg n m 1 kul 1 r m dd sig ytil di.

Z njirning o-zid t ml r must hk m kimyoviy birikm 1 r bil n birikish di, ul r t øsiri 1-1,5 m s f d bo-ł di, z njirl r sid gi m s f 3-4 ni t shkil et di.

Chiziqli struktur li m kr m 1 kul 1 r uchun $(-M-)_n$, b lgil nish q bul qiling n.

Bund M ó z njirning el m nt r struktur li zv n si; n ó zv n 1 r s ni;

chiziqch 1 r bil n p lim r m kr m 1 kul sid kimyoviy
birikm 1 r ko- $\ddot{\text{r}}$ s tilg n.

«P lim r» n mi s siy zv n n mi bil n b g- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ iq v «p li»
qo-shimch sig eg , (gr k so- $\ddot{\text{z}}$ i "polis" d n ling n bo- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ ib m $\ddot{\text{on}}$ si-
ko- $\ddot{\text{p}}$, turli).

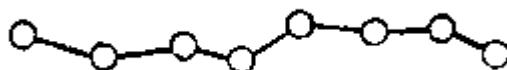
M s 1 n, «p listir l» n mi, p lim rning el m nt r zv n si
stir 1 C₆H₅-CH=CH₂ m 1 kul si his bl n di. P listir 1 f rmul si
(C₈H₈)_n.

M n m rl r d b birl mchi p st m 1 kulyar m dd 1 rg
ytil di, ul rd n p lim rl r h sil bo- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ di.

19.2. P lim rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasi

M 1 kul 1 r tuzilishi sh klig ko- $\ddot{\text{r}}$ p lim rl r uch guruhg
jr til di:

1) chiziqli p lim rl rning t ml ri uzun z njirli kimyoviy
birikm 1 r bil n biriktirilg n.

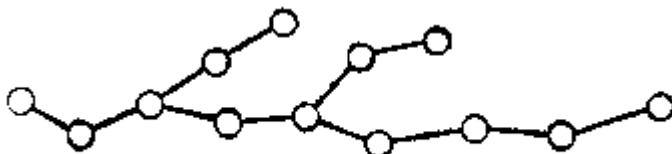


19.2 - r sm. M kr m l kul ning chiziqli struktur si

Birikm 1 r, m kr m 1 kul 1 ri chiziqli struktur ko- $\ddot{\text{r}}$ inishid
bo- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ ls yuq ri must hk mli, egilishg chid mli v yuq ri el stik
d f rm tsiyal nish bil n f rql n di.

M s 1 n: p lietil n (-SN₂-SN₂-)_n.

2) t rq q p lim rl rd , m kr m 1 kul 1 r s siy z njirid
t rq q n vd 1 r h sil bo- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ di, ul r ko- $\ddot{\text{p}}$ t kr rl n dig n m n m r
zv n 1 rd n t shkil t pg n bo- $\ddot{\text{d}}$ di.



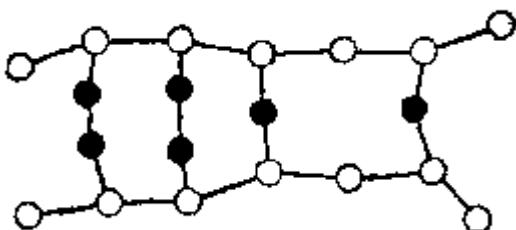
24.3 - r sm. T rq q tizimli m kr m l kul l r

M kr m l kul l rd t rq q h l tl r (yon t m n guruhi) boğlishi, l hid m kr m l kul l rning r sin i k tt l shtirib yub r di, n tij d suyuql nishi yaxshil n di, pl stikligi sh di v m x nik must hk mligi p s yadi.

M s 1 n: P listir 1 $[-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-]_n$



3) S tk li yoki uch oğlch mli p lim rl rd m kr m l kul l r z njirid f z viy s tk ni t shkil et di. S tk li p lim rl rning m kr m l kul l r z njiri turli xil t ml rd n t shkil t pg n koğnd 1 ng koşprikl rd n ib r t s siy v 1 ntlik kuchl ri t øsirid oż r tut shg n.



19.3 - r sm. F z viy p lim rning struktur si

F z viy struktur li m kr m l kul l r uchun yuq ri q ttiqlik v moğrtlik x sdır h md yuq ri h r r tl rd suyuql nishi, pl stikligi v el stikligi yoğ.

Mis 1 t riq sid «tikilg n» m l kul l rning h sil boğlishida k uchukning vulk niz tsiyal nish r ksiyasini koşishimiz mumkin. Bund ltingugurt t øsirid oż r l hid z njirl rining birikishi kuz til di.

P lim rlar m kr m l kul s siy z njirining t rkibig koş uch sinfg boğlin di:

1) K rb -z njirli p lim rl r, ul rning s siy z njiri ugl rodli t ml rd n t shkil t pg n. Ul rg p lietil n, p livinilxl rid, p lit tr ft retil n, p listir l, p lim tilm t kril t v b shq l r kir di.

2) G t r -z njirli p lim rl r, ul rning s siy z njirid ugl r dd n t shq ri kisl r d, z t, ltingugurt t ml ri h m m vjud. Ul rg p lik rb n tl r, p li midl r, p liefirl r, p li kril tl r v b shq l r kir di.

3) El m nt rg nik p lim rl r s siy z njirid kr mniy, b r, lyuminiy, tit n, nik l, g rm niy t ml ri bo-lishi mumkin.

19.3. P lim rl rni ishl b chiq rish

P lim rl r p lim riz tsiya yoki plik nd ns tsiya r ksiyasi n tij sid h sil bo-lg n birl mchi p st m 1 kulyar m dd l rning el m nt r guruhch 1 rid n lin di.

P lim riz tsiya - bu 1 hid m yd m 1 kul 1 rning bitt k tt m 1 kul g yig-ilish j r yonig ytil di, yig-ilish j r yonid p st m 1 kulyar m dd 1 rni o-zid n jr tm ydi, shuning uchun p lim r birl mchi m n m r t rkibli bo-l di.

g r bir xil m 1 kul 1 r p lim riz tsiyal ns , und bund y p lim riz tsiyani g m p lim riz tsiya d b t ydil r v j r yon quyid gi sx m bo-yich k ch di:

$$n \cdot A \rightarrow (-A-)_n,$$

bund ó m n m r m 1 kul si;

(- -) ó p lim r m 1 kul si;

n ó p lim riz tsiya d r j si, yaøni p lim rning bitt m 1 kul sini t shkil et dig n m n m r m 1 kul sining s ni.

P lim riz tsiya h 1 tid , turli xil m n m rl rning r 1 shm sid s dir bo-l yotg n j r yong s p lim riz tsiya d yil di, v quyid gi sx m bo-yich b j ril di:

$$n \cdot A + n \cdot B \rightarrow (-A-B-)_n$$

P lim riz tsiya j r yoni q d mli yoki z njirli x r kt rg eg bo-lishi mumkin.

Q d mli p lim riz tsiyad vv 1 ikkit m 1 kul yig-ilib dim r h sil qil di, k yin yan bitt m 1 kul ni o-zig qo-shib trimm r h sil qil di, v h.k.

Z njirli p lim riz tsiya j r yoni uch b sqichd n ib r t:

1) m 1 kul 1 rni qo-zg÷tish;

2) z njir o-sishi;

3) z njir uzilishi.

P lim riz tsiya j r yonini niql vchi muhim f kt rl rd n biri - bu m n m r v inisi t rning h r r ti, b simi v k ns ntr tsiyasidir.

H zirgi kund s n td quyid gi p lim riz tsiya usull ri qo-ll nil di:

1) Bl kli usul b j rilg nd m n m r r l shm sini b shq k mp n ntl r (inisi t r) bil n q lipg quyil di v niq bir h r r tg ch qizdiril di. P lim r quym bl k ko-riinishid h sil bo-ł di, d td pl stin yoki silindr ko-riinishid bo-ł di. Inisi t r sif tid ko-pinch p r kisl r ishl til di, m s 1 n, b nz il p r kisi.

2) Eritm 1 rd p lim riz tsiyal sh ikki usuld b j rilishi mumkin. Birinchi usuld shund y eritm ishl til diki, h m m n m r, h m h sil bo-ł dig n p lim r eriydi. N tij d eritm d p lim r eritm si m hsul ti h sil bo-ł di. Ikkinci usuld , shund y eritm ishl til diki, bund f q t m n m r eritil di. Bu usul bil n h sil bo-łg n p lim r, eritm d n susp nziya ko-riinishid cho-ł di v filtrl sh yo-lı bil n jr tib lish mumkin.

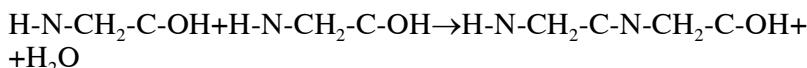
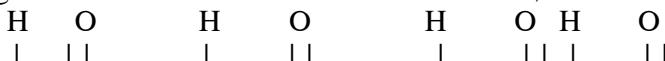
3) Suvli emulsiyal rd p lim riz tsiyal sh usuli p lim rl rni ishl b chiq rishd eng k ng t rq lg n usul his bl n di. Emulsiyal p lim riz tsiyal shd , m n m r vv 1 suvd emulg t rl r yord mid emulsiyal n di, k yin suvd yoki m n m rd eriydig n inisi t r qo-shil di. Ul rning h mm sini r l shtirg nd yoki ch yq g nd , p lim riz tsiyal n di. P lim rni jr tib lish uchun kisl t yoki tuz qo-shil di, bu bil n k ll id eritm ning p rch 1 nishig lib k l di v p lim r cho-ł di.

P lik nd ns tsiya ó bu kimyoviy j r yon bo-łib, bu usul bil n yuq ri m 1 kulyar rg nik birikm 1 rni v turli xil birl mchi p st

m 1 kulyar m dd 1 rni h sil qilish mumkin. P lik nd ns tsiyal sh n tij sid h sil bo-łg n yuq ri m 1 kulyar birikm 1 r, t rkibi jih tid n birl mchi m dd 1 rd n f rq qil di, v h 1 nki p lim riz tsiyal shd gi birl mchi m n m r v h sil bo-łg n p lim r t rkibi bir xil.

P lik nd ns tsiya r ksiyasi q d mli x r kt rg eg .

Z njirning o-sishi bir m 1 kul ning ikkinchi bir m 1 kul bil n o-z r t øsirl nishi n tij sid h sil bo-ł di h md ushbu h sil bo-łg n m hsul t uchinchi bir m 1 kul bil nt øsirl sh di v h.k.



19.4. P lim rl rning fizik h 1 ti

P lim rl r m rf h md krist ll h 1 tid bo-łishi mumkin.

P lim rl rning m rf h 1 ti, m kr m 1 kul 1 rning zv n v z njirl ri x tik, yaøni niq j yl shishg v yo-n lishig eg bo-łm g nd bo-ł di.

P lim rl rning krist ll h 1 ti, m kr m 1 kul 1 rning zv n v z njirl ri niq j yl shishg v yo-n lishig eg bo-łg nd bo-ł di. P lim rning krist lliz tsiyal nishi m 1 kul 1 r egiluvch nligig b g-lıq v m kr m 1 kul 1 r o-ł t rq q bo-łm g nd ro-y b r di. Krist lliz tsiyal nish f q t chiziqli p lim rl rd kuz til di yoki jud nimj n s tk li struktur g eg bo-łg n p lim rl rd kuz til di. Krist ll p lim rl r h ch q ch n to-lıq krist ll ng n h 1 td bo-łm ydi, ul rd krist ll v m rf f z 1 r uchr ydi.

Ist lg n m rfli p lim r h r r tig ko-łr uch hil h 1 td bo-łishi mumkin: shish sim n, yuq ri el stik v quvch n-q vushq q h 1 tl rid .

Shish sim n p lim r d b m rfli q ttiq h 1 tg ytil di. Bund zv n 1 rning t br nm h r k ti v z njir siljishi kuz tilm ydi.

P lim rning yuq ri el stik h 1 ti, zv n 1 rning yoki bir guruh zv n 1 rning t br nm h r k ti bil nt ørifl n di, buning qib tid

p lim r z njirig ḡir yuk t øsir etg nd u egil di, yuk lins yan
vv lgi h 1 tig q ytish imk niyatig eg bo-l di.

P lim rl rning m kr m 1 kul 1 ri quvch n-q vushq q
h 1 tid bo-lg nd , ul r bir-birig nisb t n s gm ntl ri k tm -k t
siljishig q r b h r k tl n dil r.

P lim rning bir fizik h 1 tid n ikkinchi fizik h 1 tig o-tishi,
niq bir h r r td em s, b lki h r r tning bir di paz nid
kuz til di. O-tishning o-tish ch h r r t s h si o-tish h r r ti
d yil di.

Shish 1 nish h r r ti T_{sh} d b yuq ri el stik h 1 td n
shish sim n h 1 tg o-tish h r r tig ytil di.

quvch nlik h r r ti T d b quvch n-q vushq q h 1 td n
yuq ri el stik h 1 tg o-tish h r r tig ytil di.

P lim rl rd n buyuml rni ishl b chiq rish quvch n-q
vushq q h 1 tid b j ril di, shuning uchun quvch nlik h r r ti
v p lim rning p rch 1 nish h r r ti int rv 1 r lig-id uni q yt
ishl sh h r r t int rv li niql n di, juml d n p yv ndl sh h r r ti.

Nazorat s v ll ri

1. P lim r v pl stm ss 1 r h qid tushunch larni gapirib
bering?
2. P lim rl rning kl ssifik tsiyasini aytib bering?
3. P lim rl rning ishl b chiq rish texnologiyasini aytib bering?
4. P lim rl rni fizik h 1 ti qanday bo-ladi?
5. Polimerlarning sxematik strukturasi turlarini aytib bering?
6. Plastik massalarning afzalliklari haqida gapirib bering?

20 - M ØRUZ

PL STM SS L RNI P YV NDL SH

R j

- 20.1. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning m hiyati
- 20.2. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning fizik s sl ri
- 20.3. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning s siy usull ri
- 20.4. Pl stm ss 1 rni kamyoviy p yv ndl sh
- 20.5. Pl stm ss 1 rni eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl sh

Tayanch sozlar va iboralar: Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning m hiyati, pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning fizik s sl ri, pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning s siy usull ri, pl stm ss 1 rni kamyoviy p yv ndl sh, pl stm ss 1 rni eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl sh, t rm pl stik m t ri ll r, t rm r ktiv pl stm ss 1 r.

20.1. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning m hiyati

P yv ndl nuvch nligig nisb t n pl stm ss 1 rni ikki guruhg jr tish mumkin: t rm r ktiv pl stm ss 1 r p yv ndl nm ydil r, t rm pl stik pl stm ss 1 r s n p yv ndl n di.

Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl sh d b biriktiril yotg n yuz 1 rni quvch n-q vushq q h 1 tg ch qizdirib b sim t osirid biriktirib jr lm s birikm h sil qilish j r yonig ytil di. N tij d qism n yoki butunl y yuz 1 r ch g rasi yo-q 1 di v birikk n j y m t ri li must hk m bo-l di h md uning b shq fizik x ss 1 r i p yv ndl ng n m t ri 1 h ss sig yaqinl sh di.

T rm pl stik m t ri ll rni p yv ndl sh j r yoni m t ll rni p yv ndl sh j r yonid n bir n ch m hiyatl ri bil n f rq qil di, ul r quyid gil rdir:

1) Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shd suyuq v nn h sil bo-lm ydi. Bund y j r yon niq bir h 1 td b j rilishi mumkin, ul r quyid gil rdir: p yv ndl n yotg n j yd h r r t shib k ts (m t ri lning h 1 ti), p yv ndl n yotg n yuz 1 r o-t zich k nt ktd bo-ls v shu h 1 t niq bir v qt d v m ets .

Pl stm ss 1 r o-zA r erig n bir n ch xil p lim rl rd n t shkil t pg n bo-zA di, ul r bir xil zv n 1 rd n tuzilg n bo-zA di, 1 kin m 1 kulyar g-irligi bo-zAich f rq qil dil r, shuning uchun ul r niq bir erish nuqt sig eg em sl r. Qizdirish j r yonid es q ttiq h 1 td n yuq ri el stik h 1 tg, so-zAngr quvch n-q vushq q h 1 tig o-zA b shl ydi, m t ri 1 yopishq q h 1 tid d t lning 1 hid hududl ri b sim t osirid must hk m birikm h sil qil di, ya-zAni p yv ndl n di.

2) T rm pl stik m ss 1 r yuq ri h r r td p rch l n dil r. Shuni in b tg lish k r kki, p rch l nish d r j si h r r t b 1 ndiligi bil n birg uning t osir etish d v miyligig h m b g-iliq. Shund y qilib, t rm pl stl rni p yv ndl shd m t ri lni qizdirish il ji b rich qisq mudd td b j rilishi k r k, h r r ti es p rch l nish h r r tid n shib k tm sligi k r k.

3) Pl stm ss 1 rd h r r t osirining yuq ri k effitsiy nti, m t ll rg nisb t n bir n ch ko-zApr qdir.

20.2. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning fizik s sl ri

P lim r m t ri ll rni p yv ndl sh k nt ktl sh yotg n yuz 1 rd p lim r m 1 kul sining o-zA r diffuziyal nish n tij sid yoki birik yotg n p lim rl rning zv n 1 r m 1 kul 1 ri r sid gi kimyoviy r ksiyasi n tij sid b j ril di. Chiziqli m 1 kul 1 rning 1 hid hududl ri j yl shish k tm -k tligi d r j sig nisb t n p lim r krist ll yoki m rf h 1 td bo-zAlishi mumkin.

Krist ll p lim rl rni p yv ndl sh j r yonid p lim rni erish d r j sig nisb t n und m 1 kul 1 rning k tm -k t p rch 1 nishi yuz b r di, n tij d krist ll f z d n m rf f z g o-zAishi b shl n di. P lim rning q ttiq h 1 td n suyuq h 1 tig o-zAishi h r r ti krist ll f z ning erish h r r tid n yuq ri bo-zAlishi mumkin, bu h 1 t p lim rning m 1 kulyar g-irligig b g-iliqdir.

P lim rd m 1 kulyar g-irligi ko-zAp bo-zAg n h 1 td p lim rni erish h r r tid n yuq ri d r j d qizdirilishi mumkin, n tij d u m rf f z g o-zA di. m rf h 1 tig o-zAishi bil n u yan d q ttiq gr g t h 1 tini s ql b q 1 di, g r qizdirish h r r tini yan d shirs k, u quvch n-q vushq q h 1 tig o-zA di.

P lim rning m rf q ttiq h 1 ti zv n 1 r h r k ti ch kl ng n v m kr m 1 kul 1 r bir-birig nisb t n j yl shishi yumsh q-ishik h 1 tid turg-an bo-l di. H r r t shishi bil n m kr - m 1 kul 1 rning issiqlik h r k ti en rgiyasi shib b r di. Bu en rgiya y t rli bo-lg nd , yaoni h mm m 1 kul ning egiluvch nligi p yd bo-lishi bil n p lim r yuq ri el stik h 1 tig o-t di (shish 1 nish h r r ti). O-tish 15-25°C h r r t int rv lid st -s kinlik bil n b j ril di. Yukl m ling nd n so-nd m 1 kul 1 r s kin- st o-z sh kll rig eg bo-l dil r. g r h r r tni shirib b rs k, issiqliq h r k ti en rgiyasi shib b r di, n tij d m 1 kul 1 r bir-birig nisb t n h r k tl n 1 dig n bo-lib q 1 di, bu uning quvch n-q vushq q h 1 ti d yil di.

P lim rl rning diffuziyal nish his big p yv ndl sh m 1 kul 1 rning erkin h r k tl nish hududid b j rilishi mumkin, yaoni quvch n-q vushq q h 1 tid p yv ndl sh mumkin. P lim rning quvch n-q vushq q b shqichig o-tish h r r ti q nch lik p st bo-ls , h md quvch n-q vushq qligi yuq ri bo-ls , p yv nd birikm h sil qilish hududid m t ri 1 bir xil bo-lishig erishish s nr q bo-l di.

20.3. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning s siy usull ri

H zirgi kund pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning bir q t r usull ri qo-l nilib k lm qd , ul r s s n birikm hududini qizdirib yoki qizdirm sd n b j ril di.

Birikm yuz sini qizdirib p yv ndl sh usull ri qo-l nil dig n qizdirish m nb i turig nisb t n ikki guruhg jr tish mumkin. Birinchi guruhg t shqi issiqlik en rgiyal rid n f yd 1 nib p yv ndl sh usull ri kir di:

- 1) G zli issiqlik b ruvchil r;
- 2) issiqliknri jr tib b ruvchil r;
- 3) qizdiruvchi el m ntl r bil n.

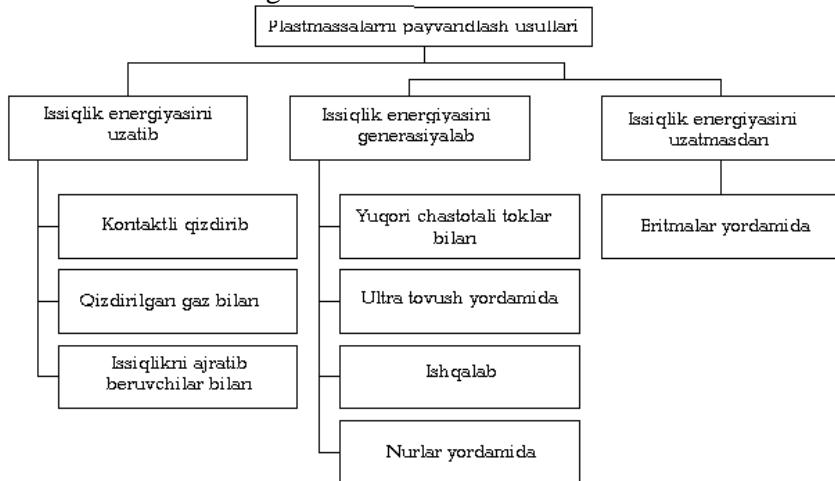
Yuq rid k ltirilg n b rch usull rd pl stm ss 1 rning p yv ndl n dig n yuz 1 rig issiqlik k nv ksiya issiqlik o-tk zuvch nlik v qism n nur o-tk zuvch nlik his big b j ril di.

P yvndl sh usull rining ikkinchi guruhig , issiqlik plstm ss ning ichid turli xil en rgiyaning o-zg rishi his big g nr tsiyal n di. Bu quyid gi en rgiyal rdir:

- 1) yuq ri ch st t li t kl rd ;
- 2) ultr t vush to-qinl ri;
- 3) ishq l nish kuchi;
- 4) infr qizil nurl nish;
- 5) kimyoviy r ksiyal r;
- 6) l z rli nurl nish.

Biriktiril yotg n hududni qizdirm sd n p yvndl sh eritm 1 r yord mid b j ril di.

Plstm ss l rni p yvndl sh usull rining kl ssifik tsiyasi
20.1 ór smd k ltirilg n.



20.1-r sm. Plstm ss l rni p yvndl sh usull rining kl ssifik tsiyasi

G zli issiqlik b ruvchil r bil n p yvndl sh nisbt n s n v turli xil buyuml rni ishl b chiq rish mumkin h md p yvndl sh jih zl ri minim l h r j t s rfl n di. P yvndl n yotg n qirr l rni qizdirish g r lk d n uz til yotg n qizdirilg n g zd n jr l yotg n

issiqlik his big b j ril di. Kimyo s n ti uchun pp r tur 1 rni t yyorl sh uchun qo>All nil di.

Issiqlikni jr tib uz tish usuli bil n plyonk 1 rni h md q lin listl rni p yv ndl sh yaxshi n tij 1 rni b r di. Bu usul p yv ndl n dig n j yg quvch n-q vushq q h 1 td bo>All n pris dk uz tish bil n b j ril di.

Qizdirilg n sb b bil n p yv ndl sh usuli yord mid quvurl rni, m hsul t j yl shtir dig n t r 1 rni, g>All fl rni v b shq bir n ch xil buyuml rni p yv ndl shd qo>All nil di. Qizdirish m nb i sif tid qizdirilg n jisml r ishl til di, ul r issiqlikni pl stm ss bil n tut shg nd oatk z di.

Yuq ri ch st t li t kl rd p yv ndl sh usuli, yrim pl stm ss 1 rning yuq ri ch st t li el ktr t k t osirid qizish xususiyatig s sl ng n, bu t kl r el ktr dl r r sid h sil bo>All di, h md el ktr dl r bir v qtning o-zid p yv ndl n yotg n buyuml rni siq dil r, n tij d p yv nd birikm h sil bo>All di.

Ishq 1 b p yv ndl shd p yv ndl n yotg n buyuml rni b sim bil n ishq 1 sh n tij sid h sil bo>All n issiqlik his big b j ril di.

Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh pl stm ss d qo-zg-til dig n yuq ri ch st t li m x nik to>Allqinl rning issiqlikk o-tishig s sl ng n j r yondir. P yv ndl n yotg n yuz 1 rd riv jl n yotg n issiqlik pl stm ss ni yumsh t di v b sim kuchi t osirid d t ll r p yv ndl n di. Ultr t vush yord mid p yv ndl sh s s n birikm h sil bo>All dig n j y n qul y bo>All n h 1 td v p yv ndl n yotg n m t ri lning butun h jmi bo>All b qizdirib bo>Allm ydig n h 1 tl rd f yd 1 nil di.

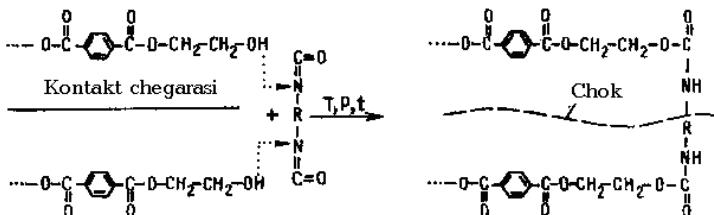
Pl stm ss 1 rni infr qizil nurl r bil n p yv ndl shd , qizdirish infr qizil nurl r yord mid b j ril di, bu nur o-z kli kv rs 1 mp 1 rini cho>All sh-qizish n tij sid h sil bo>All di. Bu usul s s n p lim r plyonk 1 rni p yv ndl sh uchun qo>All nil di.

20.4. Pl stm ss 1 rni kimyoviy p yv ndl sh

Pl stm ss 1 rni kimyoviy p yv ndl sh t rm r ktiv pl stm ss 1 rni (shish -pl stik, t kst lit, pr ss-kukun, f n l-

f rm ld gid, ep ksid, q ttib k tg n p liefir sm 1 1 rini) p yv ndl shd qo>All nil di.

Pl stm ss 1 rni kimyoviy p yv ndl sh p yv ndl n yotg n m t ri 1 ch kig qoAll yotg n tikuvchi v zif sini b j r dig n m dd his big m lg shiril di. Bu m dd l r k nt kt hududid j yl shg n m 1 kul zv n 1 rining f 1 guruhi bil n t oAll sh dil r.



20.2 - r sm. Diiz tsi n t yord mid kimyoviy p yv ndl sh m x nizmi

Ushbu usulni qoAll shd gi yutug-i quyid gi f kt rl rg b gAllq:

1) p yv ndl n yotg n p lim r y t rli k ns ntr tsiyali yuq ri f 1 funksi n 1 guruhg eg boAllishi k r k, chunki p yv nd j yid h sil boAllg n kimyoviy t oAllr «h mijh tligi» t l b etilg n m x nik must hk mlikni t oAllnshi k r k.

2) koAllprih sil qiluvchi v zif sini b j ruvchi p st m 1 kulyar m dd p yv ndl sh h r r tid bugAll nib k tm sligi k r k.

3) r ksiya t zligi y t rli d r j d yuq ri boAllishi k r k.

4) r ksiya d v mid s n bugAll n dig n m hsul t koAll miqd rd jr m sligi k r k, chunki u p lim rni p rch l b t shl shi mumkin yoki ds rbl shib, uning sif tini p s ytirib yub rishi mumkin.

20.5. Pl stm ss 1 rni eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl sh

Pl stm ss 1 rni eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl shd biriktiril yotg n yuz 1 r yopishq q h 1 tig k lgunch eritm 1 r bil n yuvil di, soAllng ul rni tut shtirib b sim t oAllrid ushl b turil di. B sim, ddiy h r r td k nt ktl sh yotg n yuz 1 rning m krom 1 kul 1 rini oAllz r diffuziyal nishini s nl shtir di.

Eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl sh p lim r m rf h 1 tid
(p lim tilm t kril t, p listir l, p livinilxl rid v boshq 1 r)
bo-łg nd qo-łl nil di. Mol kul 1 rning egiluvch nligi his big ,
m 1 kulyarl r r sid uzluksiz r vishd k tm -k t g÷ v kl r h sil
bo-ł di, shu g÷ v kl rd eritm diffuziyal sh di. P lim rning
g÷ v k bo-łshlig-ini to-łdirg nd n so-ñg eritm m 1 kul si p lim r
m 1 kul sini h r t r fg it rishni b shl ydi, shu yo-ł bil n ul r bir-
birid n jr lishig yord m b r di. Erishning bu b sqichi ishirilish
bosqichi d yil di. M 1 kulyar r o-ż r t øsirl shish, m 1 kul 1 r
h r k tl nish d r j sig ch k m yg nd n boshl b ikkinchi b sqich
- erish b sqichi b shl n di. Erish b sqichi bu p lim r m 1 kul sini
eritm g diffuziyal nishidir.

Nazorat s v ll ri:

1. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning m hiyati nimadan iborat?
2. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning fizik s sl rini aytib
bering?
3. Pl stm ss 1 rni p yv ndl shning s siy usull rini aytib
bering?
4. Pl stm ss 1 rni kimyoviy p yv ndl sh usullariga taørif
bering.
5. Pl stm ss 1 rni eritm 1 r yord mid p yv ndl sh qanday
bajariladi?

F yd l nilg n d biyotl r ro-xyatii

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